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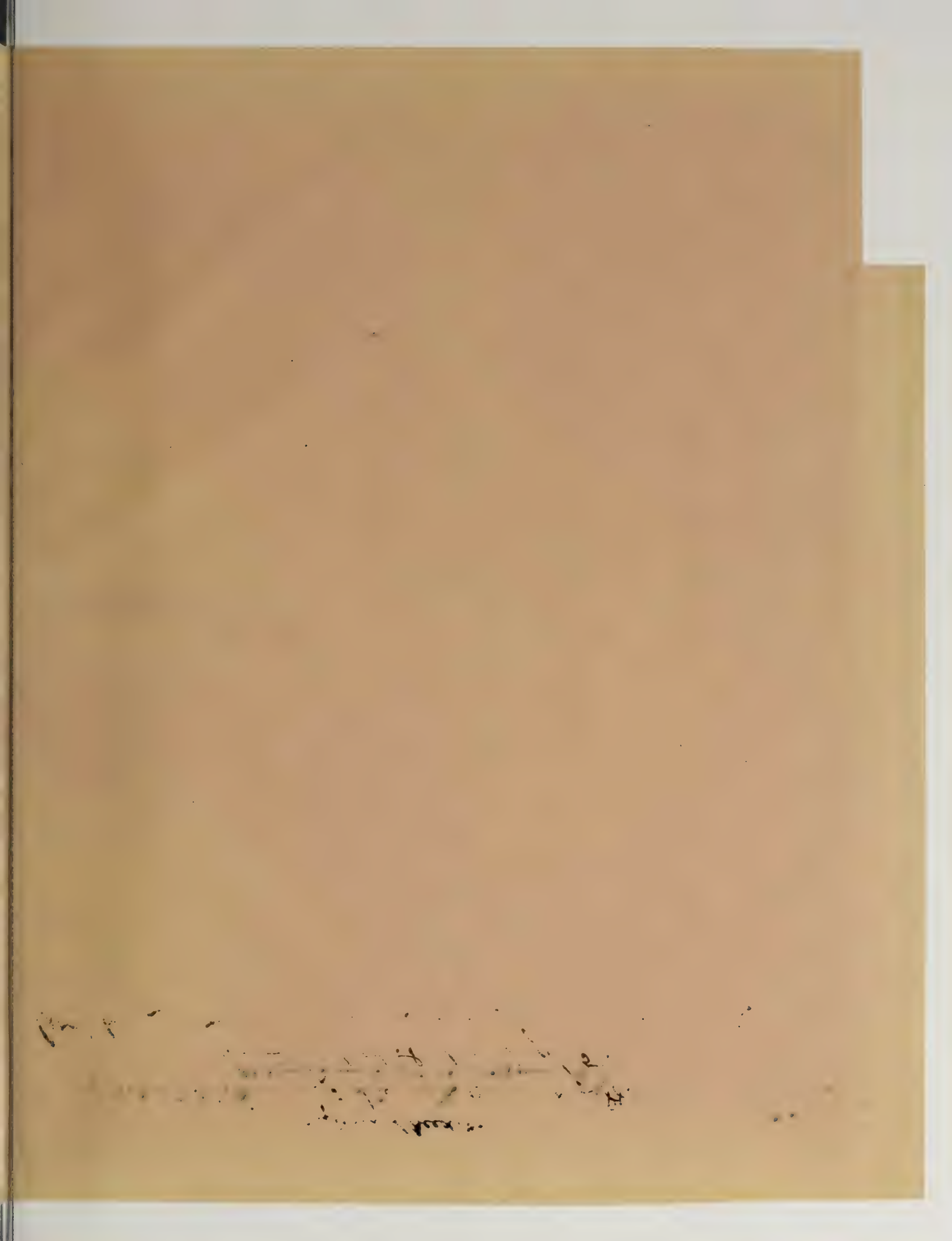

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Cow Bay C. B.; 11 Nov. 1864.

C. N. Harrington Esq.
Vice President of the Mechanics Institute,
Sydney.

Dear Sir;

Your invitation of day before yesterday to give a lecture this winter before your Institute has been received this evening.

It would give me very great pleasure, I assure you, to comply with your request and try to do my share towards the winter evenings' entertainment of the good people of Sydney. I esteem very highly such institutions as yours and think it everybody's duty to help them on as much as he can. But I am wholly unprepared for giving a lecture as you propose, have nothing by me even partially ready, and see no possibility of my having a chance, while I stay here, to get anything ready fit for the purpose. I have, moreover, no expectation whatever of remaining in this island so late as the earliest evening you mention as still free, the twelfth of December.

Trusting, however, that you will find no serious difficulty in filling the vacant evenings of your course, I remain

Very respectfully yours,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible], [illegible] 18[illegible].

Dear B[illegible],

One of the [illegible] this morning is that they have [illegible] the boring [illegible] and coal [illegible] in the [illegible] hole, and it was not [illegible]. [illegible] digging a new hole [illegible] of the other [illegible] hole, as I [illegible] him a [illegible] as the coal was breathing between [illegible] the M^c[illegible] Coal very soon.

[illegible], very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman

2

Cow Bay, C.B. [illegible]

Dear [illegible],

On my return from the Mira Bay shore last evening I was pleased at finding [illegible] your note and the newspaper. The "Telegram" & the letter informed me for the first time of Lincoln's reelection. Though it is [illegible] to them [illegible] old story.

I have only to say this morning, that Mr. Smith and two of the [illegible] have been at Lord and Harrison digging the manhole yesterday, and succeeded in getting "finished" eight feet deep and the top put in, an extraordinary day's work for our men. At the boring they struck about [illegible] feet and a half, only double what they struck the day before. The two places are so near together that [illegible] can [illegible] both bottom.

If Mr. Mills lives in Cambridge, he and I must have some mutual friends, and I should like to make his acquaintance. I wonder if he can be a brother in law of Admiral Davis.

This is a beautiful day and I am going to make an excursion to Glace Bay.

Very truly yours

Benj. Smith Lyman.

I mailed you the letter yesterday.

[illegible]

Dear Bennet, [illegible]

[illegible] mail the [illegible] Hill, [illegible] you have [illegible]

[illegible] I believe you have given [illegible] and $780.10, leaving a balance [illegible] If I have made any mistake in this [illegible] come out here Friday. I have not made up [illegible]

I enclose a letter I wrote yesterday morning under the impression that young Bowland [illegible] said he would call [illegible] before returning to [illegible], but he did not come.

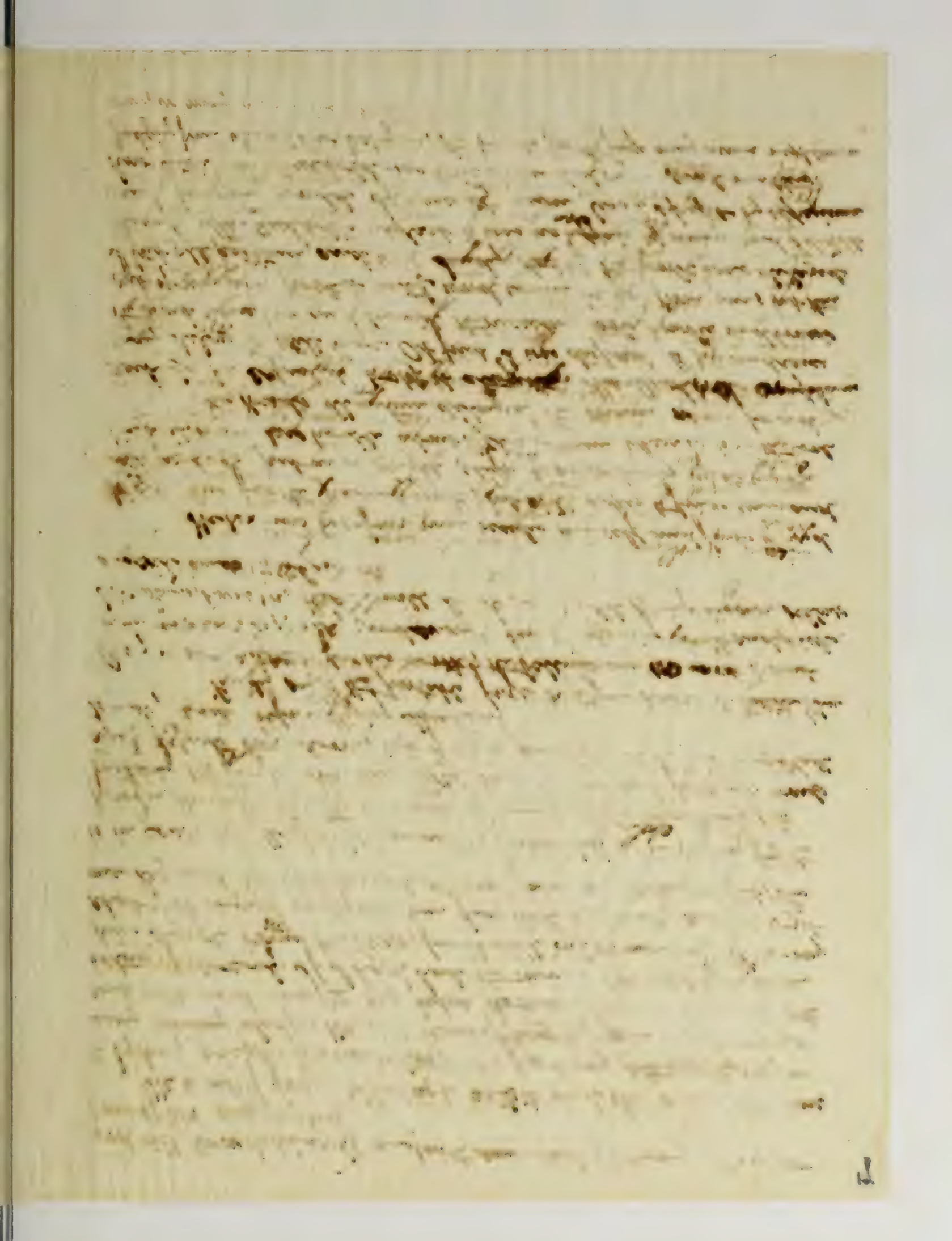
They bored about [illegible] feet today in the main hole and [illegible] in the [illegible]. The [illegible] will be finished tomorrow [illegible], and digging will be begun tomorrow by [illegible] and [illegible] McDonald about [illegible] feet west [illegible] [illegible] 18[illegible]. [illegible] is to be discharged tomorrow night, as I do not care to have any more digging [illegible] place, and we can get along at present without him. John McDonald, one of our best men, has just left us to go home for the winter.

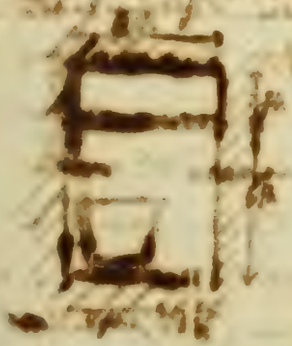
I have [illegible] the [illegible] of Archie McDonald's Lake, but I am pretty well confident that the Tracy coal does not [illegible], and think it most likely that the coal I spoke of [illegible]. It is possible, however, that [illegible] may have [illegible] the Lake [illegible] the Tracy coal [illegible]. [illegible] McDonald [illegible] Archie's lake, knows nothing of any digging going on there, [illegible] and this [illegible] this digging is [illegible] [illegible] because the [illegible] some [illegible]. [illegible] however talks about [illegible] if [illegible] is intended. [illegible] of coal was found in one place at nine feet from the surface and something [illegible] another place [illegible]

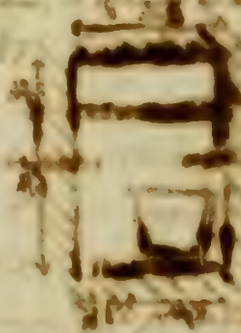
[illegible] Bay, C. B. 14 [illegible]

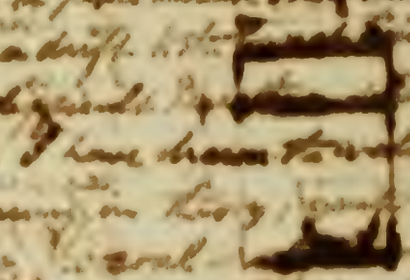
J. R. [illegible] Esq.
Boston.

My dear Sir,
I made a visit yesterday to [illegible] Bay, [illegible]
[illegible] your [illegible] and [illegible]
Sandy says that as long as you were expected to arrive
[illegible] as long as you [illegible] it was [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] Bay [illegible] everything [illegible], but
[illegible] had hardly turned your back when everything seemed
changed [illegible] after you [illegible]
[illegible] for the drills [illegible] had [illegible]
Sandy went over [illegible] have [illegible]
that he [illegible] for a [illegible] drills and [illegible]
[illegible] to [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] found [illegible]
the drills [illegible] when [illegible] I could [illegible]
seemed to [illegible] in the [illegible] drills [illegible]
Head had [illegible] him once [illegible] anything done [illegible]; he was [illegible]
much [illegible] and [illegible] Sandy insisted that he
could not [illegible] you [illegible] had [illegible] your written
order [illegible] Head goes off and sends
Mr. Archbold [illegible] Archbold [illegible] Sandy
[illegible] from you that he
[illegible] with him [illegible] Archbold [illegible]
anything [illegible] Mr. Archbold why he had not told you
before [illegible] Mr. Archbold [illegible]
[illegible] to drill. Sandy may keep it and it shall be
charged [illegible] was out of powder, which he had formerly got
[illegible] Mr. Archbold, but not a [illegible] more could he get from him.
At length [illegible] in getting from him an order on [illegible]
a [illegible] in [illegible] and had [illegible] time for [illegible]
[illegible]









I sent Mr. Hamilton the explanation you requested of the [illegible] of the [illegible] and [illegible] at the same time as foll[illegible]

"I send you [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

It is [illegible] to remind you [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] C.B., 1 Nov. 86.

[illegible]

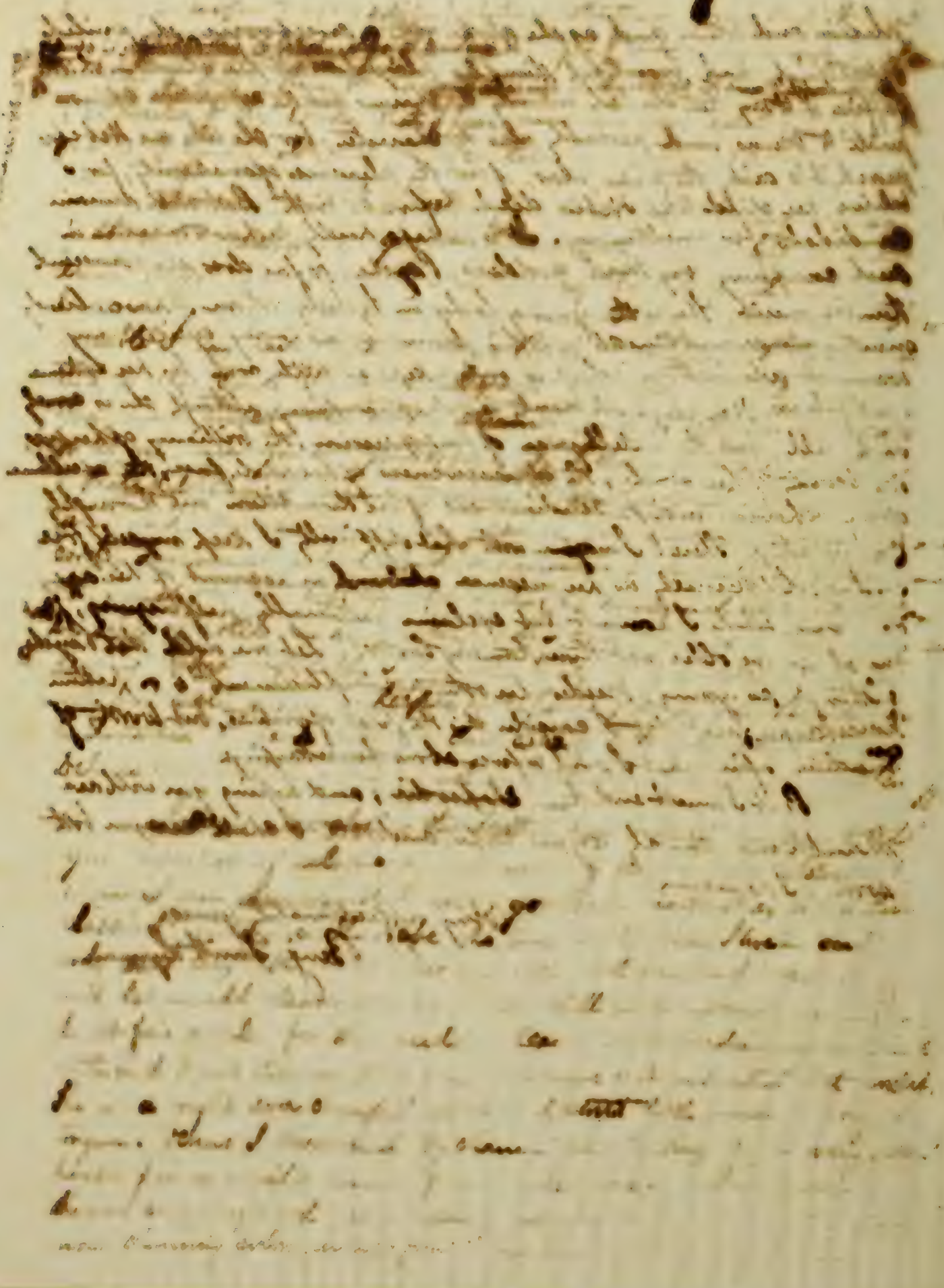
Dear S[illegible]

Your f[illegible] of the [illegible] received Monday night. I should be happy to give [illegible] what information I c[illegible] in regard to the Claim [illegible] in the way you [illegible]

[illegible] visit to Sydney has been so often and [illegible] begin to despair of seeing you before [illegible] Halifax & the States. If I felt any [illegible] I should [illegible] of convenience, your solar compass, [illegible] out one [illegible] here the [illegible] observation of [illegible] compass proved [illegible] out of adjustment, as as [illegible]

[illegible] truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.



Fort Sumter S. C. July 5 1864.

Dear Barnard

Cow Bay, [illegible], 21 Nov. 1864.

Dear Mother:

Mary's letter of the thirty first of last month came three days ago, and we are [illegible] pleased. I hope the girls are not going to be so [illegible] as to overwork themselves.

Mary [illegible] to congratulate me [illegible] my return to civilized life. I don't know [illegible] some of my friends here would [illegible] my [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] return [illegible] [illegible] have at least the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], and it would be hard to deny it, as to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and education the community is [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] equal to [illegible] village of the [illegible] size, as Concord, Massachusetts. The people [illegible] [illegible] would [illegible] be unwilling to be called uncivilized, although their claim to being called [illegible] [illegible] are in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of higher [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] family [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] side of the house, out of which [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and very [illegible] and well in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] who [illegible] preaches; and [illegible] he [illegible] [illegible] equal to any [illegible] in theology [illegible] the most [illegible] New England or [illegible] at [illegible] of the Connecticut Valley Calvinists: and for comforts of living [illegible] my room is [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with two white sheets and three pillows, also [illegible] old [illegible] covered [illegible] [illegible] about [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in the room [illegible] you [illegible] [illegible] and apparently a part of the furniture of the room [illegible] [illegible] of the [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] of a [illegible] table covered with a painted cloth, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] small round [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] table to be covered with my books [illegible] [illegible] full of [illegible] [illegible]; a small [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the floor [illegible] [illegible]; on the walls, a [illegible] framed looking glass, two [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Mr. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Cow Bay, C.B.; 25 Nov. 1864.

Dear Brainerd;

Mr. Smith was quite at a loss at first what to ask for my board, but was unwilling to name it too high. He asked me what I thought it would be reasonable, but I could form no idea about it, and asked him what coal cutters paid for board. He said two dollars and a half or ten shillings sixpence [a] week. He meditated then a long time and I thought of asking him what he thought of fifteen shillings a week, but feared that might be too little in proportion considering the extent and nature of our accommodations here as compared with coalcutters'. At last he asked me to calculate what it would all come to at fourteen shillings a week; and seeing that made a pretty large sum, how much at thirteen shillings, and concluded that it stand at that as I told him I thought it quite enough. In some respects, as in matter of amount of food consumed and of the [illegible] [illegible] throughout the house, I give less trouble than a coal cutter would; in others, such as fire, bed linen, [illegible] sweeping, room and the like, I give much more trouble than a coalcutter, and his price strikes me as extremely low. He said he had never thought the matter over, and he seemed really unable to estimate very correctly the cost on the whole of keeping me. At thirteen shillings the whole twenty four weeks for me and eight for you amount to £20-16/., if I mistake not.

Mr. Smith handed me the note you sent back by him. I can not point out with much judgement a place to dig south of John McKinnon's house without first doing a little surveying there to determine the position and level of the place. The holes they are now working on there, north of the house, I had to select partly by guess because the transit staff and level rod were across the bay. On Monday, or perhaps tomorrow if the [illegible] is not doubtful to admit of crossing the bay to finish the work there, I will do a little leveling near McKinnon's with a view to getting another hole there as you suggest. Still, I feel pretty confident that the appearance of coal crop that you speak of does not come from the presence of the [illegible] Rosy Bed, but possibly from that of one of the beds below that. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] out of the house [illegible] it without bits of coal having been found in digging the cellar [illegible] [illegible] I am mistaken in the [illegible] which did not happen [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible], it would also be [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] journey. [illegible] Yours, [illegible] Smith [illegible] ready, [illegible], [illegible] of the [illegible] [illegible]

Leeuwarden, 6 Februari 1864.

Waarde Vriendin!

Cow Bay, C.B.; 29 Nov. 1864.

J. H. Converse Esq.
Boston.

My dear Sir:

Your telegram of the twenty-eighth [illegible] came to hand yesterday. I [illegible] [illegible] day before yesterday to Big Glace Bay, probably the last [illegible] I shall be able to make [illegible] this year, and found that Sandy had gone [illegible] and [illegible] supplied himself with a keg of powder [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the necessary iron and tools, on his own credit [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] among the shopkeepers [illegible] and on [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] had found there was be no difficulty in getting [illegible]. Mr. Archbold's boards have also arrived at the [illegible] [illegible] thousand feet of them, and Sandy was only waiting for [illegible] [illegible] to haul them home. He had had some timber [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of the space that was already cleared for a coal [illegible] [illegible] my preceding visit had now been [illegible] and levelled off. The drain had progressed but little, only about sixteen or eighteen [illegible], owing to the desertion of some, stealing nearly all the men week before last, and last week he had but two effective men on the drain, and was besides hindered by bad weather a good deal. He expects after this week to have two of his former men, very good ones back again. This week too he will be much hindered by the militia training which takes five or six days. Were it not for that, and possibly in spite of it, he would get this week to where the work would be much lower than it has been, and would have three feet of coal above it, and then the work will grow easier very fast and proceed rapidly. He understands how to manage everything now, and I bid him good bye for the winter.

I hope to set out for the States the latter part of this week or the beginning of next; but it is not yet certain when. I shall not be able to do anything [illegible] on the Pepperell Claims, but I hope what I have may be sufficient for laying off leases. I shall probably have to hasten through [illegible] to Philadelphia without stopping, but shall return soon to Boston.

Very truly yours. Benj. Smith Lyman

Cow Bay, C.B.; 30 Nov. 1864.

Dear Burnit;

The note you sent me by Smith is at hand this morning. Mr. Smith is pushing the hole at the lake as fast as he can, but was unable to get any work done there tonight. It is seven feet deep, and probably [illegible] from the rock. He has been boring it to-day and thinks [illegible] judging by his practical experience [illegible] very [illegible], the men [illegible] drill again tomorrow, so there will be no boring there [illegible] we should have been digging at the hole a part of today and yesterday [illegible] I hope it will be finished to the rock by the time the men come [illegible] boring. I think they will reach the McAulay coal at the present [illegible], within three or four feet, probably tomorrow, although they bored only [illegible] two feet and a half today; and that will [illegible] set that crew free for other work.

I have long been willing to make a reduction of the amount of my salary first agreed on, in consideration of the unexpected length of the engagement; but, as you said nothing about it, [illegible] to Mr. Lesley as to the most suitable amount of such a reduction, [illegible] in writing. I should still be glad to do so, if you have no objection, and am confident that we shall have no difficulty in coming to an agreement in [illegible]. I am in no haste for a final settlement of our account or for a partial payment of what is due me, and hope you will [illegible] easy on that score.

The borings at Angus the Shoemaker's were not wholly "wasted" (I suppose you seem to think); for without them the Macaulay coal would not have been so easily found where we are boring now, nor would the position of the axis and the shape of the basin have been known.

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

I wish the railroads on the map you send were finished, for my journey home.

Cow Bay, C.B., 30 Nov. 1864.

My dear Mr. Lesley;

Your favor of the seventh instant came to hand but [illegible] before yesterday. The postmarks showed that the delay took place between Philadelphia and the provincial lines, and was perhaps due to your giving "Cape Breton" simply as the county in the superscription, instead of adding Nova Scotia; as the postmasters have never spent a summer down here they probably know nothing of Cape Breton.

I am much obliged to you for your trouble about my rent. I am [illegible] you took [illegible] about the paper, for you see I have been supplied from another source.

I am very glad you are getting better, and I was much [illegible] to learn that you had been sick so long; for I had thought that you [illegible] [illegible] from the time you wrote last and quite well long ago. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Lamps was with you and that he is to be again. He [illegible] [illegible] the visit he made, in a letter to me the other day. I see to-day [illegible] the N. York Post a good speech he made at a Union League meeting [illegible] [illegible]. I wish he could be made professor at our Cambridge [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] him in America now he has come.

I [illegible] compelled to entertain a less flattering opinion of [illegible] than you seem to, and all I hear about him down here tends to [illegible] my opinion, although a great allowance is to be made for habits of [illegible] [illegible] so universal in his province. But I think you misapprehend my opinions in regard to his part in the McLeod affair. I think he [illegible] too much brains to advise or countenance such an act as McLeod's [illegible] you. I think however that he is still very friendly towards McLeod, [illegible] anxious to serve him. I also think that Hendry's office has been [illegible] rather slippery place. I do not comprehend the peculiar "difficulties [illegible] his position" as far as straightforwardness is concerned. I hear he has [illegible] rived at North Sydney and I expect to see him here in a day or [illegible] or perhaps at Sydney.

I have not introduced a second scale into the [illegible] plottings here, partly out of regard to your interest in the matter, partly [illegible] any more [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] only. [illegible]

[illegible] extremely [illegible] such an arrangement from being a [illegible] annoyance if I foresaw having a great amount of surveying and [illegible] yet to do here. I fear it would yield to the temptation of a change in the [illegible], for then all transcendental are of the most practical and [illegible]. I believe this one will [illegible] when you [illegible] geocentric and [illegible] is found alongside of [illegible] which established decimal units, and I hope the use of decimal measures is soon to begin with us, and shall do what little I can to [illegible].

Mr. [illegible] however are very [illegible]. It has turned out that I over shot the mark in [illegible] at the western edge of the [illegible] as I was [illegible], for the [illegible] lies a little further south and the basin is more abrupt than I [illegible], in spite of the [illegible] Sydney and Mill Road [illegible] you [illegible] and Buttress have [illegible] to blame for this matter. We are boring now on the Macaulay [illegible] at the very [illegible] of the basin, and will apparently [illegible] [illegible] before. After that and a hole or two on the McKay coal, at least [illegible] in the position where there can be no [illegible] of striking it [illegible], [illegible] and I are going up to the [illegible] and [illegible] and report in a few days. [illegible] hope to [illegible] in a very few days; did [illegible] [illegible] no delay [illegible] drilling and [illegible] fifty days [illegible] get off next week. I shall go direct [illegible] to Philadelphia. I promised him [illegible] with need to consult you before [illegible] [illegible] my report, so as to confirm or correct my opinions, as his hands [illegible] [illegible] no [illegible] counsel better than mine. He [illegible] regretted [illegible] the great length of time the survey has taken, [illegible] he feels the [illegible] very heavily. I have been intending to ask you on my return how much it would be [illegible] for me to reduce the amount of my monthly salary from that [illegible], in consideration of the [illegible] length of the engagement. He has never offered to [illegible] such a reduction but has today written a note suggesting it. If you should find that I have shown signal lack of judgement in the survey, I should be disposed to make the reduction [illegible] greater although ~~I [illegible] no [illegible] [illegible] and it is no fault of mine if [illegible]~~ [illegible] appointed [illegible] [illegible] of my [illegible]. But we [illegible] when we are together and I defer a final agreement until then.

Give my love to Aunt [illegible] and the children.

Very affectionately yours, [illegible]

Benj. Smith Lyman, Esq. Boston, 13 Dec. 1864.

F. H. Odiorne, Esq.
Boston.

Dear Sir;

I send you by the Steamer Archibald the brig Quango, Capt Burke, a trunk addressed to me in your care. I beg that you will either let it remain at your place of business until I arrive in Boston a couple of weeks hence; or, if it would give you trouble, send it to the office of the Boston and Philadelphia Steam Packet Line, on Long Wharf; or Fish, or T Wharf, and replace the labels now on the trunk by the enclosed labels. I shall be happy of course to pay all charges on the trunk; and they might be collected of the packet line, if the trunk is sent there.

As to the Iron, let me refer you not only to the Messrs. Archibald here, but to Messrs. Emerson, Howe, Emery and Hubbard in Boston who have employed me as geologist.

I ought just to add for the benefit of the Custom House officers that the trunk contains only clothing, a few books, and a surveyor's compass, and nothing that is new or subject to duty.

Very respectfully yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Cow Bay, C.B.; 5 Dec. 18[illegible]

Dear Father,

Your favor of the nineteenth of last month came to hand three days ago.

I have been puzzling my head to make out who Doctor [illegible] is. I remember [illegible] when I was at Freiberg [illegible] to recollect the name with any [illegible]. Possibly I knew him only by sight [illegible] many [illegible] names; but [illegible] that I knew him only by [illegible] name or some [illegible] nickname. I shall be much interested in visiting the mines and furnaces at [illegible] when I go there this winter. I was quite surprised to learn [illegible] progress that had been made in the mining affairs of [illegible]. I remember Lambourn very well. He spent [illegible] in Paris one winter, and I met him a [illegible] since [illegible] Philadelphia. [illegible] the proposal that I should join him in writing an elementary treatise on the manufacture of [illegible] this winter [illegible]. The work was to be one of a series of [illegible] which he had already written two. The [illegible] mainly [illegible] compilations and are well liked. They were published in pamphlet form by John Weale of London and the publisher [illegible] of Lambourn's proposal [illegible] one and [illegible] project. Lambourn was [illegible]

occupied by his duties as Assistant Engineer of the Pennsylvania Railroad to be able to give much time to the writing of the book on Iron. He had written the other while a student in Europe. He purchased (I believe) the degree of Philosophiae Doctor at [illegible] University for a moderate price and seemed to set a high value on it. At Paris he had on his visiting cards "Dr. P. [illegible]"; I am not sure that he has given up his attachment to the degree. He had had, I believe, no very liberal education in America, but had taught school at Lancaster (I think) in Pennsylvania, his native state.

I met yesterday a Rev. Jam. E. Mills Baccalaureus Scientiae (Cambridge) (for he too attaches much importance to the degree) a Swedenborgian of Brooklyn, no relation to anybody of the name you ever heard of. He is down here to make a geological examination of a coal claim owned by W. J. Parsons, son of Prof. Parsons of Cambridge, and by my classmate Wm Phillips [illegible], who are together in the petroleum business in Boston. Mr. Mills was at the Scientific School at Cambridge all the time I was in College, it seems, and I must have seen him on one or two of Agassiz's excursions that I went on. He seems to be a good fellow, but has the bad effects of his clerical profession; I think he has abandoned the ministry at least on account of his health; and seems to be a little narrow in some of his political and religious views, and perhaps a little pedantic in scientific matters. He is probably very well informed in some branches of science, or minutely so at least, and seems a little inclined to bookwormishness. He knew a number of my classmates and felt much interest in the class, because he had intended to join it when he went to the Scientific School. He seems then to have been specially a student of Agassiz's. He has with him as assistant a young man named Sheeres, or Sharer, who seems to be a very fine fellow.

I shall not get off for the State quite so soon as I hoped to as I [illegible] in my [illegible] writing. I hope however to get off the latter part of next week without fail. We have no snow yet on the ground, only a little [illegible] now and then; but the weather is constantly cold and the roads horribly bad either on mud or frozen. I am going to Sydney tomorrow for a couple of days. Mr. Rudy, Deputy Commissioner [illegible], my last year's friend, came here last Saturday night and [illegible] me at [illegible] a few miles off. Love to all. Your affectionate son, [illegible] Smith [illegible]

6 Dec. 18[illegible]. — You would better not count upon my being with you Christmas for a[illegible]. It would give me great pleasure to be with you then but I see nothing to be prevented from getting home in time for it. I shall still probably be obliged to go [illegible] to Philadelphia for a few days. As far as Christmas dinner is concerned I should be unable to partake of turkey or other poultry without abandoning my experiment of diet. I ought to have mentioned that Mr. Miller said he had formerly tried the vegetarian experiment for eight years with perfect success as regards health and strength and that he had only abandoned it on account of the inconvenience of his friends. Mr. Miller is a [illegible] [illegible] by birth [illegible] the family [illegible] and [illegible] chiefly belongs to Virginia and is of English origin.

Cow Bay, C.B.; 9 Dec. 1864.

Dear Bennett,

I send you a letter from Mr. Archibald [illegible] take from [illegible] and [illegible] his account [illegible].

I find [illegible] the hole near [illegible] is just finished [illegible] the rock and ready for boring to begin tomorrow morning. They [illegible] both [illegible] with [illegible] coming [illegible] them. Mr. Smith [illegible] home this evening [illegible] of [illegible] good [illegible] from them. They [illegible] began boring at the new hole [illegible] weeks [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] only [illegible] progress at it [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] been [illegible] in the dig-ging, for the ground below [illegible] began [illegible] very badly, and [illegible] Smith [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a [illegible] of [illegible]. He also had boring began at the [illegible] on the [illegible] where the [illegible] was [illegible] [illegible]; but [illegible] will be abandoned, [illegible] other. [illegible] has been, however, very [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] boring and [illegible] digging, they will [illegible] at night as well as by day.

I slept last night at [illegible] [illegible], and walked home this morning. The roads had frozen so hard and rough, and [illegible] was so cold that I thought walking would be more comfortable than riding, [illegible] nothing of the [illegible] of [illegible] out a horse and getting him home again. I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Pond and got my blanket.

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Cow Bay, C.B.; 9 Dec. 1864.

J. A. Converse Esq.
Boston.

Dear Sir;
Your favor of the twenty eight of November is this evening at hand. I wrote you on receiving your telegram, on the twenty ninth, and reported the progress of the drain up to the twenty ninth.

Yesterday I had occasion to visit Big Glace Bay again on my way out from town, and I saw the drain and spent the night at Nicholas Boutilier's. During the drilling of the [illegible] very good progress had been made at the face of [illegible] [illegible] more of the drain at that end had been covered in, but about twenty five feet and been made all ready for covering. The rock cutting is two feet high, but will now diminish pretty rapidly. Sandy had allowed his neighbor Williams to have some of the coal [illegible] a sort of tunnel [illegible]; as there was a little [illegible] that had been raised by [illegible] by two boys. They had dug to where the coal is four feet [illegible]. At the end of the drain near the lake some of the men [illegible] in [illegible] had been covering it in and there remained only about three days more work to do there. When I was there the tide was uncommonly high and went far up into the drain under the covering. The coal floor had been levelled off a good deal more than when I was last there. The forge had been boarded over, but not [illegible] [illegible] very built. Sandy wished particularly that I should explain about the size of the forge. He told you [illegible] says that he thought fourteen feet by eighteen large enough; but he has built it twenty feet by eighteen, so as to accommodate two or three of the men with lodgings at one end, who were grumbling about the difficulty of finding lodgings within a convenient distance. [illegible] to build a chimney for them [illegible] at their [illegible]. The difference of cost of the enlarged size is slight and as Sandy [illegible] [illegible] the forge will have room to lodge [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] ditch has been cut along the hillside above the forge and coal floor [illegible] to [illegible] the water from them. The forge is on the little rise just north of the coal floor.

Mr. Archibald has been very [illegible] in his offers of assistance to Sandy, and Sandy thinks [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] really [illegible] [illegible] going to [illegible] [illegible] get [illegible] (and I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] himself and is trying to get [illegible] with [illegible] as soon as possible [illegible] Sandy [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible], [illegible] & Hubbard, and believe me very truly yours. [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] Dec. [illegible]

Dear [illegible]

I [illegible] yesterday [illegible] this afternoon [illegible] for labor for [illegible] weeks past

For the week	ending	22 Oct.	[illegible]	paid			[illegible]0,5[illegible]
"	"	"	29	"	"	"	[illegible]
"	"	"	5	Nov.	"	"	[illegible]
"	"	"	12	"	"	"	76,80
"	"	"	19	"	"	"	66,87½
"	"	"	26	"	"	"	12,65
"	"	"	3	Dec.	"	"	66,45½

The [illegible] first of these were given in my letter of the 1[illegible] Nov. 185[illegible]; but [illegible] wrote the "[illegible]" [illegible] and "[illegible]" instead of [illegible]. The amount due for the week ending 10 Dec. 185[illegible] is [illegible]. Mr. [illegible] has paid [illegible] a bill of [illegible] for [illegible] articles [illegible] for the [illegible], [illegible], [illegible] and [illegible]. I should like [illegible] for you, to have [illegible] to pay the washing bill.

The [illegible] I [illegible] received from you, [illegible] eighty,

Balance	[illegible] Nov. 18[illegible]		[illegible]7,46
[illegible]	[illegible] "	"	75,00
	[illegible]	"	[illegible] [illegible]
	30	"	6[illegible]
	7 Dec.	"	[illegible]
			2[illegible],96
[illegible] since 5 Nov.		"	21[illegible],80
[illegible]			[illegible]

But the charge for [illegible] may not be [illegible] by your [illegible] as I [illegible] no [illegible] of it.

Very little was accomplished at the borings on Saturday, only one foot at the lake. This morning no boring was done on account of the rain, but both holes were got to work afternoon and three feet and a half were bored at the [illegible]. [illegible] matter, if possible, I told Mr. [illegible] this morning to [illegible]

[illegible] they [illegible] five [illegible] feet instead of [illegible] and a half; [illegible] should be [illegible]. [illegible] high [illegible] in the hole [illegible] and will assume, if you please, the additional [illegible] on [illegible] own [illegible]. Mr. Smith feels encouraged by the appearance of the arrangement. [illegible] the work bored into [illegible] the lake. I think we shall without doubt get nearly [illegible] up before Friday, [illegible] thing for [illegible] night, [illegible] that the hole [illegible] correct [illegible] tomorrow. [illegible] on the [illegible] only, but will correct [illegible] tomorrow.

[illegible] about [illegible] in regard to the distance from Martin's to [illegible], between $3\frac{1}{2}$ and four miles, and a good railroad line can no doubt be got.

The more I think of [illegible] I am inclined to believe that [illegible] vein in the [illegible]. [illegible] you [illegible] anything of it, I suppose [illegible] you gave him no [illegible] had [illegible] of. I think [illegible] must be the [illegible] and not another.

I [illegible] Mills Friday night according to an agreement made the [illegible]. I left home about six and went to his [illegible] five miles [illegible] I had [illegible] the eight miles from [illegible] afoot. [illegible] Mills [illegible] the way and said the [illegible] other over [illegible] in experiment for eight years [illegible] with [illegible] success and gave [illegible] on account of the convenience of his [illegible] Friday evening, no [illegible] was on the table, but a great variety of [illegible] and boiled eggs. [illegible] was there, and we had a pleasant evening. It was [illegible] o'clock before I [illegible], and I then [illegible] arrived [illegible] about [illegible] past one. I [illegible] [illegible] writing to you and [illegible] the letter! Mr. Mills said [illegible] about the progress of the survey. [illegible] passing I saw that the hole just [illegible] Arnold [illegible] had been abandoned and work was apparently going on further west, as [illegible] by the lights and sound of men's voices.

I remain very truly yours,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

Cow Bay, C.B.; 15 Dec. '64.

Dear Sanborn:

I have been counting upon writing you today, the afternoon [illegible] fifteenth, to congratulate you on the completion of another year of your life. May you live to see many returns of the day, and may your shadow, [illegible] [illegible], never be less.

I [illegible] [illegible] intending to inform you [illegible] of my plan [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] steamer from Halifax, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] reach you by [illegible] [illegible] steamer, if not later, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] proof useless. As useless as the warning of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to [illegible] [illegible] who is shooting the ball that [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Consequently I intend to write [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] communication, and only send it at all [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] after all be delayed and not catch that steamer [illegible] may [illegible] seeing you in Boston. I shall pass on [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

I have today finished reading Parker's Life. I am more than ever [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] arrangement of the book, [illegible] [illegible], as [illegible] [illegible] is [illegible] [illegible] for such a book, it was [illegible], I suppose, as something unusually good. The defect of this arrangement seems [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] towards the end of the book. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of his life [illegible] [illegible] especially in the last months [illegible] is interesting to see [illegible] the matters that occupy his mind and what his opinions are in regard to them at [illegible] each period. But the letters and journal notes of each period are so scattered that it is a little difficult to keep the run of them. I think that a mere chronological arrangement would have been [illegible] in that respect, but would have given a more pleasing variety and lightness to parts of the book. The plums would have been [illegible] [illegible] in the pudding. I think too that typographically [illegible] [illegible] should [illegible] been done to Parker and less to Weiss, whose [illegible] might have been in [illegible] print than the bulk of the book. Other defects [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the matter. Give my kind regards to your wife, and believe me ever

Very affectionately yours,
Benj. Smith Lyman

Cow Bay, C.B., 6 Dec. [illegible]

Dear Bourinot;

No coal yet, although Mr. Smith and I still think there is good prospect of getting it on the office tomorrow morning. We felt sure last night that it would be reached today, but they had instead black clay with small specks of coal, the same I fancy as what we had a little above the main branch at Peter's. If the coal is bored through early enough tomorrow, I will go to town by the mail; if bored through later, then I will go later, or if quite late, perhaps Sunday.

Mr. Cusick brought me your letter and the eighty dollars about eleven o'clock yesterday morning. You are no doubt quite right in your charge of $75 in the account of November, instead of $45. When I wrote my first impression was that the sum was $75, but could not remember distinctly about it and thought it must be less mainly because I couldn't account to myself very well that I had become of so large a balance against me. I paid the men for last week $58.87 exclusive of forward [illegible].

I was very sorry that I could not accept your father's invitation to dinner. I was prevented from going not merely by my anxiety about the boring at this critical moment, but by my having been worried for two or three days with a headache and by the belief that after hunting up a horse and riding in in the cold I should only be fit to go right to bed instead of straight to the dinner table. I was sorry not to be able to return an answer to the invitation yesterday, but I knew of no opportunity of sending to town. [illegible] Cusick thought he should stay all night at Sandy Martin's, so as to see his son. I see, however, that he afterwards changed his mind and went home. He came afoot.

Hoping to see you as soon as you receive this or soon afterwards, I remain

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Cow Bay, 16 Dec. 1864.

J. Bourinot Esq.

My dear Sir;

I regret very much that circumstances beyond my control ondered me unable to accept your invitation to dinner yesterday.

Please remember me kindly to your wife and family and believe me my dear Sir

Very truly yours.
Benj Smith Lyman.

Cow Bay, C. B.; 19 Dec. 1864.

Dear Bowrinst;

Another chisel has broken in the hole near the Lake, and
has been so covered with gravel that fell from above that it cannot be got
out, and the hole must be abandoned. They were about forty feet down,
somewhat deeper than I had expected to have was, but I think the coal is
still below, and I hoped very little deeper. Last Friday, when I wrote, Mr.
Smith felt sure that he was close upon the coal, but that turned out a
mistake. He even put on no night shift Friday night, in order
to prevent any ... in regard to the thickness of the coal, but
partly too because some of the night shift were sick. Saturday night
however they (day shift) bored until midnight and began again last night
at midnight; and yesterday I had Mr. Smith promise them a dollar
a piece if they would get through the coal before noon (today) and this
morning that time was extended until tonight, and the same was
... offered tonight to the night shift if they would get through the coal before
morning. The chisel broke this afternoon and Mr. Smith brought word
... and of their inability to get the chisel out about dusk. I
had not given up the hope of getting to the Bar in time to catch the
Halifax steamer, as I judged from what I had learned of her move-
ments that she would not leave there before tomorrow afternoon. As that
hope was frustrated, nothing was left to be done but to begin a new hole; and
I have been out there since dark, and hunted up the night shift and
set them to work digging a new hole 200 feet below, eastward of the
... To add greater certainty the other hole that was begun, before the
bored one, further up, is to be worked at again tomorrow. This one
is already ten feet deep and is timbered, and I hope they will finish
it ready for boring by tomorrow night. I hope that also of the other hole.
... There will be a night shift
as Mr. Smith will be there to watch the work.
at both holes tomorrow night, boring it is to be hoped.

I can readily conceive what your disappointment will be at this new delay;
and you will also easily imagine that mine too is very great.
I think ... They timbered
... boring beyond John McKay's is ... in regard to the twenty one inch coal there is ...
there about thirty six feet, and my opinion ...
The pay for the week ending 17 Dec. is $66.47. Very truly yours, Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible] C.B., [illegible] Dec. 1864.

Dear [illegible];

In regard to the most suitable place for boring on the [illegible] Claim (if it should indeed prove desirable to bore at all) I beg you will wait until later in the winter, when my maps shall be in a more complete condition, before expecting a decided answer from me. As it would be impossible [illegible] many explorations in the field before [illegible] of spring, I hope you will find the delay [illegible] of no injury to your interests.

[illegible]

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[By Telegraph.]

Sydney, C. B. 24 Dec 1884.

To Hon. J. F. Lyman.

Northampton

Massachusetts.

Merry Christmas to you all. I start home next week.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Cow Bay, C.B.; 26 Dec. 1864.

Dear [illegible]:

Mr. [illegible] has just got through at the [illegible] hole on Saturday [illegible] you passed. He got the [illegible] in the same day and all ready for boring. To day he has bored there five feet and a quarter, and so far the hole [illegible] promising. In consequence of urgent representations [illegible] this I have let him give up the other (new) hole as a hopeless case [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] he has begun today a new one in a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] not a hundred yards further [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. He managed to [illegible] [illegible] the other hole, and has dug five feet there. [illegible] get about five men to work today, but has a night shift at the [illegible] tonight. [illegible] however, that the steady rain tonight has stopped this [illegible] - but the weather is mild.

I enclose a letter from [illegible] Campbell, Archibald's engineer [illegible], Mr. Smith handed me the letter this evening, and seems [illegible] [illegible] well [illegible] Campbell, who made [illegible] on him [illegible] [illegible] to leave the letter. Mr. Smith says [illegible] of yesterday [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and the engine. I have not myself seen Mr. Campbell and know nothing about him.

Mr. [illegible] [illegible] of Glace Bay made me a very short call this noon on his way home from Sydney.

The Smiths have all been having since Saturday evening a visit from [illegible] Mr. [illegible] of [illegible], [illegible] uncle, but [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. He came afoot and so could not bring [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. He and Mr. Smith dined at John Smith's yesterday, and [illegible] his wife and children supped here — great [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] night noisy groups of tipsy men passed the house on their way [illegible] [illegible], and there was yesterday some [illegible] [illegible] traffic in liquor at that end of the settlement.

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Cow Bay, C.B., 25 Dec. [illegible]

Dear Brownink;

[illegible] before last they bored two feet and a half and yesterday two feet, but none at all last night on account of [illegible]. Today they have bored four feet and a half. Mr. [illegible] thinks that he is close above the coal, and left very [illegible] about cleaning out the hole often and stopping [illegible] the coal; but I can get from him no very definite explanation of his confidence. I shall however, feel much disappointed if they do not reach the coal tonight or at latest tomorrow, because they have just reached the depth at which I have been entertaining good hopes of [illegible]. My hopes are founded on a remarkably good correspondence between a thick clay bed in the last borehole and a thick of coal in this hole with similar layers above the same coal we are boring for (C. [illegible]) at [illegible] [illegible] and the top of the coal would be about nine or ten feet below the [illegible], and they have about reached that point. Of course [illegible] in regard to this distance would be very remarkable if exact; but [illegible] is a wide difference I stick to calling [illegible] in this hole and rely upon [illegible] to [illegible] to decide. This [illegible] goes on very slowly; they [illegible] the rock; they have been much troubled, especially [illegible], and it has been caving in badly today. The rain and the [illegible] have made the digging very slow.

Walter Power sleeps here tonight and drives in to town tomorrow, so I write [illegible] by him. If the coal has been reached in the night he will probably [illegible] to town; at any rate he will take you word of it. There will probably be other chances to get to town tomorrow on account of the auction sale of the wreck; but I mean to go with Power if I can.

I wish you would take a copy of the description of the bounds of the Lecras claim. Also of the Phelan land lots, if not already fully laid down (bearings and distances) on the big linen tracing you have or in the deed or other paper that you may carry with you. I may get these facts myself in Sydney if not obliged to hurry away to catch the steamer.

Very truly yours
Benj. Smith Lyman.

Cow Bay, C. B., 29 [illegible] 1864.

Dear [illegible],

I [illegible] this to put in a [illegible] Smith sends down this morning. I feel [illegible] at [illegible] work although he [illegible] of [illegible] water [illegible] going [illegible] brought [illegible] it was all [illegible]

If anything should [illegible] later in [illegible] I may yet have a [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Cow Bay, C.B. 29 Dec. 18[illegible] afternoon.

Dear [illegible]:

Your favor of last night is at hand.
I have no [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] now than when I wrote this morning. I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] this noon and have still some hope for what this afternoon may accomplish. But I fear that [illegible] must [illegible] be put [illegible] the [illegible]. [illegible] is [illegible] on account of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] that they will [illegible] the rock [illegible].

If we should [illegible] [illegible] this evening I will go to Sydney tomorrow [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] most in [illegible] [illegible]

I remain, very truly yours,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible] Bay, [illegible]

Dear [illegible]:

[illegible] yesterday afternoon [illegible] boring [illegible] before the [illegible] had [illegible] to be [illegible] The [illegible] before the [illegible] Mr. Smith has been [illegible] morning to make more [illegible] but without success [illegible]. At night [illegible] finished [illegible], but [illegible] and [illegible] began [illegible] before morning [illegible] shift is at work [illegible] and [illegible] had been [illegible] hot. The [illegible] was [illegible] and they had been much troubled today with water as well as running of the earth. [illegible] was [illegible] today [illegible] it has been for a long time. The bridge on the road [illegible] is swept away so that the mail had not [illegible]. [illegible] have come since [illegible] Big [illegible] I would [illegible] this [illegible] you.

They will bore tomorrow night until midnight and begin again the next night at midnight; so that there is some hope of [illegible] off for Tuesday's mail.

The pay for last week and this will amount to about ninety seven dollars. The Phelans have not offered themselves for work this week, and [illegible], I suppose, that they are not wanted.

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Cow Bay, C. B. [illegible] Jan. 18[illegible]

Dear [illegible],

[illegible] was received this afternoon
I am [illegible] they [illegible] had [illegible] digging [illegible]
night and [illegible] down Saturday [illegible]. They
had made a little [illegible] of the remaining [illegible] and [illegible]
a little timbering [illegible] and [illegible] Bud [illegible]
[illegible] and [illegible] on Saturday
[illegible] and the water [illegible] so fast that he
might [illegible] this evening.
[illegible] discouraged. We have had two or three [illegible] of the [illegible]
[illegible] wanted [illegible] and [illegible] for digging
with the expectation of [illegible] a suitable
[illegible] on the [illegible], but I rather favored [illegible] here,
framework of timber [illegible] made [illegible] twelve feet,
fearing that a new [illegible] very large and
with timbering to begin [illegible]. But [illegible] Mr. Smith [illegible]
would be filled [illegible] feet again
it would take [illegible] days [illegible]
and he feels sure [illegible]. He has had a good
deal of experience in digging [illegible] his
judgement. So I have [illegible] a new
hole twenty five feet [illegible] the
[illegible]. They came to [illegible] large rocks [illegible] digging [illegible]
we think they were [illegible] of the [illegible] of a [illegible]
that the distance [illegible] a little [illegible]. He [illegible] the hole
all the time and [illegible] tomorrow
and then [illegible] the night [illegible]
will have the necessary [illegible]
I am so much out of heart at the thought of [illegible]
be well pleased if you should decide to stop the digging right away. I have
thought it a matter of great consequence to prove the thickness of this coal here
[illegible] there is a very reasonable chance of its being [illegible] thicker than it
[illegible] If you think best to give it up, you [illegible]
[illegible] to Boston [illegible]
[illegible] Very truly yours, [illegible]
[illegible] Mr. Cowles or Mr. Parker.

See postscript on page 45.

Cow Bay, C.B.; 2 Jan. 1855.

J. H. Converse Esq.
Boston.

My dear Sir;

I am still here you see, and I paid a visit yesterday to Big Glace Bay. Sandy has made no great progress since my last visit. Nearly all last week was lost there, as almost every man was [illegible] on account of Christmas. He had advanced the drain about one length of eighteen feet, both in the covering and in the rock cutting; which is rising it a little fresh at the end near the lake, but yet not quite [illegible] there. The [illegible] cold of ten days ago delayed him a little, but the thaw of the last few days was doing much more damage. Yesterday the sides of the drain that had been dug out beyond the covering were falling in very badly, and it looked very discouraging; but the weather changed in the night and everything is now so frozen that the work will go on better. If he could have such weather as this he hoped to get under cover in the coal about the middle of this month; but I fear he is still too sanguine. But the rock is beginning now to [illegible] pretty rapidly. The forge was pretty nearly finished; a fireplace and a temporary chimney of wood had been built in it; it was well shingled and battened. The end where two or three of the men intend to lodge was partitioned off and they had begun building a chimney in it. Sandy regretted very much that the work had gone on so slowly of late, but it seems to have been no fault of his, and he hopes to be able to give a better account of things soon. He has your address and says he will write you when he has some good news to communicate. I think he is very faithful and an excellent man for his place. He regrets very much now that a heavier force of men was not employed in the summer, for one day then for this outdoor work was nearly as good as two now.

I hope to get away this week for the [illegible], at any rate.

Very truly yours
Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

P. S. I forgot to answer your inquiry [illegible] when you were here on the twenty third. I paid for the week ending [illegible] Dec. 16 $[illegible] and $1,90 for the week ending 2[illegible] Dec. [illegible]; receiving from you $6,00 [illegible]. The balance against me before was $3 6; so that the balance against me now is $11,[illegible]. But I have scarcely a [illegible] of [illegible] hand — 2 Jan. 18[illegible]. B. S. L.

[illegible] Bay, P.B. [illegible] Jan. 1865.

My dear Sanborn:

I read the report of the Secretary of the Treasury the other day, and am sending [illegible] with a couple of [illegible] that [illegible]; and [illegible] uncertain [illegible] I shall [illegible] rightly. I must [illegible] by [illegible] the Secretary and [illegible] in a [illegible] mere, and [illegible] seems [illegible] place for [illegible]; but the most [illegible] place for [illegible] so [illegible] to [illegible] do not occur to every [illegible] with the [illegible] of the matter, and the importance of correcting the evils seems so great that I wonder that either lawmakers or people should shrink from adopting any remedy, because it may be troublesome at first.

In the first place our Taxes strike me as extremely unequal [illegible]. I can see no system of [illegible] to [illegible] with direct [illegible] of real and personal property [illegible], [illegible] difficulties. Look at the [illegible] internal revenue laws. Suppose a man [illegible] a hundred thousand dollars lives on his yearly income of six thousand dollars while another man without property lives on his earnings of six hundred dollars. [illegible] the taxes they pay to the benefits they receive from the government, and how much more [illegible] of the rich man [illegible] the same amount as the poor [illegible]. They are equally liable to the draft, but beyond this the government protects the lives of both; what is far more costly, it protects the property of the rich man including his ability to escape even the draft, while it protects no property for the poor man. [illegible] is generally corrected by the greater amount the rich man pays as taxes for his luxuries; for the correction arrived at by the revenue laws is only of the rudest kind, and I contend that it is no correction at all. I maintain that the poor man suffers as much by the taxes on luxuries as the rich man, in proportion to his outlay. The price of every [illegible] depends on the price of every other. The law of cost [illegible] as [illegible]. If [illegible] should by merely [illegible] double the weight of a [illegible], the weight of every object in the universe would be affected; so if the cost of any one article is increased the cost of every other is altered. Increased dearness of the necessaries of life increases the cost of the luxuries, and a [illegible]

[illegible] of luxuries affects the necessaries of life in the same way, and equally considering the relative amount of luxuries consumed. Besides, [illegible] are luxuries? Some would consider iced water or the cleanest [illegible] as luxuries. Some would consider tea, whisky, rice, coffee and sugar as necessaries, but others would [illegible] and would consequently or necessarily be comforts almost necessaries, and would [illegible] and in the wages they would demand affected in this with [illegible] by the ease of procuring these things. Others would be affected in the same way by the price of [illegible] and [illegible] good [illegible], others by that of horses and carriages and the like. Not only are wages and the price of every kind of [illegible] affected in this way, but the value of property too which is produced by work and takes its place. So that the tendency is [illegible] the internal revenue [illegible] upon the poor man and the rich man exactly in proportion to their outlay of money, [illegible] by the increased cost of the poor man's living [illegible] the rich man's luxuries; and [illegible] by the increase of the rich man's income as compared with the income of the poor man's. This tendency, because true, must in general be fully carried out. [illegible] This whole [illegible] [illegible] rich or poor exactly in proportion [illegible] a million or nothing, and [illegible] the [illegible] receives from the government; and this is [illegible] for the poor expend by far the largest amount of money in proportion to their property.

The most unjust [illegible] of internal revenue taxes is [illegible] proposed by the Secretary of the Treasury and advocated even by this [illegible] [illegible] Pitt, [illegible] the tax on sales. Here there is great apparent [illegible] [illegible] on the poor. Suppose the tax one per cent on all sales. A rich man buys his clothes, food and the like [illegible] which have ought [illegible] the poor man once only from the [illegible] [illegible] from the small [illegible] who lives from hand to mouth [illegible] [illegible] by the [illegible] and [illegible] one per cent must be paid by the buyer. [illegible] on each of which one per cent [illegible] [illegible] farmers who live far away from the cities. The injustice, however, [illegible] compared with the present revenue system is more apparent than [illegible], for the same equalizing tendency would affect both [illegible] [illegible] of the class.

[illegible] is so apparent that [illegible]

I think the objection to the internal revenue taxes [illegible] [illegible] the customs duties, and that the whole system ought to be

abolished. I have leaned for some years towards favoring a protective tariff; but I am now convinced the [illegible] and agricultural and mining products would protect our arts and trades in a [illegible] and [illegible] degree [illegible] and [illegible] support [illegible] by custom houses, and [illegible] by direct taxation.

[illegible] manifest than that of the internal revenue tax. The more industrious a man is and the more [illegible] he makes [illegible] skillfully [illegible] punished for adding so much to the wealth of the country. The amount of [illegible] may have an annual [illegible] dollars [illegible] and yet have no property besides, and must pay more income tax than [illegible] worth a hundred thousand dollars.

[illegible] direct tax would [illegible] the burden [illegible] and in one [illegible] I cannot [illegible] the difficulty [illegible] than the [illegible] of [illegible]. [illegible] might be assessed by the [illegible] the state county and [illegible] taxes, and require [illegible] and [illegible] a [illegible] division [illegible] its share of the taxes after collecting [illegible] the [illegible] of property would be [illegible] labor and [illegible] [illegible] systems [illegible]

A direct tax law would [illegible] features [illegible] of indirect taxes [illegible] not be [illegible] [illegible] on the page [illegible] could five hundred millions of dollars [illegible] remain in arrears [illegible] portions of the territory, [illegible] be [illegible] for [illegible] direct tax [illegible] number

I feel more comfortable now that I have unburdened myself [illegible]
[illegible]. If you think there is anything in it I should be pleased to see
you make a little [illegible] [illegible] in the Commonwealth. If you
have no leisure to write yourself and can get nobody else to write, you
might have any [illegible] statement of the matter printed anonymously if
you think worthwhile. There seems to be a thick fog all over it and
as far as [illegible] things are concerned and I scarcely [illegible]
tallow dip to shed [illegible] but I may serve to light some big [illegible]
fire, for I have faith in the ideas I have advanced. I am not aware that
the ideas are new [illegible], but [illegible] think the matter be more
[illegible] papers nor the [illegible] were familiar with them. If the communication should
be printed, please mark the [illegible] as they may.

You had good news from [illegible] and Thomas for Christmas,
and I hope also from Potter for New Years. I got [illegible] Stevens day
before yesterday at the [illegible]. I spent both Christmas and [illegible] at home.
Birthdays seem to be made much of here. The [illegible] was celebrated by
a ball at one of the Coal[illegible] houses, where twenty [illegible] couples
danced from six or seven in the evening until broad daylight and the
men [illegible] went home with the girls in the morning. I should have said
the "fellers" instead of the men. The dancing was carried on in this way
both Monday and Tuesday nights and it was said was to continue
Wednesday night, but it was [illegible] [illegible] by [illegible] that [illegible]
in yesterday evening, for I have not heard of the young couples [illegible] in
the morning [illegible] [illegible]. Such a ball [illegible] is a serious
undertaking. The host furnishes [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] pay for the
whiskey and fiddling, and the [illegible] need to take care of the
[illegible] of those who are [illegible] drunk. I was not present at the ball for
I don't go into society here. My Hebe did not go either, although she had an
invitation from a feller from whom is a profound secret, and she keeps
me [illegible] in regard to the incidents of the festivity. In talking of the ball,
I think before she had her invitation, she said she should not want to go so
soon after the death of her grandmother, who with the [illegible] of a mother from a
[illegible], had raised Hebe up, as she expressed it, and died three months ago
in Pennsylvania [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] I [illegible] that the expense of the outfit was also considered in Hebes decision
not to go to the ball. One of her female acquaintances said the [illegible] [illegible]

in hall finery. As for the celebration of Christmas everybody thinks it necessary to eat roast goose at dinner. Fine ones are said to be sold off frequently at Christmas and New Year's times, [illegible] this year. Hebe's uncle came over afoot from [illegible] about fifteen miles to see her and his wife's friends [illegible]. He arrived about seven in the evening, and she had [illegible] quite [illegible] that I could hear it easily, and [illegible] as [illegible] the uncle and his wife. I only became acquainted with him by his visit [illegible] on the other side of the house, and found him [illegible] good-natured [illegible], [illegible] little [illegible]. He resembles often the ones [illegible] and me, at other times a hard, [illegible] cruel, manner towards [illegible] and frequently an insolent one towards his patrons; but seems to have some fondness of heart or [illegible], which comes out occasionally in his [illegible]. Santa Claus had sent me down to the shops about dusk Saturday evening, and the next morning presented through me [illegible] of the dogs (for [illegible]) [illegible], a set of [illegible] and a [illegible] to Mrs Smith and a half sovereign to Hebe. I related the [illegible] of Santa Claus nocturnal visit to me when all were abed, but had to explain who Santa Claus was, for she had only barely heard of him. The old folks [illegible] their gratitude [illegible] by [illegible] hands with me as they thanked me. The [illegible] "Merry Christmas" seemed to be quite [illegible]. Hebe said [illegible] it was customary to ask people on meeting [illegible] Christmas morning for a Christmas box, and she did it as usual, but [illegible] of the [illegible] the [illegible] a [illegible] on the ears. [illegible] days after Christmas I was surprised one evening at dinner by receiving a [illegible] from [illegible] for a Christmas box. I merely thanked him [illegible] with a shake of the hand, but later in the evening paid him a visit with the [illegible] and made him [illegible] drink a glass of wine, then his wife [illegible] (she declared she never could drink wine or liquor of any kind) and Hebe [illegible] taking a glass half [illegible] half [illegible]; and then drank a glass to the health myself, all from [illegible] in turn. After that they were all [illegible] that I was a "fine" [illegible] and there had been [illegible] good-natured [illegible] on either side. [illegible] day night I was [illegible] partially for I had [illegible] with [illegible] of the [illegible] of another bottle of wine [illegible] and Hebe said I was very "Happinessy" or something like that for this [illegible]

to treat ones neighbors to something to drink on New Years or New Years Eve. What astonished me more however for I had heard nothing about it, was a gift from Isabel herself of a pound of filberts, [illegible] with a blush of humility. You may be surprised at my overhearing so much of what is said in the other side of the house. The house is so [illegible] unfinished that many things it is hard not to hear, and I think I have rather got into the habit of attending to hear things that I ought perhaps not to hear, excusing myself on the ground of the opportunity being so favorable for adding to my knowledge of human nature without any bad [illegible] to any body else. Mrs. Smith talks such broad Glasgow Scotch that I understand little of what she says in the other room but she is deaf and Isabel talks up loud and clear to her so that I hear nearly all I could [illegible]. When the second bottle of wine was first talked of I heard fragments of the discussion; it was decided that this should pass for Mrs. Smith's gift, for I believe it was her idea, while the first one should be Mr. Smith's. Isabel said then she [illegible] would come next, a bottle of wine was beyond her means and she suggested in fun [illegible] "sweeties" which means candy here. On Saturday morning as I lay in bed I heard her accuse Mrs. Smith [illegible] of asking to get a New Years [illegible] from me by [illegible] but could not hear the answer. [illegible]

I still hope to start home in a few days; but have almost given up hoping. We had snow a few days about Christmas, which went away; and now it has been snowing again. We had two days of severe cold just before Christmas, unusual cold for this climate for any part of the winter. This climate is not colder I think than that of Boston; only the cold lasts late into the spring on account of the drift ice, which covers the sea for many miles off the coast through March and April.

Give my best regards to your wife and believe me

Very affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

I have sold my pony, saddle, bridle, halter and blanket to Mr. Smith for forty dollars. The pony has been for some time lame in one of the fore feet from inflammation there, either temporary or possibly lasting and akin to ringbone. [illegible] Mr. Smith has [illegible] dollars [illegible] for the pony already, and I trust he can keep her till spring and [illegible] by selling her [illegible]

[illegible] 6 Jan. 1855

Dear Brother,

Your [illegible] with the [illegible] of ninety-one dollars came to me this afternoon [illegible]. I gave the boy a receipt for the sealed [illegible] before [illegible]. Of this money I have paid out $92,68½ to the men for last week and week before last, for it seems I [illegible] when I [illegible] last week. [illegible] paid before, instead of $90.01 [illegible] 3 Dec. 1854 [illegible] for week before last [illegible] .5½ [illegible]. The account stands thus.

Paid for labor, [illegible] 17 Dec. 1854	$ [illegible] 91½	Received [illegible] 28 Dec. 1854	$61,00
" " " 24 " "	43,77	" " 6 Jan. 1855	97,00
" " " 31 " "	51,55	[illegible]	13,16
	$187,24		$171,16
[illegible]	13,92		
	$171,16		

I see I [illegible] a couple of mistakes in the [illegible] of my letter of the second of this month, but I believe the foregoing statement is correct. The [illegible] for the [illegible] fifty [illegible] dollars [illegible] less.

[illegible] at the [illegible] was eight feet deep and timbered only one foot [illegible] been [illegible] last day. That night they worked [illegible] night [illegible] and all day yesterday too, although [illegible] did not go out. Last night there was no work, [illegible] fall the storm [illegible]. To day they have been at work again and are working tonight. When the [illegible] they were [illegible] feet down and all timbered and [illegible] work. The [illegible] has been exceedingly bad, but the [illegible] the [illegible] feels encouraged. The water [illegible] very fast.

I [illegible] agree with you that I ought to have [illegible] months ago to give up pursuing [illegible] for [illegible] instead of [illegible] as [illegible] for the very reason that we seem to be very far from getting [illegible] in a day or two when I wrote. [illegible] no one could have foreseen, that we have learned by [illegible] weeks digging, that this [illegible]

[illegible] has [illegible] your last year controversy with [illegible] remember them rightly I must confess neither and Logan [illegible] the measurements on this side in regard to the thickness of the [illegible] rocks take. Of the long [illegible] I [illegible] to continuous and [illegible] quite undoubtful [illegible] section [illegible] Logan's division [illegible] of No. 3 includes the [illegible] and [illegible] Bay Coal Beds, [illegible] includes the [illegible] Bay and the under lying small coals, [illegible] No. 7 and 8 [illegible] 2000 feet. Logan says "[illegible]" by a [illegible] 800 feet vertical thickness. I understand the section [illegible] continuously [illegible] a thick bed of [illegible] [illegible] of the Coal con[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] Lyell. [illegible] by Dawson, [illegible] I [illegible] the [illegible] coal [illegible] [illegible] I see [illegible] very remarkable [illegible] conformably [illegible] [illegible] Pennsylvania [illegible] than [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] including [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] beds continuous [illegible] from the Joggins [illegible] comparing the sections I can make out no perfect correspondence [illegible] general similarity [illegible] and perhaps a perfect [illegible]

With regard to the geological survey of this province it seems to me that Nova Scotia will never be liberal enough to provide properly for it and that it will never be made until the province is [illegible] united with Canada and that it will then be added to Logan's work. But it is still doubtful [illegible] Nova Scotians will [illegible] too much afraid that the Canadians are going to derive some [illegible] out of them by the union and that the Canadians advocate [illegible] for that reason, [illegible] to allow the union to take place. I think [illegible] the [illegible] federation is an important step towards the inevitable union with the States, but the majority of people [illegible] view it in that light [illegible] the [illegible] government [illegible] much [illegible]

[illegible]

It occurred to me the other evening that a set of conventional accepted colors on maps for the different geological formations would be highly desirable – and not difficult to arrange. Instead of using red for igneous or crystalline rocks and [illegible] for other rocks I would use one color to denote the age of the rock and denote whether it is igneous or other origin, and the [illegible] by other means, [illegible] by lines, [illegible] which denote the name of the formation. To denote the age of the rocks I would use the prismatic colors of the rainbow, [illegible] the oldest [illegible] and ending with violet [illegible], giving the place for the deposit of any such rocks in the [illegible] or [illegible]. I have an idea that life on earth [illegible] before the earth emerged from the [illegible], for I believe that the [illegible] formed from [illegible] must have been well [illegible] and perhaps [illegible] compression and concentration [illegible] the interior of the earth so [illegible] opening place for the [illegible]. In [illegible] for the [illegible] in the red and black colors, I think you would gain quite [illegible] suggestions by the new arrangement [illegible] the general order of the colors [illegible]. Suppose the red colors be applied to the Paleozoic [illegible], the yellow ones to the Mesozoic and the blue to the Cenozoic. [illegible] suggest the dark [illegible] period when no life was [illegible] existed; red would suggest the [illegible] Paleozoic rocks, and becoming [illegible] loss of the red coloring [illegible] from the [illegible] yellow color [illegible] from the [illegible] Triassic and Cretaceous rocks, and the [illegible] yellowish [illegible] would correspond well [illegible] green [illegible]. To increase the number of tints and make them more easily distinguishable [illegible] amount of black might be added to some, the darker shades denoting greater [illegible] is the scheme:

Recent – Violet	Triassic – yellowish orange
Pliocene – Indigo	Permian – Lighter } reddish orange
Miocene – Blue	Carboniferous – Darker }
Eocene – Bluish green	Devonian – Red
Cretaceous – Yellowish green	Upper Silurian – Lighter } [illegible]
Jurassic – Yellow	Lower " – Darker }
	Azoic – Black. Unknown age – White.

Volcanic or igneous — vertical lines, or [illegible]; also use other lines for [illegible] [illegible] 61

Sandstones and sands [illegible] — N.E. & S.W. lines; [illegible]

Clays & Shales — S.E. & N.W. lines; "

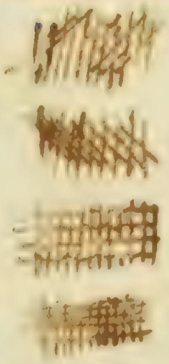
Limestone — waving E. & W. lines; " [illegible]

[illegible] — Straight E. & W. lines; " [illegible]

[illegible]

Sea Shales: [illegible] — waving N.E. & S.W. lines | And perhaps other similar ones

[illegible] — waving S.E. & N.W. lines



Different degrees of hardness in these, or perhaps better other peculiarities [illegible], might be distinguished by breaking up the lines into longer or shorter pieces, by making them break into [illegible], or putting them nearer together [illegible] [illegible] further apart. They might be made as [illegible] [illegible] as one chose with [illegible] [illegible] appearance of the map or section. Now don't object that all this is ideal or visionary and not practical, I insist that it is practical [illegible] ideal. It might be preferred to use a smaller share of the colors for the Cenozoic, and in fact to give four of the [illegible] [illegible] Palaeozoic two to the Mesozoic and one to the rest, corresponding to the supposed relative lengths of time; but I think the number of colors should correspond with the number of divisions to be made, and as few in proportion to the length of the period, to the Palaeozoic [illegible] the slow [illegible] of life gives [illegible] to fewer divisions; that is that the change of colors should correspond rather with the change of fossils than with the amount of time required for that change. For the subdivisions smaller than those I have named I think there can be no lack of easily distinguishable [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] my [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for example. One red by its [illegible] should represent the whole Palaeozoic [illegible] [illegible] where only the three grand divisions were noticed, or where it was [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] division [illegible] grand division [illegible] the rocks, and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] colors. And let a committee of some learned body [illegible] [illegible] the matter, determine the details, and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] as a normal standard.

But enough of this. Give my love to Aunt Susan and the children [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in my delinquencies is the [illegible] of my missing [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of this [illegible]. The rest [illegible] will write till I come.
My affection [illegible] [illegible] Benj Smith [illegible]

Cow Bay, C. B., 7 June '61.

Dear Brevoort,

The following [illegible] since [illegible] you from this [illegible].

Saturday they worked in [illegible] until they [illegible] to the bottom of the hole so as to remove it, and then [illegible] we have [illegible] or more before [illegible] they [illegible] about thirteen feet through the [illegible] [illegible]. This morning they [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] pump [illegible] & they have worked all day and are working tonight. The water has been [illegible] out [illegible] before the [illegible]. The ground is a little stiffer so that it goes [illegible] more. They have gone but a few inches below where they were Saturday night with [illegible] about thirteen feet down.

Mr. Smith says that Peter remarked to him this evening on the good order in which the [illegible] and [illegible] are. Mr. Smith takes much pains, especially since we have been [illegible], to keep the [illegible] from being [illegible].

I expect the coal to be found when they are digging at thirty or thirty five feet from the surface of the ground. I hope you will not have [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] not finding the coal even in this hole. I think it highly improbable that the hole will fail, for when it is finished we shall have bored through some fifty feet of rock above the position where it would be if it had continued parallel with the [illegible] but although such a difference is far from likely, it is still possible.

One of Mr. [illegible]'s neighbors and, I think workmen, was here a very few days ago and said that no coal had been found by them yet. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] selling [illegible] and [illegible] a little, but he said nothing of any discoveries there, as he would probably have done if any had been made. In fact such news flies fast and [illegible] would [illegible] have reached my ears [illegible] in a [illegible]. I will however make further inquiries.

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Dear Bennett,

[illegible] 5 [illegible] 13 [illegible]

Dear Baronet;

Your [illegible] is [illegible]. I [illegible] opportunity of sending you [illegible] Tuesday, [illegible] justify sending a [illegible]. I [illegible] Mr. [illegible] morning near McHenry's, but had [illegible] of the [illegible] him.

It [illegible] been necessary [illegible] they were digging [illegible] [illegible]. They stopped [illegible] the water [illegible] bottom they deepening [illegible]. When they got the water [illegible] gallons we could get [illegible]. [illegible] a hundred [illegible] of [illegible] pumping, or about twenty five gallons a minute. [illegible] pumps were out of order, and [illegible] to reinforce the [illegible] of a [illegible], and [illegible] a pump would have answered [illegible]. Besides it is doubtful if a pump would have answered [illegible] interfered with the [illegible] way [illegible] and [illegible] unsuccessful efforts to drain [illegible]. [illegible] yesterday after three unsuccessful efforts to get a pump, [illegible] and a [illegible] was begun still further east, on the same line [illegible]. As there are enough men for two dayshifts and one nightshift, another hole was also begun two hundred feet further north and also still further east. This last has been dug five or six feet deep but will have to go on slowly if at all, now that the wheel has [illegible] on the other and needs more men. The deep hole is nine feet deep and very soft at the bottom, sandy with boulders; [illegible] as badly as the other hole just abandoned. Mr. Smith has been out there since supper to see if the work is going on well, and see the timbering put in before he came away.

I think nothing can be more certain after our [illegible] than that the McHenry coal is not where you mention on the south side of the [illegible]. I think it far more likely that it is a trifle further north than where they are [illegible] digging. Our first boring in this neighborhood proved that the McHenry Coal was [illegible] parallel to the McAuley.

Mr. Mills has not yet found a [illegible]. You could perhaps learn more [illegible] in regard to the progress of the [illegible] from [illegible], of [illegible] still [illegible].

Hoping that you are well by this time, [illegible] I remain

respectfully yours Benj. Smith Lyman

Coal Bay, C. B., 15 Jan. 1858

Dear Burnish;

They got the rock yesterday [illegible] and began boring in the [illegible] and [illegible] the hole was made very well but the ground was [illegible] badly.

McLean told me that [illegible] opened [illegible] a [illegible] and was worth but he was [illegible] would take place anyhow. It seems that the expiration of the right [illegible] should take only one [illegible] worth your time [illegible] of [illegible] should [illegible] a right of search on that remaining. As [illegible] any case he may have [illegible] value, [illegible] [illegible] that he [illegible] of instrumental [illegible] actually opened [illegible] bed. If they desire to [illegible] the whole of the present right [illegible] would be [illegible] Mr. Mills or Mr. [illegible] [illegible] Mr. [illegible] would be [illegible] the remainder so as [illegible] could be done [illegible] in another [illegible] of [illegible] the present occupants. [illegible] such [illegible], if necessary [illegible] might be forestalled in the same way as [illegible] lost his right of application by a previous application before the expiration of the present lights. In that case if you thought the chance of Mr. Mills not taking [illegible] was worth twenty dollars, you might apply for the [illegible] after his [illegible] [illegible] precedent [illegible]; or Lease, [illegible] might make the application for the sake of a stranger [illegible] in the application.

Very truly yours

Benj. Smith Lyman.

P.S. The pay of [illegible] for week before last [illegible] $44.21½ [illegible] $1.60 for [illegible] week, in consequence of [illegible] for the [illegible] $54.17½; in all $[illegible].39. — B. S. L.

Glace Bay C.B.; 15 Jan. 18[illegible]

J. H. Converse Esq.,
Boston.

My dear Sir;

I have no visit to the Glace Bay to report; but wish to make a few suggestions which I hope will not seem impertinent to you, in regard to the opening of a harbor there and [illegible]. For this I am wholly disinterested and am only actuated by my affection for the place as you may say, and my respect for its proprietors. It has occurred to me that before deciding whether to make a harbor there or to ship coal by means of the International Company's road [illegible] you would like to view the matter in every light, and that what I [illegible] may [illegible] already have been fully considered by you.

In the first place the cost of transportation by rail to Sydney. The distance by the International Company's road would be I think fully fifteen miles more than shipment via Big Glace Bay would require. The company could certainly not afford to transport the coal these fifteen miles for less than thirty cents a ton, and I think they would more likely need forty or forty five cents. At thirty cents a ton the cost of transporting a hundred thousand tons and I suppose you would reckon on no smaller annual yield would be thirty thousand dollars. But suppose the opening of a harbor cost even two hundred thousand dollars and the annual repairs six thousand dollars, or say an annual interest of twenty thousand dollars for this, the harbor would be the cheapest arrangement. I make no count of the additional cost of a loading ground in Sydney. If the annual shipment should be increased of course the advantage of the artificial harbor would be far greater.

This calculation leaves a large margin for the annual repairs that might be necessary and [illegible] enough.
I hear only a [illegible] from Archibald's wharfman here, but I know nothing of the [illegible] of the story, that the wharf here is very badly eaten with worms; and, if so, your harbor piers would probably be affected in the same way. Mr. [illegible] could probably tell the cost of guarding against such a trouble.

Again the lake is said to be quite shallow only thirteen and a half or fourteen feet of water. In that case would it not be worth while to dam up the water five or six feet higher than the level, and perhaps [illegible] year, and have a lock so as to save the great amount of dredging that would otherwise be required, both at the beginning [illegible]? With such a dam only a little dredging (for the [illegible]) would be required. Then the landing ground only, for the rest of the lake would give space enough of water sufficiently deep for the intended vessels. Mr. [illegible] would of course decide upon the cost and expediency of this plan. Mr. McBean of Halifax has been sounding over the lake of late.

I have so far taken no account of coal to be shipped from the area under the Bras d'Or Lake. Two such areas would contain over twenty million tons of coal, of which ten million could probably be taken out. Of course this would greatly add to the feasibility of the [illegible] project.

I have taken no account either of the tolls that might be collected upon coal from Alex. Campbell's lease, if shipped from the [illegible], nor upon what might come from other leases, [illegible] adjoining Campbell's. Mr. [illegible] coal from [illegible] Bay.

If you should decide to [illegible] I would strongly recommend putting up at an early date an engine at the mouth of the new drift; so as to raise the coal vertically [illegible] feet from the bottom of the drift, the height that would be necessary for forming a bank there conveniently. I would also urge in that case sinking a shaft at the same place, with the help of this engine, down to the Bras coal, and working this coal both ways from the shaft so as to secure the lease under the lake. The coal is of very superior quality for steam and domestic uses. I feel confident there would be no difficulty in mining under the lake at that depth and you would feel your way gradually up towards the crop.

I had a [illegible] note the other day from Mr. Poole accompanying a letter he had written me last month, that he had just received [illegible] from the Dead Letter Office. He says he has found no workable coal yet, and that he is now frozen up for the winter, and he inquires about the [illegible] project.

Please remember me to Messrs. Emery, Howe and Hubbard and others.

Very truly yours. Benj. Smith [illegible]

[illegible] Boston; 15 June 1865.

My dear [illegible],

[illegible] your favor of the eighth of November I
[illegible] been anxious [illegible] and for the [illegible] a very few days.
I have now still [illegible] of doing so: [illegible] beginning [illegible] that I shall
[illegible] to [illegible], [illegible] so [illegible] must I
should [illegible]. Even when I reach Boston I shall have to [illegible]
away to Philadelphia to finish up my [illegible], for it's a matter of a
good deal of consequence [illegible] Mr. Bouvard[?],
[illegible] done as soon as possible, and until [illegible] done with him I
cannot [illegible] my own wishes. I only hope that [illegible] of this in Boston
may enable me [illegible] New York
[illegible]. There have been a good many vexatious things connected with the
delay in [illegible], but I [illegible] as being
your visit so [illegible].

I should have liked exceedingly [illegible] with you in your western
tour. I have not travelled on the Upper Mississippi for six years, and I
was [illegible] on my way home from California at the prosperous
and populous and civilized [illegible] of Illinois and Ohio, compared with
[illegible] contrasted them unconsciously
with the [illegible]

I hope [illegible] you are [illegible]
life and [illegible] in New England [illegible] you may have seen
[illegible] missed seeing the natural
[illegible]. I hope you have [illegible] the Connecticut
[illegible] of New England, such as the White mountains, the Connecticut
valley, [illegible] the [illegible] villages.

I am glad your wife and [illegible] went with you on your
journey. Although they [illegible] must have seen a great deal that was new
and interesting; and you had the advantage of their eyes as well as your own
[illegible] Cambridge or Boston would offer you a [illegible]
[illegible] and could persuade you to accept it. I cannot help hoping at any
[illegible] that you will return soon to America to make at least another
visit [illegible] that I shall then be so fortunate as to be at home.

Remember me most kindly to your wife and family and believe me [illegible]
Very affectionately yours. Benj. [illegible]

P.S. You are no doubt interested in the politics [illegible] of Nova Scotia and the other British [illegible] Provinces. [illegible] with [illegible] for in general no politics could be more [illegible] or less [illegible] it would seem [illegible]. [illegible] the Liberal party was in power and [illegible] [illegible] Conservatives carry out [illegible] [illegible] the people [illegible] and the Government [illegible] [illegible] has resulted [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in Halifax [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I shall be glad to see the [illegible] [illegible] of the United States, with [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] nearly or [illegible] speaks [illegible] England.

The [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] Country people [illegible] [illegible] directly or indirectly from the Halifax [illegible] and [illegible] convinced [illegible] with most Halifax people [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] all most from the States [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] here are [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of this County, a [illegible] of one of the [illegible] I must say, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] Massachusetts does not send Wendell Phillips [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] but perhaps Phillips would not [illegible] [illegible] the Constitution, the "Covenant with Hell" - [illegible]

[illegible] June [illegible] Sunday.)

Henry Poole Esq.
Newfoundland

My dear Sir;

Your favor of the [illegible] of last month accompanying your letter of last March came to hand last Tuesday, and both were extremely acceptable; the latter would have been still more pleasing had I received it in California or the wilds of Arizona, as intended. In forwarding from San Francisco to Philadelphia they neglected to put on the address I left and that is why it [illegible] to the Dead letter office and acquired an [illegible] collection of postmarks.

I am sorry that you have seen yet little of value in Newfoundland; but perhaps that indicates your probable [illegible] here in the spring to remain. I don't know however, that I am personally [illegible] interested in your doing so for I have no definite anticipation of [illegible] [illegible] here myself. Still, it seems to me you would find things [illegible] more agreeable than in Newfoundland; I have no very agreeable [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] country.

You are no doubt very much surprised to see that I am still here. For six or eight weeks past I have been constantly expecting to get away in a few days. We have been trying for about six weeks to bore [illegible] in order to prove the thickness of a coal bed that might be workable in order to prove the thick[illegible] of a coal bed that might be workable in the [illegible] [illegible]. The first hole of forty feet showed that the coal was not in the [illegible] position, and the second that it was not below that position. In digging to the rock to bore above, a quicksand was met with, not quite [illegible] [illegible] a pure quicksand. Three holes in different places have been tried and the quicksand, or an excessive amount of [illegible] accompanying it, has defeated every attempt, until a fourth hole succeeded at last in reaching the rock. So I hope to be released soon. The [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] have all been much deeper than was required at [illegible], and the consequence is that besides the [illegible] from [illegible] [illegible] of all the rocks, the work has gone on very slowly. The depth of digging necessary has required deeper boring to save digging and the deeper boring has been very slow. Besides I think the men have not worked as well as my men did at [illegible] [illegible].

I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in regard to [illegible] a harbor at Big Glace Bay. Mr. [illegible] of Halifax [illegible] have lately [illegible] making soundings with a view [illegible] the [illegible] for [illegible] Campbell; but I believe that [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. I hear [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] found [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the International Company's surveyor [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] I am in favor [illegible] of a harbor [illegible] [illegible] by [illegible] Company. They would save [illegible] miles of transportation to Sydney, and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of a shipping place at Sydney at least [illegible] cents a ton [illegible] [illegible] and leave them rather at the mercy of another company. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] thousand dollars [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I suppose they would [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] thousand dollars would [illegible] the interest on [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] thousand dollars, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a harbor [illegible] be made [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in every detail [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] thousand [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in favor of the harbor [illegible] and I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] per [illegible]. [illegible], [illegible] could be collected from coal [illegible] from [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] claims of [illegible] and [illegible].

The [illegible] Company [illegible] [illegible] to build their railroad to Sydney, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] is really to be built. I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] will ship [illegible] coal [illegible] at Glace Bay [illegible].

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] eighteen [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Bay this fall, [illegible] three or four [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] two or three weeks ago [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in the bay. This shows certainly a need of a better shipping place.

[illegible] shipped, I believe, between fifty nine and sixty thousand [illegible] this year; [illegible] between [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible]; at Glace Bay, I believe, [illegible] [illegible] thousand were shipped. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], the day after [illegible] [illegible] but that is all I have [illegible] of the [illegible]. I believe he gives satisfaction [illegible] [illegible] I have [illegible] nothing [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] address [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]man

Cow Bay, C. B., [illegible]

Dear [illegible];
Saturday night they bored about [illegible] and a half, and today [illegible], and tonight [illegible] the whole bore is either twenty feet down. [illegible] get in [illegible] [illegible] especially [illegible].
The other hole has been only [illegible] depth of eight feet and they [illegible] but it is [illegible] whether it is the [illegible] rock or not.
[illegible] Cossett [illegible] a letter from me to you, written yesterday, [illegible] today. Nothing came from you by the post today. [illegible] you [illegible] not continue.

Very truly, yours,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

Sur mer, près de Sydney, N. S. de Galles [illegible]
16 janvier 1855.

Mon cher Guyardet;

Je vous ai écrit il y a un an pendant mon voyage
à Californie, et je n'ai pas reçu de réponse; mais j'ai peur que cela ne
soit dû à ce que l'on n'a pas renvoyé votre lettre à l'adresse à Philadel-
phie que j'ai laissé à San Francisco en partant. J'ai reçu, en effet, il n'y
a que huit jours une lettre qui m'a été écrite de cette ville au mois de
mars dernier. Elle est arrivée à San Francisco après mon départ pour Phila-
delphie, a été renvoyée à Philadelphie au lieu de mon adresse spéciale,
a resté le temps spécifié au bureau de poste, a été annoncée dans les journaux
a été alors renvoyée au Dead Letter Office (comment appellez-vous cela? Bureau
général des lettres mortes?), a été ouverte et renvoyée à l'écrivain
dans cette province. Lui au contraire: il est parti d'ici pour la Terre
Neuve, et ses amis ici lui ont envoyé la lettre là-bas et lui il me l'a
enfin renvoyé à Sydney. C'était merveille que je n'étais déjà parti de
Sydney pour les États-Unis pour donner la pauvre lettre encore deux ou trois
cents lieues de voyage.

Vous avez peut-être supposé ces difficultés de me parvenir
au moyen d'une lettre ou bien qu'il vous serait impossible de re-
cevoir plus de mes nouvelles du pays lointain et sauvage où j'allais;
et vous vous êtes résigné à perdre complètement mon seulement une
correspondance mais encore le plaisir de m'écrire. Mais je ne suis pas
mort de cet accident. J'ai voulu vous souhaiter la bonne année de chez moi
aux États-Unis, mais mon retour a été trop retardé. Vous désirez peut-être
une petite histoire de mes faits pendant l'année passée et à savoir
pourquoi je suis ici ~~maintenant~~ au lieu d'être là-bas.

Quinze jours environ après mon arrivée à San Francisco je suis
allé en bateau à vapeur de mer au port de Los Angeles cent lieues
au sud de San Francisco. De là toute la société de vingt-cinq hommes
dont j'étais un devait partir dans quelques jours pour aller par terre à
Arizona, cent vingt lieues, au moins, à l'est. Pendant le séjour à Los
Angeles je suis devenu trés-peu satisfait des préparatifs ~~pour la~~ marche
dans un pays tout à fait sauvage et stérile. [illegible] et nous

[illegible] expérience même dans les voyages ordinaires. Il m'a aussi [illegible] que l'on ne [illegible] pas à l'accord qu'on avait fait avec moi et avec les autres. Quant le chef qui du reste était assez bon garçon s'est aperçu de mon mécontentement il a préféré que je ne [illegible] avec lui, et je l'ai quitté tout de suite. Mes amis m'ont félicité beaucoup de mon retour, surtout ceux qui ont connu comme ces pays-là et les difficultés de la marche [illegible]. Je suis venu [illegible] par la diligence à San Francisco, où j'ai resté dix jours. J'ai envoyé la plus grande partie de mes bagages par mer à New York, et puis retourné moi-même par terre dans la diligence. En passant j'ai visité pendant deux ou trois jours les mines d'or de Californie, et j'ai passé huit ou dix jours en [illegible] où sont les belles mines d'argent, et où demeurait alors l'un de mes amis, M. Ulbrmer, ancien élève de votre École des mines. J'ai passé aussi un jour à la ville des Mormons au bord du Lac Salé; et encore quelques [illegible] les mines d'or de Pikes Peak. Le reste du temps la diligence a roulé sans cesse jour et nuit, et la distance de [illegible] du chemin de fer [illegible] jusqu'au bout du chemin de fer à la limite occidentale de l'État de [illegible] est environ huit cents lieues, et le trajet de la diligence occupait alors, en hiver, environ vingt jours. Le peu de la géologie du pays que j'ai pu voir en diligence comme cela, mais surtout ce que j'ai vu aux mines de Californie, de Washoe et de Pikes Peak m'a beaucoup intéressé. À San Francisco et à Washoe j'ai rencontré bien des Français et dans toutes [illegible] j'ai dîné d'habitude dans des restaurants français, les plus [illegible]. J'ai pitié ces Français à Washoe surtout, [illegible] de la belle France demeurants dans un pays le plus désert et stérile du monde; mais ils [illegible] [illegible], et espéraient probablement à revenir riches chez eux. La Californie est plus belle et le climat est assez beau; seulement il manque de la pluie pendant la plupart de l'année. Il ne faut cependant que l'irrigation pour des récoltes énormes partout. Les Mormons ont fait un beau jardin au milieu du désert au moyen de l'irrigation.

Je n'étais que huit jours de retour à Philadelphie avant qu'on m'a cherché et persuadé de venir ici, près d'où j'étais l'année précédente, pour faire des recherches géologiques sur la houille. Ces recherches ont durées plus que deux fois plus longtemps que nous ne [illegible], mais je compte maintenant retourner dans très peu de jours à Philadelphie. Là vous m'adresserez chez M. le Professeur J. P. Lesley, No. 1816 Clinton Street. J'espère bien à recevoir bientôt de vos nouvelles. M. Lanzelt a été depuis Octobre aux États-Unis et retourne bientôt en [illegible]. J'ai perdu sa visite presque et [illegible] tout à fait [illegible] par mon absence du pays.
Je vous [illegible] mais [illegible] et [illegible] toujours votre bien dévoué Benj. Smith Lyman

Cow Bay, C.B., 17 Jan. 1865.

Dear [illegible]:

[illegible] my Cousin very faithfully brought me your letter at half past [illegible] this morning. I am [illegible] that your sore throat continues. [illegible] [illegible] finished [illegible] that you were not yet got [illegible] [illegible] I wrote [illegible] [illegible] of Thursday and out [illegible] on [illegible] mail on Saturday morning. [illegible] still remains in the Sydney Post office. That was the only opportunity I had (at least know of) last week for sending to you. I informed you in the letter that the hole they had been digging on had had to be abandoned on Thursday on account of the excessive amount of water that they had begun that day another hole on the same line of strike east of the [illegible], and were digging a little night and day (and this is the one that has [illegible] Saturday night); and that another hole was begun still further east and [illegible] [illegible] feet north the day on which there were men [illegible]. The letter I wrote last night will accompany this and will inform you the state of progress then and I have no later news to communicate. If the hole now being is successful I suppose we shall know it by tomorrow night [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] they went [illegible] on boring.

Hoping that you will soon be quite well again, I remain

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Cow Bay, près de Sydney, Ile du Cap Breton [illegible],
17 janvier, 1855.

Mon cher [illegible];

Je vous ai écrit il y a un an pendant mon voyage à
Californie, mais je n'ai pas reçu de réponse, et je ne sais pas si vous avez reçu
ma lettre, ou si votre réponse ne soit perdue en route. Je viens de découvrir
qu'on m'a renvoyé au moins une lettre maladressée de Cuba à Philadelphie
et j'écris maintenant dans l'espoir de ne pas perdre tout à fait votre corres-
pondance. Trois semaines après mon arrivée en Californie j'ai été assez heu-
reusement déchargé de mon engagement [illegible], et je m'en suis retourné par
terre en diligence jusqu'à l'état de Missouri et de là en chemin de fer à Philadelphie, un voyage
de huit cents lieues en diligence et de cinq cents en chemin de fer. J'ai parcouru
une assez grande partie de la Californie dans peu de temps; j'ai vu ses fermes [illegible]
immenses, ses troupeaux énormes, un terrain riche mais, à cause du climat [illegible]
et dans l'humidité les orangiers, les amandiers, les poiriers, les pêchers, et les vignes.
En février il faisait chaud à midi comme en été, mais les nuits étaient un peu froides.
Il a plu que dans l'hiver, et quand j'y étais il n'avait pas plu que très peu depuis
[illegible]; il n'y avait presque plus d'herbe, assez dans quelques endroits pour les
brebis mais les boeufs mouraient par milliers. Ceci arrive tous les automnes
[illegible] le foin; en général on y cultive la terre
encore de la même façon dont se sont servis les anciens propriétaires espagnols
et mexicains. Mais où on cultive des orangers et des vignes on arrose la terre, et
on obtient de [illegible] récoltes. On y fait déjà beaucoup de vin et on en augmente
beaucoup la production annuelle; [illegible] jusqu'aux années dernières la vari-
été du raisin cultivé n'a pas été bonne; mais [illegible] on emploie de meilleures
variétés, mais le sol n'est peut-être pas tout à fait bon pour la meilleure saveur du
raisin. Les récoltes [illegible] sont énormes, et la qualité du froment est spécialement
bonne. On y apporte ordinairement les pommes de l'Orégon, au nord. La plus grande
partie de la Californie surtout vers le midi, n'a presque pas d'arbres; mais
dans le nord et sur le versant occidental de la Sierra Nevada il y a des arbres.
J'en ai vu quelques uns assez grands, mais je n'ai pas vu l'arbre énorme (Se-
quoia gigantea) qui existe en quantité dans quelques endroits. Depuis la Sierra
Nevada jusqu'à l'état de Missouri les arbres sont en général bien rares. Le cli-
mat et le terrain sont bien secs; mais les Mormons au Grand Lac Salé ont
trouvé qu'il ne faut que l'arrosement pour de bonnes récoltes. [illegible]

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de quelques ruisseaux venants de la montagne voisine, et on pourrait en
faire autant dans beaucoup d'endroits, et je pense aussi qu'on pourrait fai:
pour l'agriculture, comme souvent en Californie des puits artésiens. On trouve
sur la route des diligences presque partout de l'eau sous la surface profondement.
Toutes ces contrées sont presque sans peuple; on voyage des centaines de lieues
sans trouver que les garçons des chemins des diligences.

J'ai aussi visité en Californie des mines de cinabre et des mines d'or,
et depuis sur le côté oriental de la Sierra Nevada, en Washoe, j'ai visité
mines d'argent. J'ai passé huit ou dix jours à Washoe. J'ai passé aussi
quelques jours près de l'île Lake, sur le côté oriental les montagnes rocheuses
pour y visiter les mines d'or. J'ai trouvé beaucoup de Français en Cali-
fornie et à Washoe. J'ai occupé une quarantaine de jours dans le trajet de
San Francisco à Philadelphie, et je suis arrivé chez moi au commencement
du mois de mai.

Dans huit jours après mon arrivée on est venu me chercher pour
me persuader de venir ici chercher de la houille, près de l'endroit où j'avai
passé l'été précédent. Je suis parti presque immédiatement et je reste en-
core ici. Je vais partir dans quelques jours pour les Etats Unis, et mon dé-
part a déjà été plusieurs fois retardé plus que je n'avais pensé. Je compte
vous souhaiter la bonne année de Philadelphie.

Si vous voulez bien me donner de vos nouvelles vous pouvez m'adr
resser à Northampton, Massachusetts, Etats Unis, où demeurent mes par
ents. C'est là toujours l'adresse la plus sûre, mais pendant quelques mois
prochains une lettre me trouverait, qui viendrait adressée à No 1016 Clinton
Street, Philadelphia.

Espérant que vous aurez encore la bonté de m'écrire, je reste toujours

Votre bien dévoué

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Vous trouvez peutêtre que je perds de plus en plus la langue française;
je voudrais bien retourner un peu en France pour m'améliorer à cet égard,
et en même temps pour revoir mes amis. Je lis presque pas de livres français, et
j'écris encore moins français. B. S. L.

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Cow Bay, C.B.; 20 Jan. 18[illegible].

Dear B[illegible];

The boring reached a depth yesterday of forty [illegible] feet without getting coal [illegible]. I have [illegible] fresh boxes of specimens from that hole. [illegible] was [illegible] [illegible] two hundred feet further north, until [illegible] was [illegible] through [illegible] and boring; until the rock was made and the [illegible] [illegible]. The hole was eleven feet deep and caved very badly; [illegible] was found in digging it. The boring was expected to [illegible] tonight but it is a little uncertain. Some of our best men went off to [illegible] [illegible] that they had been desiring for a month. They [illegible] back and work tonight but at dusk they had not [illegible]. I [illegible] of their intention to go to Sydney until it was too late [illegible] by them to you. Tomorrow there will be enough men for [illegible] day shift and the last forty two feet [illegible] hole will be bored a little [illegible] greater certainty. The rocks bored through [illegible] give no special indications as to the position of the coal. The shape of the ground [illegible]. If this hole should fail and also indicate nothing decisive [illegible] the position of the coal, I shall think that the eighteen inch coal [illegible] above [illegible] Forge was bored into first of these holes near the lake, and was not recognised as anything more than black dirt or slate perhaps on account of the [illegible] out; but there would be a serious want of correspondence [illegible] rocks above, [illegible] we should have bored through in the last hole. If we did not bore through the eighteen inch coal, then the McK[illegible] Coal is on the south side of our [illegible] boring as you suggested the other day; and if we have men to spare I shall arrange to have them work next in that direction.

I have no letter from you today, but hope that your illness does not continue. The delay of my letter [illegible] from Mr. Brown's having it [illegible] for [illegible] and [illegible] the making up of the mails.

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

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Cow Bay C.B.: 24 Jan 1865.

Dear Bouricet;

Yours of Sunday reached me yesterday.

They bored at the [illegible] Friday night and Sunday and yesterday. The rock was so hard that they were only seventeen [illegible] yesterday [illegible] and bored yesterday only nine [illegible]. They bored [illegible] last night. They bored at the last [illegible] hole Saturday and yesterday, but only advanced a couple of feet [illegible] of the hardness of the rock. To day they will not bore there, [illegible] [illegible] is only [illegible] now in boring there is [illegible] [illegible] of the rock bored at the top of the [illegible] hole [illegible].

I think you are under some misapprehension in regard to the position of the two [illegible] holes. The [illegible] [illegible] the South west, and they are on the southeast side, you may call it either the south or the east side. The last hole [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], is, however, on the same line [illegible] with the unsuccessful diggings of the [illegible] side of the brook. [illegible] [illegible] on the "south" side of the brook [illegible], and I think [illegible] [illegible] stated) to the position [illegible] of our borings which you had referred to. I still [illegible] that the coal is not there.

As to the twenty one inch coal bored [illegible] the Shoemaker's I think our borings [illegible] [illegible] that it was not the eighteen inch above McRury's Forge, and our last boring there was done with special reference to that point. If [illegible] coal had been the same we should have found the [illegible] below the twenty one inch within the distance we bored.

I am left in doubt by your letter whether you desire the borings to stop at all events on Wednesday night or not. You say you "give me until then"; but afterwards you express a hope of seeing me and Mr. Smith with good news by Wednesday night, as if you did not expect to see [illegible] wise. If then you wish the borings to stop then, please send me word. I should recommend that the present boring be finished even if it should take longer; the time depends of course on the hardness of the rock. I think it looks rather encouraging just now.

Very truly yours. Benj. Smith Lyman.

P.S. I have now finished all the mapping [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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Cow Bay, C. B., 25 Jan. 1865.

Dear Barrister;

Night before last they bored nine inches, and yesterday three feet eleven. It became softer after boring eight inches yesterday. They bored again last night; unless possibly they were frightened from doing so by the violent rain at nightfall.

I should accept Mr. White's invitation to go to town with him in the expectation of returning tomorrow, only there is no special prospect of an opportunity of getting conveniently there, and it seems desirable to keep a close watch upon the boring. I think, however, that by a personal interview we might perhaps come to a better understanding of matters.

If the steamer is to call this week at Sydney, as Mr. White says is expected, it would be a pity for you to lose the chance of going in case no unexpected accident should occur to the boring, the present hole would be finished before that time, and, indeed, I think by tomorrow night. If this hole should neither find the coal nor give any clue to where it may be, I should be at some loss to say where it would be most likely to be, whether north or south of our borings. If to the north, the lake will prevent the digging of more than one more hole and that will be a hazardous one on account of the nearness of the lake. There would be no difficulty I suppose in digging to the south. If you should desire to continue the Island still, I should recommend digging both north and south and boring in the first that reaches the rock, and going perhaps with the other two.

I still have hopes of the success of this hole, and will go out & visit Mr. White on his way in and send you a pencil memorandum of the progress since last night.

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Cleveland, O. 23 Jan. 1885.

Dear Howard;

Night before last my head was broke, and yesterday this last alone. It seems as if the devil had taken possession of me. My nerves last night; awoke promptly at seven finished them about 10 by 12 inches and

I should receive the letter which you speak of, but I do not. I have written several times to Mr. Hall, and he has not answered me. I am afraid that he has left the city. I shall write to him again, and if I do not receive an answer I shall go to see him. I am very anxious to get the matter settled, as I am in need of the money. I have been very busy lately, and have not had time to write to you. I hope you will excuse me for not writing sooner. I will write to you again soon.

Yours truly,

[illegible]

Cow Bay, C.B., 25 Jan. 1865.

My dear Mr. Smith,

Mr. Brunnet desires me to give you before going away the following instructions.

You are to finish boring the Borehole № 38 where you are now at work, and bore it to the depth of forty two feet.

You are then to bore (if № 38 is more useful in reaching the coal) at a point about two hundred south of Borehole № 36, where I shall direct tomorrow morning; and this Borehole will be called № 39.

If you should find in Borehole № 39 an eighteen inch coal (or one of about that thickness) apparently corresponding to the one bored near McKinney's forge, then you are to bore another hole to be called № 40, about two hundred feet south of № 39, or where I shall direct tomorrow morning.

If you find no coal when you have bored about forty feet in Borehole № 39, then the borings are to cease altogether.

If you bore a coal in any hole apparently the same as the coal opened at McKinney's (on the south side of the road), the borings are then also to stop altogether. In judging whether the coal bored is the coal sought after you will of course make a reasonable allowance for change of thickness and dip in that distance.

If you should find the coal by boring to be three feet and a half or more in thickness, you will then sink a trial pit upon it similar to the one upon the McAulay Coal near Hastings. This pit may either be sunk at the Borehole itself or further to the rise (southward) according to your judgement. You need not sink it where the coal is deep enough to be sure of a solid roof, and yet not so deep as to have a great deal of rock to cut through. You can reckon upon the coals dipping one in seven.

On reaching either the "McKinney coal" or the eighteen inch coal, or at the end of the boring you will go to Sydney and telegraph to Mr. Marshall Bruneet, either through the aid of Messrs. R. B. Brunnet or in case of his absence through Mr. Ward's, who will know Mr. Marshall's address. You will write at the same time and give the full record of the boring from your book from the time I leave you.

If a pit should be dug upon the coal on finding it, telegraph in the same way immediately the exact thickness of the coal. Also write full

particulars as regards quality and the like of the coal, and a record of the rocks passed through in sinking the pit.

I shall give you with this the full pay of the men up to the Saturday night, the twenty first. Mr. A. H. Burnett will help you make up the account of the others pay from your time book; and you will get the money needed to pay them from Mr. Harrington.

If you should have occasion to write me before next Saturday, address me at Halifax. After that my address will be No 1016 Clinton Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

You will learn Mr. Burnett's address either from Mr. A. H. Burnett or from Mr. Ward.

Wishing you the best success, I remain

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Halifax, 17 Feb. 1865.

My dear Mr. Smith,

I wrote you from Sydney enclosing three pounds the day I left you, and sent the letter by mail. I have felt a little uneasy lest it may not have reached you, and if you have not already written me the knowledge to myself I beg you will write me some word of it. If my letter did not come safely to hand I will make arrangements to send you the money from the States. It is possible I may find a letter from you in the Post Office this evening.

We arrived here safely on Monday evening after a pretty hard journey and some delays. The Steamer to take us to Boston has not yet arrived and may not arrive before Friday or Saturday, but it is now expected at any moment.

I shall write you again more fully from the States; or possibly from here if we are delayed several days.

Remember me to your wife and Jennie, and believe me

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Washington, 18th, 1887.

My dear Mrs. Stuart:

I wrote you from Philadelphia stating that I would be with you at 8 o'clock Friday evening, and I have felt a little uneasy lest it may not have reached you, and if you have not already written me that you would be ready to go with me, I will write now, for I do not wish you to be disappointed. If you have not come to a decision, I will be glad to have you do so immediately, for I wish to make arrangements to be at Mount Vernon on Friday morning.

We would like to start on Thursday afternoon, but if you cannot do so, we will start Friday morning early.

I shall write you again when I hear from Mr. Washington. If you are delayed, send me a telegram.

Remember me to your wife and Minnie, and believe me

Very truly yours.

Jas. Mott Hyams.

Halifax, 1 Feb. 1865.

James B. Read Esq.

Sydney.

Dear Sir,

Mssrs Hendry are [illegible] grant for two hundred acres of land near Big Harbour will write down to you very soon about it. I write to beg you to take care of the original document for me either until I return to Sydney in the Spring or until I write again in regard to it.

Mr. Bennett and I arrived here safely on Monday evening after a pretty hard journey and some delays. We had very fine weather however throughout the trip. Mr. Morton [illegible] and arrived here last evening. The steamer from England has not yet arrived, but is expected at any moment; although some predict she will not arrive before Friday or Saturday. Mr. Morton will not go in her to the States, if he goes at all. Messrs. Converse, Emery and Howe are here and go in this steamer to Boston.

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

1018 Clinton Street, Philadelphia; 7th Feb. 1865.

My Father,

I left Cow Bay on the twenty-sixth of last month and Sydney the same day. Mr. Barnard came with me from [illegible] as far as Boston, and will follow me here in a few days. We rode in the stage coach, an open wagon, all night after leaving Sydney and until nearly noon the next day and then reached the Gut of Canso. Of all we had for travelling companion only Mr. Morton, the Engineer of the International Coal Company, a New York man. We found a good deal of drift ice in the Gut but [illegible] was open enough for crossing with ferry for an hour and a half after our arrival, but the mail was not ready to cross. When the mail who at length [illegible] the tide had turned and had brought in so much ice from the north as to fill the Gut and [illegible] crossing impossible. We [illegible] crossing the tide [illegible] again and [illegible] and we were not across with our numbers doubled by [illegible]. The baggage was put into one row boat [illegible] passengers and another. We found the boats on the firm ice a few yards from land and had first to help the ferry men push them towards and into the loose "lolly" ice or floe [illegible] stepping on the large cakes of ice or "clampers" and clinging to the row [illegible] the first hold was doubtful and [illegible] sinking ankle or even knee deep into the slush. At last the boats were afloat but surrounded by the lolly ice and a great deal of labor was required for pushing the boat slowly towards the open water with the help of the oars against the firmer cakes. Finally we were rowed across after escaping the chance of being kept in the ice all night. We were landed at the western side some two miles from the stage station and had to walk [illegible] encumbered with our blankets and various bundles and overshoes, over [illegible] rough path made of the way, now [illegible] that on the side of a hill covered with snow & ice, in the dark, without [illegible]. I had a great [illegible] of blankets to carry and a basket that contained a couple of pieces of rare old porcelain, a precious keepsake given me at parting by Mrs. McQueen [illegible] given. I took off my fur [illegible]es and carried them in my [illegible] together [illegible] of the sails in my boots. After a long time we all succeeded in reaching the [illegible] without a number of falls on the hard [illegible] many [illegible] falling [illegible] the

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[illegible] expectations. It was already too late for the rail to make the connection at Antigonish, so we were all pleased to sleep all night at the station and start a little before [illegible] a small stage to Aracadie for the next twenty miles. [illegible] was good except a bare spot here and there, but the going was [illegible] Below a little dangerous either for runners or for wheels [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] quantity. – From Tracadie we had wagons again for the rest of the way and reached [illegible], [illegible] miles from Tracadie, [illegible]. There a [illegible] captain was added to the number, and we reached New Glasgow [illegible] miles further [illegible] eight o'clock. There we staid until Monday morning at [illegible] o'clock. Mr. Burnet went down to Pictou, [illegible] afternoon and rejoined [illegible] [illegible] New Glasgow [illegible] [illegible] Glasgow to Pictou [illegible] [illegible] and not again [illegible] Halifax. Sunday afternoon I walked with [illegible] to the Pictou Coal Mines, a couple of miles from New Glasgow. He could talk [illegible] and [illegible] fell [illegible] Saturday. I [illegible] the [illegible] of [illegible] myself a little [illegible] this [illegible] that [illegible] voyage [illegible] miles from [illegible] fifty from [illegible] Halifax and [illegible] [illegible] in the evening.

[illegible] steamer from England was due on Tuesday evening but is com[monly] later [illegible] mail arrived this time at four o'clock Thursday morning; sooner [illegible] be expected here. [illegible] half past ten and reached Boston about eight Friday evening after a good passage, a little [illegible] and early [illegible]

Mr. Hillyer [illegible] of [illegible] Dr. Howe [illegible] Converse and [illegible] and Mr. Morey, a [illegible] to see the skating rink, a large hall with a floor of ice where men and girls skate [illegible] and [illegible] a week, as at afternoon, [illegible] besides the enlivenment of a brass band of music. ~~The next afternoon~~ Mr. Burnet took me on a sleigh ride nine miles out of the city. Mr. Henry called on me one evening [illegible] I took tea [illegible] the next evening at his house. On the steamer we had [illegible] from England but a good number from Halifax, [illegible] mentioned before [illegible] Mr. Morton, Mr. Bellows, Mr. Archibold and Parrott and Head.

I arrived in Boston just [illegible] to spend the night at Uncle [illegible] and went to the Brom[illegible]field House. The next day [illegible] I [illegible] this [illegible] Saturday [illegible] I dined at Uncle [illegible] [illegible] house and am going to stay here for a week or [illegible] [illegible]

Hall and Growth and Heart.

No 1016 Clinton Street, Philadelphia, 7 Feb. 1865.

F. A. Osborne Esq.

Boston.

Sir,

I have just arrived here and got possession of the trunk which I took the liberty of troubling you two months ago. I find that the surveyor's compass which I packed in it is missing; and as that the compass may have been detained in Boston for some purchase by the Custom House, I write to beg that you will give me any information in regard to that you can.

I remain

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

P. M. Dearie Esq.
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

No. 1016 Clinton Street, Philadelphia, 8 Feb. 1865.

Dear Bowne.

Your telegram of today came to hand this evening, and I am going down town at the same time that I mail this, to telegraph you in reply: "Professor Leslie and I agree you would better abandon the borings. Expect to go and report Sunday." I have explained to him how matters stand, and he thinks with me that it is not of the utmost consequence above the coal seam. It is not at all necessary as far as the position of the coal is concerned; it is only desirable to prove the exact thickness, and the obstacles in the way of this, at least at present, more than counterbalance the desirableness. It would be too difficult (perhaps, rather, impossible) to direct Smith from here where to dig in a corresponding position to the present hole and get sufficiently distant to reach the rock without the same difficulty as now. Mr. Leslie feels sure that the three feet bored in the last hole but one was the hole we have been looking for.

He thinks that I am not allowing time enough to do all the work that the map requires, but I think it will be done by Monday.

I am visiting very pleasantly at his house, and am working there. I arrived in the city Sunday night according to programme. I spent Friday night in Boston because it turned out to be so late before I was set down anywhere in town, and I lodged at the Bromfield House since there other [illegible] in the hack happened to stop. I went to New York by the Fall River line Saturday night, breakfasted with my brother in New York Sunday morning, and dined with him at my uncles in Brooklyn, and came here in the evening.

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

No 1010 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 8th Mch 1875

My dear Dennis,

Your telegram yesterday came to hand this morning, and I am sorry that the state of things there rendered it, telegraphic upon it reply: Postpone sale and I agree upon possible advance of terms. Returning mail explains and I hope you possibly obtain it terms. Returning mail explains and I hope you possibly obtain it terms. Returning mail explains and I hope you possibly obtain it

Phila. Clifton, 8 Feb 1865.

Wm. Brabee Esq.

San Francisco.

My dear Sir,

I was much pleased yesterday to get your letter that arrived here before my return from Cape Breton. I staid down there until a fortnight ago and then came here as quick as I could to finish up ... and visit before going to New England a week hence to visit my parents and some other relatives. The last few weeks in Cape Breton were unfavorable to field work but not so much so as I had anticipated; the climate there at the beginning of the winter is about the same as that of Boston, and this year the season has been uncommonly mild & not very stormy. The spring in Cape Breton is very late owing to the drift ice that covers the sea during the months of March and April. I came overland to Halifax, 225 miles by stage coach and sixty ... in, and found my California blanket and buffalo skin overcoat very important for my comfort. From Halifax I came to Boston in the Cunard steamer.

I find here that everybody has gone mad on petroleum, far beyond all I had any idea of. "Have you struck oil?" has become proverbial. It is related that a lady was buying twenty thousand dollars worth of jewelry at Tiffany's in New York the other day, and overheard another lady say "Shoddy." To which the first lady turned round in a dignified manner and with reproving look said "No, Madam, Petroleum!" It is also said that a couple sat the night in the orchestra stalls of one of the Philadelphia theatres; the gentleman wore diamond studs with a diamond on every button, and the lady was dressed still more extravagantly. At the end of the fourth act they took a promenade all round the theatre before going away and not one person present knew them. The signboards of petroleum companies down town are as thick as the leaves in Vallambrosa or as the signboards of mining companies at Virginia. All sorts of persons, apparently without exception, have been speculating in petroleum. I had not been in Mr. Lesley's house half an hour before in came Mr. Pliny Chase a teacher of an excellent girls school here, a Yankee, almost past the middle age, from Worcester Massachusetts originally, a professed metaphysician; and he came to talk about petroleum. Another gentleman came this morning to talk on the same interesting subject, and mingled up with his talk some very striking political information

that seems at first quite too sensational, but he spoke positively and ~~seemed~~ to be
well informed. He is an intelligent [illegible]. He said that Thomas's army
had been united to Grant's, but had now been sent into North Carolina, and that
the fighting near Richmond reported this morning was the event Lee's men sending
~~and [illegible] Lee's [illegible] with and [illegible] to [illegible] confederacy in [illegible]~~
more men away to [illegible] the movements of Sherman and Thomas. That Raleigh
was aimed at by Thomas and Augusta by Sherman. That Grant had a hundred
and fifty or a hundred and seventy thousand men before Richmond, of which one
hundred could be marched away anywhere without abandoning [illegible]
That a million bales of cotton were stored at Augusta; that they had been [illegible]
there since Davis began the destruction of cotton in the first year [illegible]
the inhabitants of Augusta had then refused to admit the policy of destroying [illegible]
and had on the contrary invited the storing of it there. That this million of bales was worth
a hundred and twenty five million dollars at only twenty five cents a pound, and
belonged to the officers and men who are in great part in Lee's Army. That the loss
of this property by our capturing it would be to them utter pecuniary ruin, something
far worse than subjugation, which would also result from the loss. That the rebel
[illegible] authorities [illegible] give [illegible] by submission or desertion in such a way as [illegible]
[illegible] the [illegible] capture of [illegible] and its [illegible] the hands
of its present owners, who will represent themselves to have been always loyal, but
[illegible] forced [illegible] from manifesting their loyalty. That with an enormous
quantity of cotton brought suddenly into the market or suddenly made capable
of reaching [illegible] market within a certain time will bring down the price of cotton so
far as [illegible] European cotton dealers who [illegible] have cotton [illegible]
ready [illegible] India. That this tendency to ruin will be augmented by
the extreme [illegible] of the coming to market of the other two million bales in store
elsewhere in [illegible] Confederacy, and [illegible] by the [illegible] termination of the war. [illegible]
quent [illegible] [illegible] million [illegible] in [illegible]
cotton abroad will entail the ruin of a vast number of [illegible]. That petroleum
will fall [illegible] so that all those wells that required transportation of consid-
erable [illegible] will [illegible] number, will [illegible] shut up [illegible],
in other words [illegible] will become [illegible]. That consequently he [illegible] to be very
cautious [illegible] interest he takes in any petroleum lands. Isn't that
a fine story? These results were to be manifest within a very short time, probably
before you receive this.

The same man also predicted a revolution [illegible] to be
produced by petroleum. [illegible] wanted a protective tariff
while [illegible] desired none; because it has always been far more profitable

on account of the [illegible] corn at a given price into hogs than into sheep. Pe[illegible] [illegible] will drive out [illegible], and hogs will cease to be raised in such numbers and we shall raise [illegible] of sheep and neat cattle instead.

But you do not [illegible] petroleum in California. The [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] out there have been buying [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of petroleum property [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. I am told they succeeded in getting a good property in Arizona; that Mr. [illegible] returned here in the fall; that it was telegraphed [illegible] the other day that the party out there were to be disbanded forthwith; that he means [illegible] [illegible] were so deficient as to prevent working the Arizona property. This [illegible] [illegible] surprise me. [illegible] [illegible] in a report [illegible], a [illegible] lands for a good price, I believe. I confess I am not surprised at the character of his reports which you state so mildly.

I am visiting very pleasantly Mr. Lesley who has moved into a comfortable house No. 10 [illegible] Street, during my absence from town. His great geological [illegible] [illegible] and skill has been of great value to him this year, and he has [illegible] a good [illegible] in fees. He has been sick a good while, however, [illegible] all the fall I believe, with fever and ague, [illegible] he has always been subject [illegible] [illegible] overworked himself, for doing which he has also always had a tendency.

I anticipate the pleasure of calling upon Dr. Jackson [illegible] his wife [illegible] [illegible] in Boston [illegible] three weeks hence, and hope to [illegible] late news from you and your family.

Remember me kindly to your wife and [illegible], and believe me

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman

1016 Clinton Street, Philadelphia; 10 Feb. 1865.

Dear Barnett;

Your favor of yesterday is at hand.

Mr. Lesley says he will put his name to any note for five hundred dollars (United States currency of course).

The arrangement you propose of paying me at the end of the is quite satisfactory. I have talked with Mr. Lesley about the price I should charge you for the work I have done with the maps and chart. He is decidedly of the opinion that the original price agreed on (a thousand dollars a year) is not too much even considering the length of the engagement. He says that he could have obtained a thousand dollars for the same work; that I should be entitled to much more, or more than a thousand dollars a month throughout the time of my absence, and in a more agreeable way; and that my chance of [illegible] income next year would have been far better than now. I have myself been conscious of these facts all through the summer and autumn. Still, as I told you that I would lessen somewhat the price agreed on, I now propose a deduction of twenty five per cent. from that price, and hope that this will prove quite satisfactory to you.

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

1115 Chestnut Philadelphia 10 Feb 1886

Dear Reverend

Your favor duly rec'd.

Mr. Klein says he will gladly assume any responsibility for your [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

The movement for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

1810 Clinton St. Philadelphia; 10 Feb. 1865.

Dear Mother;

Your letter of day before yesterday reached me yesterday. You have probably received before this a letter I wrote Father on the seventh.

I do feel [illegible] as you suppose, and am extremely impatient to finish up wholly the work I have in hand. I hope to accomplish this sometime next month, and then shall return to New England. I made a visit, one month ago [illegible] if I ever did return to the United States and finish the work I said I would take a month's vacation before undertaking anything else, and that I would spend at least a part of that month in visiting Northampton, Concord and Jamaica Plain. The mining and petroleum [illegible] still continue, so that I suppose it would hardly be prudent for me to withdraw myself from business longer than is necessary for recreation. So I think I will make you a visit of a week or ten days, divide another week between Concord and Jamaica Plain, and spend the remainder of the time on the journey to & at New York, and here.

The girl Jeanie who was the servant girl at the house I lived at Cow Bay is probably coming to the States to go to service, and if so I should like to have her live a while with you as a servant girl. I do not wish to have her become a burden to you and will not pay her wages but her board. She is an honest girl, very industrious, bright enough, about nineteen I suppose, far from pretty or handsome, very short and very stout, sometimes says she is "like Paddy's blanket, as broad as she is long." She knows nothing almost of cooking, is good at scrubbing floors and [illegible] milking a cow and taking care generally of a cow or horse or other animal, at digging potatoes and the like. I think she is not now extremely neat, she says the blame of that on her present mistress who does not furnish her means of keeping things neat, and I think under your instructions she would become very tidy, and could perhaps pick up some a knowledge of cooking. She understands our language, which is not the case you know with the average Irish girls. She was born in Cape Breton, of a mother who had come from Belfast in the north of Ireland and who died a week after Jeanie's birth. Jeanie was brought up by her maternal grandmother and afterwards lived several years with a maternal uncle. Her father is living in Victoria mines with a second wife;

[illegible] Philadelphia; [illegible] 1865

Dear Matt:

[illegible]

he is a shoemaker and Jeanie says she hears he is "quite wealthy"; but has nothing to do with him. Her grandmother came to the States, to the anthracite region of Pennsylvania, to live fifteen years ago and died there four months ago. Jeanie has some uncles or aunts there too and one in California, [illegible] relatives in Cape Breton [illegible] used to live with [illegible] little children. She can read but does not [illegible] to be very fond of reading probably because she has [illegible] and was never learned to read with perfect ease. She talks [illegible] quite intelligibly, and not very grammatically. She would like [illegible] married, and that is the chief obstacle I see to her coming [illegible] I think the demand for marriageable girls is much less at Northumberland [illegible] coal mines of Cape Breton. She is crazy, however, I believe [illegible] come to the States of which she has heard so much from her relatives and [illegible] female companions who have been here at service. I am sure [illegible] [illegible] with [illegible] [illegible]fulness from the start on account [illegible] good terms she is already [illegible] with me, which can only improve [illegible] this opportunity she has through me of stepping into a good place immediately on her arrival in the States. [illegible] will come to Boston, [illegible] [illegible] in a sailing vessel, and cannot [illegible] come now until towards the [illegible] of April when navigation there [illegible]. I have thought that with the increased [illegible] of your family you might be very glad [illegible] assistance, [illegible]

I found James apparently in better health and spirits than [illegible]. Uncle Edward was in very good spirits, looking forward with [illegible] to [illegible] marriage. His children were gay and rather roysterous. Mrs. Lesley is well enough to come down stairs in the evening and today came down [illegible] in the morning. She dines and sups with the family regularly, [illegible] she [illegible] prayer. Mr. Lesley doesn't seem to be thoroughly [illegible] but shows it chiefly in getting quite tired with his day's work and in being very irritable at times. He is going to Kentucky on geological business in a fortnight or else in a week, I don't know which. There seems no limit to the petroleum excitement and it seems to have attacked like an epidemic persons who are ordinarily wholly uninterested in such things.

Hoping, then, to see you about the end of next week, and with love to you all, I remain

Your affectionate Son.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

816 Pine Street Philadelphia, 12th Feb 1865.

Dear Barnard;

I find it will be quite impossible to finish the map and report tomorrow (Monday), or even Tuesday. I hope they will be done by Wednesday. I have been able to work pretty steadily through the day without interruption yesterday; even today: but this time is the busiest work to do that I know. I write in hopes of your getting this before you leave the hotel tomorrow morning, so that you need not come sooner than you would wish to under the circumstances.

When you come I hope you will bring with you the tracing of Bellin's map that you have so that I can put down the full length of the Cow Bay shore from it and one or two other little things. Please bring too the description of the bounds of Barnard Claim.

Very truly yours

Benj. Smith Lyman.

1016 Clinton Street, Philadelphia; 14 Feb. 1865.

Dear Barnard,

I am very sorry I have to inform you that still a day more will be needed for the completion of your map than I wrote last Sunday, and I hope now that all will be finished on Thursday — or Friday at the latest.

I telegraphed to Boston some days ago for a tracing belonging to Mr. Lesley that he left here and that we thought would be of some importance, but the telegram was misunderstood and quite another map has come instead of that we wanted. I am not yet sure whether we can work on without it, but think that we may, at least as far as the present sheet is concerned.

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

300

1015 Clinton Street Philadelphia; 14 Feb. 1865.

Dear Dominick;

I am very sorry there is anyone who that will not
more will be received for it tomorrow afternoon only then I must have
Monday, and if the new Festival will be performed on Thursday or Friday at
it latest.

At Telegraphed at Dayton some time ago for a Passing Telegraph
Hall. Hasley Pastor left the card that the Temple would be if some time
Pastime, but it telegram was misunderstood and quite mostly such the
I have invited [illegible] and I am not yet above while we can
[illegible] without it, but think Hutton may, at least perhaps with Passing
it cannot.

Very truly yours.

Jas: Lewis Peirce.

1616 Clinton Street, Philadelphia, 4 Feb. 1865.

My dear Aunt:

I thank you very much for your note of day before yesterday that Uncle Joseph handed me yesterday.

It would give me, I assure you, very great pleasure to accept your invitation to make you a visit. I hoped to spend the night at your house the evening I arrived in Boston from Halifax ten days ago, but the steamer came in just too late to get through the passport bother and the Custom house worker in time to go out to Jamaica Plain before bedtime. I am now finishing up my Cape Breton work and it will occupy me yet a few days. Then I intend to go to Northampton for a visit of a week or ten days and after that to Boston. I am glad then from Uncle Joseph that I shall find you at home; and hope that I shall [illegible] before the end of Nellie's vacation.

[illegible] Lizzie Martin was married [illegible]. I shall call [illegible]. She is quite a [illegible] & this house [illegible]

We have had a very short but very agreeable visit from Uncle Joseph. Aunt Susan Lesley was suffering just from a severe headache from which [illegible] recovered. A few days ago she had been getting so much better that [illegible] walk and sat in the parlor in the evening.

The children are very well and have grown a good deal since I saw them last, especially Mary whom I did not see last winter. They are far more pleasing than formerly, much as I used to like them. They have reached the age they can appreciate [illegible] the peculiarities of the time, as that they [illegible] Mrs. Ross [illegible] being in Florence. They have today had the pleasure of receiving [illegible] Valentines [illegible] from the White at Keene. Mary is learning to play on the piano.

Uncle Joseph says there has been a good deal of skating on your pond this winter. Here there has been quite an excitement about skating; a number of artificial skating ponds have come into use and are called Skating Parks. The ice has been improved from time to time by planing; but just now the snow is too deep and the last snow froze after melting a little so that the skating is pretty much gone. At Halifax I saw the skating "Rink," a covered ground or large hall with an ice floor, with a band of music and hundreds of skaters of both sexes. It is very social, and believe me ever affectionately your nephew, Russell Lowman.

1111 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]

[illegible]

1016 [illegible] [illegible]

Jos. H. Converse Esq.
Boston.

My dear Sir;

Mr. Lesley desires me to thank you for your prompt [illegible] of the map the other day. I expect to go to Boston in a couple of weeks [illegible] will take the map to you again, so as to avoid [illegible] [illegible] exp. It turned out that you misunderstood Mr. Lesley's [illegible] [illegible] he wanted was a tracing on thin paper of the shore [illegible] Sydney mines to Miré Bay, that he thought he [illegible] [illegible] bu. [illegible] will probably not be needed now.

I am glad to hear through your [illegible] [illegible] that you have effected an arrangement for a railroad from [illegible] to Sydney. This plan seems to meet with very hea[rty] [a]pproval from Mr. Trautwine.

Please give my regards to Dr. Howe and Messrs. [illegible] and Hubbard, and believe me

Very respectfully yours

Benj. Smith Lyman.

1016 [illegible]

[illegible] Esq. Boston.

My dear Sir;

Mr. Lesley desires me to thank you for [illegible] of the [illegible]. I expect [illegible] to Boston [illegible] will take [illegible] again [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

I am glad [illegible] you [illegible] have effected an arrangement for a [illegible]. This plan seems to meet with my [illegible] from Mr. [illegible].

Please give my regards to Mr. Rowe and [illegible] and believe me

Very respectfully yours

Benj. Smith Lyman.

1016 Clinton Street, Philadelphia, 16th Feb. 1865.

E. H. R. Lyman Esq.
New York.

My dear Uncle;

I must beg you to convert a portion of my fur is into cash, and send me a hundred dollars.

I expect the pleasure of calling to see you in my way eastward the early part of next week.

Mrs. Lesley has got over the severe attack of headache she had a few days ago & is gradually regaining [illegible] again. She expected Mrs. Low today, but [illegible] expects her to-morrow.

Your affectionate Nephew.
Benj. Smith Lyman.

1016 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Feb. 16th, 1885.

E. H. G. Clymer, Esq.
New York.

My dear Uncle:

I must beg you to excuse a further delay
in my letter, and attribute it to increased activities.
I expect to finish up pending business on my own
account in early part of next week.

Mrs. Ridgway has left over the leases which she had
to sign. [illegible] Mrs. Ridgway [illegible] which has
again. She expected Mrs. Clymer [illegible]

Yours affectionately Stephen.

Copy: Harold Clymer.

[illegible] Chestnut Street Philada., 2[illegible] Feb. 1865.

E. H. [illegible]

[illegible] dear uncle,

Your favor of the eighteenth enclosing a check for one hundred dollars came to hand yesterday and I thank you very much for it.

The family here are as well as usual except Maggie, who had an attack of sore throat with fever last night, but is doing better today.

Your affectionate Nephew,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

Report on the Four [illegible] Coal Claims near Cow and Glace Bays, Cape Breton, by Benj. Smith Lyman, Mining Engineer, of No. 135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; accompanied by a Geological and Topographical Map.

Situation. The Four Coal Claims near Cow and Glace Bays, Cape Breton, owned by Marshall [illegible] are Rights of Search licensed by the government. The first and second of [illegible] square miles each, the third of six square miles, and the fourth of about four hundred acres less than five square miles; in all more than [illegible] square miles. The Fourth Claim is situated at the upper end of Cow Bay, and covers six hundred acres of land on the northwestern shore and [illegible] over the Bay itself. The Second Claim adjoins the Fourth on the north [illegible] Third adjoins the Second on the north and the First adjoins the Third on the [illegible]. The Third [illegible] reaches to the upper end of Big Glace Bay Lake on the east and to the Little [illegible] Brook on the north.

That portion of Cow Bay which is covered by the Fourth Claim is for the most part shallow [illegible] with mud or sand bars but growing deep towards the east. The [illegible] gives to the Bay to the limit of the Fourth Claim and [illegible] ridge [illegible] through the [illegible] and leaving a slight hollow on the north in which [illegible] Lake. North of this hollow is a second ridge somewhat higher than the first and about parallel to it and north of that a deeper hollow at the [illegible] which lies Sand Lake in the southern part of the First Claim. [illegible] Lake and Big Glace Bay Brook [illegible] broad ridge [illegible] eastward, with a gentle slope to the north. The Big Glace Bay Brook [illegible] through the [illegible] [illegible] of the Third Claim, with [illegible] sand [illegible] [illegible] of this Brook is curiously parallel to that of the [illegible] and the Bay and of Little Glace Bay Brook. The [illegible] from 120 to 200 feet in height.

Geological Structure. [illegible] of this region is [illegible] Professor Lesley has [illegible] with the center somewhat north of Little Glace [illegible] east and west strike in the southern and eastern [illegible] by a gradual curve becoming [illegible] north and [illegible] northern and [illegible] claims and into the [illegible] this basin enters a saddle which [illegible] a [illegible] basin to the south [illegible] throughout its length. This saddle is [illegible] high on the shore of Cow Bay and has its highest point [illegible] little northeast of Long [illegible]; it disappears near the eastern [illegible] Claim. Throughout its length it has on the south dips [illegible] as forty five degrees [illegible] its western end causes the dip of the basin [illegible] greater than otherwise would be. [illegible] basin [illegible] saddle is called the Cow Bay Basin, [illegible] lie the best and most accessible coals of these claims. Its wide [illegible] and it tapers off gradually to the west; it has on the [illegible] gentle dip of about one in six and a half ($9\frac{1}{4}°$) towards the north [illegible] of [illegible] degrees on the north [illegible] side of the basin would [illegible] of the coal but adds materially to the quantity of it contained [illegible] acre. Claim No. II. covers nearly the whole of the productive [illegible] of the [illegible] end of this basin, and Claim No. V. contains a portion of its [illegible]. The northern part of Claim No. III. and the whole of Claim No. I. lie in the large Glace Bay Basin.

Beds. Within [illegible] claims three beds of coal of workable thickness have been actually [illegible] by boring or digging; namely, the McAulay Bed, the McPherson Bed [illegible] Bed; a [illegible] Bed [illegible]

Mac Auley Bed.

Spencer Bed.

Mc Pherson Bed.

At this point, at Alexr. McKenzie's, is also the one where [illegible] coal [illegible] thinner than at all the other points where it has been; [illegible] on this side of Little Glace Bay Brook, it is not unreasonable to expect an average thickness of the bed in these Claims of three feet. The quality at Alexr. McKenzie's is very excellent, as [illegible] and free from sulphur, as well adapted to domestic, steam and smith forge purposes that it may be considered valuable in [illegible].

The "holing" could be done in the clay saving the coal itself from injury, and [illegible] the height of the rooms; and it would probably be desirable to remove the whole of the clay so as to leave the lower nine inches of [illegible] [illegible], giving three feet two inches of coal and making the gangways and rooms five feet six inches high. It would not be necessary to remove the clay from the mine but only to throw it to one side in the rooms themselves. This coal underlies 1050 acres of the Second Claim, containing 5,290,000 tons [illegible] an average thickness of three feet. Of this amount 640 acres or 3,215,000 tons are below [illegible] the tide level; and 410 acres or 2,075,000 tons are above it. In the French Claim this coal underlies 453 acres, containing at a thickness of three feet 2,284,000 tons. Of this, 210 acres or 1,05[illegible],000 tons lie under the waters of Cow Bay, and 243 acres or 1,[illegible]8,000 tons under the land. Of this last amount 18 acres or 878,000 tons lie below the level of [illegible] and [illegible] acres or 295,000 tons above it, so as to be drainable by a drift from the shore.

[illegible] Bed of [illegible] Point

At Spinner Point and on the extreme end of the Northern Head of Cow Bay, there is a three foot bed of coal about a hundred feet below the [illegible] McKenzie Bed, accompanied by a [illegible] [illegible] bed twelve feet higher up. These beds appear to have grown much thinner, but Cow Bay [illegible] are not counted as workable in these Claims. This three foot bed was conjectured to be the same as the Spencer Bed already mentioned, before any geological survey had been made at Cow Bay.

Two Foot Bed

At 100 feet below the McKenzie Bed lies a coal bed that has been bored south of Alexr. McKenzie's and found to be there two feet and three inches thick; the same bed was bored at the western edge of the Claim [illegible] and was there one foot nine inches thick, so that its average thickness may then be taken to be two feet. Close under this bed is a valuable bed of fire clay twenty five feet thick which will furnish good material for making bricks if found desirable.

Eighteen Inch Bed.

At 100 feet below the [illegible] Bed lies a coal bed that has been bored also south of Alexr. McKenzie's and found to be eighteen inches thick.

Three Foot or Long Beach Bed

At 100 feet below the Eighteen Inch Bed, or 350 feet [illegible] the McKenzie Bed lies a coal bed that was [illegible] [illegible] Alexr. McKenzie's to be two feet and ten inches thick. It is the same as a bed once partly opened below high water mark just above Long Beach, on the northern shore of Cow Bay and found to be three feet and two inches thick. It may be called the Long Beach Bed or the Three Foot Bed. It underlies 1980 acres of the Second Claim, containing at a thickness of three feet 9,800,000 tons. Of this 1700 acres or 8,500,000 tons lie below high tide level, and 280 acres or 1,300,000 tons above it. In the French Claim it underlies 1150 acres, containing at a thickness of three feet 5,568,000 tons. Of this 620 acres or 2,990,000 tons lie under the waters of Cow Bay, and 530 acres or 2,578,000 tons under the land. Of [illegible] [illegible] 2,578,000 tons [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] Jersey Bed is worked at Collins Bay, near False Bay Beach. The quality of the coal is good, a half [illegible] very good. Its thickness at four places where [illegible] averaged three feet eight [illegible] and a quarter with a band of clay averaging [illegible] in thickness at six or eight inches from the bottom [illegible] four feet one inch and a half at one point the clay [illegible] and leaves three feet eleven inches of coal. The bed underlies the whole of the four Claims; so that with a thickness of three feet [illegible] inches there would be 72,000,000 seventy two millions of tons within the four claims. The points where it comes nearest to the surface are at the western corner of the First Claim and at the [illegible] of the Fourth Claim where it is about equally deep below the surface, that is [illegible] feet. In the direction of the Saddle and on the [illegible] the depth increases very gradually to about [illegible] feet [illegible] boundary of Claim No. II.

The Second Claim therefore contains 450 acres or 1,870,000 tons of McAulay Coal; 1050 acres or 5,270,000 tons of the [illegible] Coal; and 1980 acres or 9,800,000 tons of the [illegible] Bed. This [illegible] lies within the 1980 acres which the [illegible] covers and amounts to 17,160,000 tons. — **Claim II.**

The Fourth Claim contains in like manner 450 acres or [illegible] tons of the McAulay coal, and 1150 acres or 5,368,000 tons of the [illegible] Bed, in all, within the 1150 acres 7,[illegible] tons. [illegible] 240 acres or 1,168,000 tons of the McAulay; and 380 acres [illegible] tons of the Three Foot Bed; in all, 570 acres or 3,[illegible] are under the land. 210 acres or 1,016,000 tons of the [illegible] acres or 2,690,000 tons of the Three Foot Bed; in all, [illegible] or [illegible]106,000 tons [illegible] are under the water of the Bay. [illegible] opinion that the water will not prevent the working [illegible] under the Bay. — **Claim IV.**

All the Claims contain therefore of these three upper [illegible] within a space of 3130 acres, 28,932,000 tons; the under the [illegible] within 2510 acres, 22,916,000 tons, and under the Bay [illegible] within 620 acres, 7,772,000 tons. Reckoning also the Jersey Bed [illegible] are, [illegible] within the twenty square miles of all the claims [illegible] millions of tons. Yet the McAulay Bed alone, within the [illegible] Claim, would yield a hundred thousand tons a year for [illegible] years, if the pillars were thoroughly robbed; or for [illegible] [illegible], if the pillars were left. The 3130 acres [illegible] would be included within five square miles; the 2510 acres within four square miles; and the 450 acres of McAulay coal would be less than one square mile. — **All the Claims.**

Shipment.

The distance of the middle of this portion of the McAulay Bed from the [illegible] Wharf and Breakwater at Cow Bay is two miles and a half and an easy line of railroad could be constructed to this point. The distance to the [illegible] at False Bay Lake is four miles and a quarter, and the topographical map shows that a railroad could easily be constructed in this direction. The distance to the upper end of Big [illegible] Bay Lake is, in a straight line, only two miles and three quarters, but by the line any railroad would have to take about four miles and a half; and it is a mile and a half further to the [illegible] of the Lake. The distance to Sydney in a straight line is thirteen miles [illegible] railroad would be [illegible]

Claim II.

Claim IV

Claim.

Disposal.

I believe that False Bay Lake can be converted into a good harbor at comparatively small expense by cutting through the beach only 150 feet wide between it and the Bay.

[illegible] Estate. Mr. [illegible] owns 1088 acres of land lying almost wholly within these Claims. One lot containing seven acres and lies on the northwest shore of False Bay Lake close to the deepest water of the lake and will be suitable for the shipment of coal when the lake is made into a harbor. Another lot of 170 acres lies almost wholly within the Fourth Claim coming down to the shore of [illegible]. It is partly improved and almost all the rest of it is good woodland. Another lot of 325 acres is situated nearly in the middle of the Second Claim. It contains near the western end of Morrison's Lake a dry [illegible] of some size which will be a good locality for a village of miners' houses, near the works. The outlet of Morrison's Lake traverses this lot and no doubt furnishes some good mill sites; the stream is small but very constant through the year. This lot as well as the one last mentioned contains good localities for the sinking of pits on the [illegible] Seam and Three Foot Beds. Another lot of 253 acres lies in the southern part of the Third Claim, bounded on the north by Big Glace Bay Brook and is uncommonly well wooded. Two other lots of 100 and 120 acres lie near together in the northeastern part of the Third Claim and are said to be good part of woodland; they are bounded on the south east by the upper end of Big Glace Bay Lake.

Benj. Smith Lyman

Philadelphia,
23 [illegible].

Benj. Smith Lyman in account

Dr.

Date			Item	U.S. Currency	U.S. Currency
23	May	1864.	Baggage to Rail Road ,50 – Extra on baggage & [illegible] in [illegible] 2,00		$2,50
24	"	"	Rail Road [illegible] 6,00 – Express on baggage in New York 1,00		7,00
24	"	"	Express on baggage to Boston		,50
25	"	"	Carriage to [illegible] from E. Boston (2d [illegible]) 5,00 – Steamer [illegible] ,50		5,50
1	June	1864.	One day at Mrs. Rigby's	$1,50	
11	Aug.	"	Mrs. Rigby's over Sunday	3,0	
29	"	"	To [illegible] for carrying [illegible] and baggage	1,00	
12	Sept.		Night at Mrs. Rigby's	1,00	
3	Feb.	"	300 lbs. sheaf oats	4,00	
17		"	Sunday at Mrs. Rigby's	3,00	
27	"	"	Care of horse and feed	,25	
31	"	"	Sunday at Mrs. Rigby's	2,50	
3	Nov.	"	Care of horse and feed	,25	
4	"	"	Do. do. do.	,25	
7	"	"	Sunday at Mrs. Rigby's	2,50	
8	Dec.	"	2 nights and a day at Mrs. Rigby's	2,50	
8	"	"	Buggy from [illegible] Strong's to Big [illegible] Bay	1,75	
26	Jan.	1865	[illegible] bill for 19 [illegible]	2,70	
25	"	"	[illegible] from John Smith [illegible], at 1,00	6,00	
20	"	"	1 Ton of hay, bought in the fall	16,00	
	"	"	Railroad and Steamboat from Boston to New York		6,00
	"	"	Express on baggage in New York		1,00
	"	"	Big [illegible] to [illegible] Bay home		3,75
3	"	"	Baggage and hack in Boston		1,50
			Amount of expenses	51,90	~~[illegible]~~ 31,25

23 Feb. [illegible] Salary from 24 May 1864 to 23 Feb. 1865, [illegible] [illegible], in all 8½ months at 750 dollars [illegible] 6375,0

Total $51,90 + $6[illegible]

with Marshall Bruniet Esq.

				U.S. Currency	Cr. U.S. Currency
4 Aug.	1864.	By	cash received up to date as in receipt given		$1551,00
20 Aug.	"	"	Cash		15,50
4 Oct.	"	"	Cash		20,44
17 "	"	"	Bill of Exchange		1000,00
18 "	"	"	Cash		22,38
31 "	"	"	Cash	$10,00	
7 Dec.	"	"	Cash	8,00	
26 Jan.	1865.	"	Cash	15,00	
1st Feb.	"	"	Cash	5,00	
6 Jan.	"	"	Balance of late account against me	13.92	
			Amount	$51.92	+ 2609.32
			Balance		3796.93
					$6406,25

E. E. Benj: Smith Lyman.

1816 [illegible] Street, Philadelphia: 24 Feb. 1865.

My dear Sanborn;

Your most acceptable letter of the eighteenth came to hand punctually and should have been answered earlier, had I not been in such haste to finish the maps and reduce my Wapsie [illegible] Survey of the last summer. I have been working all day and up to twelve o'clock at night every day since last Saturday including Sunday and before that had been so busy every day that I had been constantly putting off writing to you to announce my arrival and address.

I am glad you liked my views in regard to the currency; for my part I thought still better of my opinions about the internal revenue [illegible], but if you examined them carefully you perhaps thought them crudities. I have some thought of communicating the same ideas to the New York Post in one of the "Letters from the People." I like the Post very much, but have not seen it since my return home. Neither have I seen the Commonwealth since I left Boston, when I got three numbers of it. You need not get the address [illegible] copy of it changed as I had commonly requested you to do on receiving [illegible] a few [illegible]; for I bequeathed it, as it were, to my friend Mr [illegible] [illegible] in Sydney.

Don't talk of "inflicting" your "edinomness" upon me, for I shall set a high value on your book and not consider it tediousness, although it may have been that to you. I am astonished at the amount of work you have done besides your literary labors in the Commonwealth. Your 100 pages of tables is perhaps better appreciated by me than if I had never had anything to do with tables myself. I was much surprised to learn from Elvira at your office in Boston that Henry Perkins my old schoolmate was one of your clerks. Please remember me to him. I was also surprised to see Elvira there.

I am highly delighted that the day approaches so auspiciously when you are to become a father. I regret that I cannot see [you] before that event; for during a certain time after it the facility for seeing your wife will be less than before, even if your time and thoughts are not too much occupied then to prevent my presence being a bother. I intend, within a few days, as soon as I can finish another small piece of work, to make a visit to Northampton of a week or so; and have been counting upon going after that to Boston to make a little visit at Jamaica Plain and perhaps also at Concord. But my going to [illegible]

Ord need not make you in the least uneasy about finding a
sitting place for me there which would be especially inconvenient for
you in the condition of your family at that time. I can make myself
comfortable at the Hotel for the few days I can be there, and see you
at your leisure in the day time. I am besides a little uncertain
about going to Concord afterwards but trust to seeing you in Boston
or by going to Concord and returning the same day. I have been wanting
to take a vacation of a whole month and to spend a part of it at the
end here in Philadelphia as in New York; but there really seems to
think I am almost crazy to take a vacation just now when there
is such a demand for work in our line. I may possibly
shorten the month a little after beginning it. I have been living a
long time on the hope of this vacation, and must somehow make that
to finish the little work that still keeps me from it. I thought
the winter would be a good time for it, as no field work can be done
at present; but in laying the plan some months ago I had no expe-
ctation of having occupied ... have been so late in the season.
I think it very doubtful if I go to Cape Breton next summer,
there is so much demand for more lucrative work in the States.

I have been visiting one way agreeably with the ladies,
and feel refreshed in spite of my having of work pretty heavily. What
I have felt the most ... was the prolonged absence
since June the greater part of my best friends. I think I shall go
to Northampton within two or three days.

Remember me very kindly to your wife, and believe

Over

Very affectionately yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Northampton, Ms. 5 Mar. 1845.

My dear Lombroso; I arrived here day before [illegible] afternoon,
and was very glad to learn from your [illegible] that you were
the fortunate [illegible] of a son [illegible] that your son and his mother were
both doing well. It sounds [illegible] your son and his mother
and I trust that his parents feel properly [illegible] titles. I
wouldn't swear that I was not in the least [illegible] of your new
position, although I rejoice heartily at your good fortune since I cannot
have it myself, and have no desire to [illegible] you of [illegible], if that were
possible, for [illegible] enjoying it myself. I am finding a good deal
of pleasure in the [illegible] of my [illegible] here Sallie
Philip [illegible], and enjoyed a similar pleasure to a high degree in
Philadelphia with Mary and Maggie [illegible]. All four of these chil=
dren are at present of a very agreeable age and [illegible] I thought
that of the [illegible] children long ago; they seem to [illegible] charming [illegible]
year. All four of these children are [illegible] just now [illegible] agreeable in
their manners (perhaps some people would rather say less [illegible] than
common); [illegible] in the hands of good managers of chil=
dren. If I had children of my own I [illegible] should have to get other
people to reduce them to a tolerable degree of subjugation from
time to time; unless their mother should have the faculty of keeping them
in that state.

I am much obliged to you for your kind [illegible] at
Miss Barrett. What I said about going to Concord [illegible] was suggested partly
by what you said in regard [illegible], and [illegible] intended as
fishing for a [illegible] invitation, and I hope you will not [illegible]
your kind [illegible] to find me [illegible] especially in the present condi=
tion of your family, which [illegible] attention greatly. The hesita=
tion I felt in regard to making a visit at Concord of more than a few
hours [illegible] to [illegible] of lodging
My hesitation arose from a regard perhaps foolishly scrupulous, to the feelings of a certain
maiden lady [illegible] who [illegible] to be far too favourably impressed in my
favor by ordinary polite attention [illegible] part, and I am far from disposed to be
rude to her. But I think I shall continue to let her take care of her own feelings.
Very affectionately yours. Benj. Smith Lyman.

I found an interesting article on Hamlet [illegible] by [illegible]
in the Westminster [illegible] Yours [illegible] the
[illegible] do you?

Northampton, Massachusetts, 6. March, 1865.

My dear Mr. Smith,

Your very kind letter of the seventh of last month came duly to hand in Philadelphia and gave me great pleasure. I should have replied to it sooner had I not been in such haste to finish my work and report for Mr. Barnard that I neglected for a while to write any letters at all. I have now just come here to make a little visit to my parents, whom I have not seen before for fourteen months. I finished the Barnard affair and report before leaving Philadelphia and I think he is quite satisfied with the amount of coal that proves to be in the [illegible] of his claims. He is going to have the report and map both printed and you will no doubt see a copy of them. I believe he will easily succeed in interesting New York men in the undertaking of opening mines upon his claims.

I said nothing to you about my quarrel with McKeen because I had no wish to draw you into a quarrel with him, and I was afraid that out of friendship for me you would perhaps think worse of him even than he deserved. I think I did quite right in telling him to leave my room when he said that "black men were only fit to be slaves," an atrocious sentiment, an insult to a great portion of the human race and an outrage upon humanity. I think it was foolish for me to try to use force to make him leave my room, ridiculously because he was so big and strong as to make my efforts ridiculous; but I think he had no right to complain at my using force when he refused to go without it, and of course I could make no apology to him for having done so. The idea of my letting him draw me into a fisticuff fight afterwards when he refused to make me an apology seemed to me absurd; and he looked really ridiculous with his coat and hat off, brandishing his fists, like a drunken Irishman. He made no pretense then of defending the what he had

said about the negroes, and I dare say he already regretted it; but [illegible]
declared he had said it only to find out my opinion on the subject. I am
assured that he had succeeded in finding it out, and had no reason to
complain.

I arrived home quite safely and found my relatives and
friends almost all in good health.

I can now give you some more particulars about this place,
my father's house, where Jane can come to live if she likes. The family
consists of my father and mother, both sixty five years old, of my elder
and younger sister, both unmarried; and just now two little cousins
of mine are living here; a boy eight years old and a girl ten years
old, nice children. There is one servant girl here now, a very good
one who has lived some years in the family; she is Irish and a Catholic,
but more intelligent than most [illegible] girls are here. The servants here
are almost all Irish girls from Ireland [illegible] all of them are Catholics
but there are a very few Protestants from the north of Ireland. The consequence of
that is that Jane would not have many pleasant companions. Jane would
[illegible] sleep in the same bed with the girl who lives here now, but they
would have a room of their own, together. This other girl would do the
cooking; Jane would [illegible] do the washing and ironing, would wait on
[illegible], sweep and take care of the rooms, make the beds and the like,
and perhaps help a little about the care of the garden. In summer
the family is often like a little larger than in the winter from there being
[illegible] visitors in the house; but perhaps the children will be gone
before that. The town is a quiet one, about three times as large as Sydney.
It is connected with both Boston and New York by railroads, about
[illegible] 115 miles from Boston and 155 miles from New York. In Boston
she should take passage in the cars on the Worcester Railroad; the
captain of the vessel she comes in to Boston will show her how to do that. She
can buy a ticket at Boston for Northampton direct. She will ride in
the cars without any change for about three hours, passing through
Worcester to Springfield. At Springfield she will have to get out of
[illegible] car and get into another one on the extreme right hand side of the
building she has just entered; the conductor of the car or other people
will show her where to go to find the Northampton cars. From Springfield
she will come here, seventeen miles, in about three quarters of an hour
[illegible]. She will get out of the car at the station house here and will get in
[illegible] carriage which will bring her to the house of my father, Judge Lyman.
If she has a trunk with her she can get a check for it at the railroad station in
Boston (the captain will explain that to her), and she will give that check to the driver
of the carriage here; he will find the luggage for her, and so it will give her no trouble.
[illegible] Yours truly [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

Northampton, Massachusetts, 7th March 1865.

Henry Poole Esq.
Newfoundland.

My dear Sir;

Your most acceptable favor of two months ago reached me about a month ago in Philadelphia. It might have been answered before this but I had then just returned from Cape Breton and was engaged to finish the maps and report of Marshall Bourinot's survey, and worked upon them pretty steadily a good deal of the time even in the evening upto midnight until they were finished in about three weeks. I am now taking a vacation and have leisure. I am visiting my parents and sisters here just over New Year's day, and am afterward going to Boston and its neighborhood a few more days; and expect to be in Philadelphia before the first of April. The demand for work in my line is so active, even now, before the snow has sufficiently gone to admit of outdoor field work, that I can hardly afford to take even so short a vacation. This demand bid fair to continue so great for a few months to come that I think it would [illegible] that I shall go down to Cape Breton this summer. In going there I participate myself into the way of getting business, and the several jobs that are so numerous here, keep me better from the Cape Breton work and make me acquainted with a great number of persons who would be likely to desire similar services.

Marshall Bourinot is going to have my report to him printed and the maps lithographed on a reduced scale so that you will undoubtedly have a copy of both. The map was photographed in Philadelphia but looks very faint and the multiplication of photographic copies is too slow to suit Mr. Bourinot's plans and I believe more expensive by a good deal than lithographing. I found that he had in his claims 450 acres or 4,000,000 tons of the McAulay Coal about 5½ feet thick; also 2½,000,000 tons of two thin [illegible] below the McAulay, a portion of these two

under the water [illegible] upper part of Cow Bay; besides that there are twenty of miles, or the whole [illegible] four claims, of the Tracey Bed containing 73 millions of tons, if the thickness continues $3\frac{2}{3}$ feet as it averages at Tracey's Mines on Mira Bay. But the Tracey Bed has not been opened on these claims as it comes nowhere nearer to the surface than some twelve hundred feet. The whole amount of coal in workable beds is then a hundred millions of tons, a good round number; but it is not likely that people will desire at present more than the four million tons [illegible] McAulay Bed which would last forty years if the pillars are robbed, or [illegible] without robbing the pillars, at a hundred thousand tons a year. I [illegible] the McAulay Bed to be the same as the Bridgeport, Lingan or Phelan Bed, and the McPhail (or Ross) Bed on the [illegible] claims contains [illegible] three feet two inches of coal but of remarkably good [illegible]. This [illegible] crops out under the cliff nearly in front of Mr. Spencer's [illegible] was once worked a little for forge coal but is now quite covered [illegible] the bed at McKeagg's on the road to Sydney and call it the [illegible] Bed. The bed [illegible] to be seen on the shore near Mr. Spencer's is some [illegible] feet above that [illegible] with them at Schooner Pond, and also at [illegible] feet [illegible] is reckoned a very good point for making a harbor [illegible] shipping [illegible] Coal. It is sufficient of interesting capitalists in New [illegible] is [illegible] very good.

[illegible] and his Big Glace Bay [illegible] seem to have given up entirely [illegible] harbor there at Big Glace Bay and to have made an arrangement [illegible] uniting with the [illegible] Company in building a railroad [illegible] pretty direct to [illegible] Bay with a branch to Bridgeport which [illegible] no loss of distance [illegible] They say, and I [illegible] say [illegible] that coal could be [illegible] from Sydney Harbor full [illegible] cents [illegible] than from Big Glace Bay, supposing the harbor [illegible]; because Sydney Harbor is a [illegible] for as many vessels at any rate. Besides [illegible] cost of maintaining a good artificial harbor is a great [illegible] and no one knows how great it may be. I hear that the bill for the railroad I speak of has already passed the Nova Scotia Assembly. [illegible] has also I believe some plans before the House, but I do not know of what nature.

I handed [illegible] drawings of fossils to Mr. Lesley as you requested [illegible] he took them to his house to compare them with the [illegible] his opinions on them [illegible] so [illegible] with work that he has scarcely had the [illegible] in his [illegible]. But he [illegible] and has not yet done with them I believe. He [illegible] opportunity of [illegible] in the hurry of coming away to get it, so that I came [illegible] letter [illegible] may have asked in it. I [illegible] putting off writing [illegible] many [illegible] questions [illegible] in it. He asked me to send you a paper of his [illegible] do so.
[illegible] now for speculation in rock oil.

[illegible] Very faithfully yours Benj. Smith Lyman.
[illegible] Office Philadelphia.

Northampton, Massachusetts 8 mars 1865.

Mon cher Engelhardt,

Votre bonne lettre du 7 septembre est allée en Californie, est retournée à Philadelphie et m'est enfin parvenue à Philadelphie il y a cinq jours à mon retour. J'ai quitté l'île de Cap Breton vers la fin de janvier j'ai quitté Sydney où j'avais passé huit mois et je suis venu directement à Philadelphie pour finir la carte géologique et [illegible] et le rapport sur les concessions houillères que j'avais commencé à faire. Cela fait je suis venu ici pour faire visite à mes parents et leurs peu de jours j'irai à Boston pour revoir quelques amis à Boston, et puis, avant le premier avril, je me rendrai à Philadelphie pour commencer mes travaux. Dans ce moment il ne manque pas de mines en Pennsylvanie; tout le monde est fou pour les entreprises d'exploitation. Il y a des centaines de Compagnies pour cette exploitation; il y a des milliers d'hommes de ressources beaucoup de personnes gagnent bien de l'argent, quelques unes des millions de dollars; beaucoup en perdent. Pour le reste c'est une loterie avec de très grands prix. Il ne manque pas aussi un grand nombre d'autres entreprises de mines.

En passant par Boston à Philadelphie j'ai pu m'arrêter un jour seulement pour voir notre bon ami M. Lowe. Il allait repartir bientôt et je n'espère pas le revoir quand [illegible] à Boston. Il se portait bien et il s'était beaucoup remis pendant trois ou quatre mois de ce qu'il avait eu de nouveau en Amérique. Les [illegible] étaient avec lui et ils [illegible] chez la mère [illegible] de Boston! Il m'a raconté que M. Lowe Ingénieur des Mines avait parlé en bien allait partir de Vienne avec cent ingénieurs pour faire une grande exploration et exploitation des mines du nouvel Empire; c'est probablement avec lui que Wolfgang y est allé comme vous dites. M. Lowe après son premier voyage à Mexique a fait un rapport à son gouvernement et que je n'ai pas vu, mais quelqu'un qui a été élève dans le temps pendant tous les quatre ans à votre école des mines et pendant quelques années a été géologue en Californie et les pays voisins en consultant le nom de Mexique a trouvé peu correct ce rapport de M. Lowe. C'est un pays affreux on va Wolfgang et je le [illegible] plains, mais il en tira peut être de l'argent et il verra au moins un peu du monde.

Vous avez été beaucoup aimé de M. Breithaupt; il est un peu savant, mais il est aussi excessivement [illegible] et à cause de cela souvent très ridicule. Les étudiants à Freiberg en rient et tiennent chez

Northampton Mass; 9 Nov. 865.

My dear Sanborn;

Your letter of yesterday is just received. I had no intention of denying myself the pleasure of at least calling upon you and the boy, and his mother if I could see her. My plan is to go to Boston next Monday in company with my cousin Hannah Brewer who is going to visit her aunt Mrs Mears there. I was pretty much decided to establish myself and quarters first at my Uncle Joseph's, at Jamaica Plain, where I have a visit of two or three days to make. I thought I might perhaps meet you in the meantime more and then in Boston; and that if I waited until the end of that time I should attend a better chance of being able to see your wife at Concord. If you have some observations to pass me it may be convenient to alter this plan a little; and beside I may be able to see my cousin Nellie at Uncle Joseph's by Monday or Tuesday. And possibly may myself at the same time to see her hear something special in Boston on Saturday night or Sunday. I will therefore call at your office in the State House next Tuesday morning and there decide if that is a convenient hour with reference to trains of cars & then we can talk over together the most convenient arrangement. If not quite convenient do not try to meet me then, but only leave word when I can see you. As I am to wait upon this Cousin of mine and possibly another lady with her I suppose I shall have to be perfectly punctual in leaving this place; otherwise I dare say I might be delayed a day longer by packing up some of my things here. I am thinking of the task of removing all my personal property to Philadelphia, and of leaving my books and other things here in such a state that they can readily be sent on by express. But I am in a little doubt still; for my Landlord has raised the rent of my two unfurnished rooms from $150 to $180 for the next year, and they would need some repairs beyond what he would be willing to make and would need furniture [illegible]

quite uncertain how my next summer will be passed [illegible] some-
where in Pennsylvania with occasional visits to Philadelphia making
it desirable to have comfortable quarters there, or at a distance from there
as last summer was. I am also inclined once [illegible] [illegible] of my
residence in New York, because it seems to be the great centre in
mining matters as well as commercial, and because I [illegible]
to be better known there professionally than in Philadelphia. On
the other hand Mr. [illegible] will turn over to me if I were in Phila-
delphia a good deal of business that he could find no leisure
to attend to himself! The point is one that can hardly be decided
before the end of my vacation and my return to Philadelphia.

I mean to go and see Horace at Deerfield [illegible]
next day, and shall go at the same time to see Mr. and Mrs.
Fuller, the latter of whom was [illegible] [illegible]. It is now nine
years since I have seen him at Deerfield, except from a distance
I saw him once at a lecture in Boston, and Deerfield once from
the cars. When I left Deerfield I had really no expectation of staying
away from it so long.

I also had the intention of going to Westfield to visit some one
in that end of spring from there to Chester to see Dr. Jackson's emery
mine; but that will have to be all the way, without my doing either.
The weather and roads are not very favorable for excursions and I have
been waiting in vain for an improvement of them. I have not yet visit-
ed as I meant the lead mines in the western part of this town.

I have bought a photographic apparatus for taking stereo-
scopic views, but have no time yet to practice with it. If I should
meet with any success before I leave the neighborhood of Boston I will
"take" your boy, the only kind of taking that you would allow to
be suggested in regard to him [illegible], unless it be kicking
and spanking [illegible] you [illegible].

Very affectionately yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman

Northampton, Mass.; 9 Mar. 1865.

My dear Mr. McQueen

You may have begun seriously to doubt before this whether I received your safely [illegible] but I have not [illegible] informed you of my doing so because I was in such haste to finish [illegible] Burnett's map and report that it [illegible] almost constantly while I was in Philadelphia even up to midnight, a good [illegible] of the time, Sundays and all. Besides I was in [illegible] of sending [illegible] [illegible] my first letter what I [illegible] [illegible] my photograph [illegible]. I [illegible] [illegible] in Philadelphia to have this taken and [illegible] [illegible] to have it done [illegible] have. [illegible] I am [illegible] myself taken in Boston. I am by the way going to indulge myself in a [illegible] I [illegible] long admired and [illegible] [illegible] a photographic apparatus [illegible] adapted to taking stereoscopic views of landscapes. My plan is also to get a lens suitable to copying maps and drawings on a large scale. This [illegible] is very convenient to me, and there are many landscapes that are so interesting in a geological point of view as to make it desirable to photograph them. If I have any success in the art you must [illegible] me to "take" your house and garden as well as yourself [illegible] your [illegible] whenever I go back to Sydney. It is still quite uncertain whether I go there again this spring, but the [illegible] at present seem [illegible] against it; there is such an [illegible] [illegible] for geological work that [illegible] better [illegible] [illegible] done [illegible] [illegible], besides making a young man [illegible] in a [illegible] [illegible].

We [illegible] a pretty rough journey from Sydney to [illegible]; the weather was pretty cold, the roads very slippery and rolling, we travelled almost all the way in open wagons, and the [illegible] and a good deal of drift ice in it. But we took plenty of [illegible] for the journey, we spent a night at [illegible] and [illegible] and [illegible] nights at [illegible] [illegible]. Mr. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

3

and it partly to annoy me partly as [illegible], to find out my [illegible],
which he succeeded perfectly in doing. You have no doubt heard of this
quarrel of mine with [illegible], for I know the story is circulated in Sydney
since my leaving. The only part of my course in the matter that I [illegible]
you seem meant to disapprove is my trying to [illegible] him from his [illegible]
when he refused to go and [illegible] his arms in my [illegible]. I [illegible]
have tried to [illegible] up an [illegible]. I might have turned him out just
as efficiently but less rudely if I had kept cool. But I think he had as
right to any apology from me; and he made himself still more [illegible]
[illegible] than I had made myself when he tried [illegible] by [illegible]
abuse and [illegible] to get [illegible] what would have been just like a [illegible]
[illegible] fisticuff fight.

I am making a visit of ten days here and am going to Boston
next Monday to visit a brother of my father's [illegible], a [illegible]
[illegible], in the [illegible] of Boston, and my intimate friend F. B. Sanborn
[illegible]. I [illegible] within a week or
[illegible] Concord [illegible]. Mrs. Sanborn
[illegible] become a [illegible] a boy. Mrs. Sanborn
is a first cousin of her husband's and a very [illegible] young woman. She
was an assistant teacher in her husband's school before [illegible]
and [illegible] became good friends at the time of my teaching in the [illegible]
[illegible] up for [illegible]. I [illegible] had no chance to [illegible]
[illegible] for nearly two years and am [illegible]
[illegible]. I expect to [illegible] to Philadelphia before the first of
[illegible] again. Mr. [illegible] thinks me almost [illegible]
[illegible] is [illegible] for
work; but I expect to be in excellent health and spirits when [illegible]
[illegible] himself [illegible] from too long continued overwork.

The [illegible] you wife gave me [illegible]
[illegible] and I [illegible] brought it [illegible]
[illegible] to you [illegible]
[illegible] I would have to bring it still [illegible]
[illegible] many other things [illegible]
[illegible] concluded to [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

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My mother is very well; Father is getting better from a bad cold that has been troubling him for a week. Every body here seems to be troubled with colds. We have with us now just both two nice little cousins of mine, Philip Delano aged eight years, and his sister Lillie ten years old, are just now both members of the family and I enjoy their society very much. Their parents and four or five brothers and sisters are at Hong Kong or Canton in China. Mrs. Delano is my father's sister.

The snow here is just going away after twelve weeks sledding; the roads are so bad that I have done nothing about visiting places of interest outside of town. They have lately reopened some long abandoned lead mines in the edge of the township 2 or 3 miles from here.

I expect that my neglect of writing to you will probably prevent me from hearing from you for a long time. My photograph likeness will I hope give me an excuse for writing again within a few days.

Give my best regards to your wife and to your niece, and believe me always

Very affectionately yours
Benj. Smith Lyman

If I knew where Mrs. Blackader was in the States I should be happy to pay my respects to her. I meant to have inquired about her of you before coming away, but forgot it at the last minute.

I have no political news to communicate beyond what you see in the papers. I am here out of the way of hearing such news in a private way; in Philadelphia they always have a great number of stories in circulation privately and speculations on the movements of our armies. Every body in Philadelphia seems to be crazy about rock oil speculations; no end to the oil companies. "Have you struck ile?" is a byword. They say that oil has been found near the Albert Mine in New Brunswick.

B. S. L.

Northampton, Mass; 9th Jan. 1865.

Dear Bowditch;

I am afraid that the draft you intended to send me may have miscarried, since I have not yet received it. In case you do not send it before Sunday you may address me, if you please, Care of H. B. Lamson No 12 State House, Boston. I shall be there, that is near Boston, for some ten days from next Sunday morning. You expected to have the report in print before this but the proof has not yet come to hand. I trust you will publish in the Report nor the mark before I have seen the proof of them.

Hoping to hear from you by Sunday morning I remain

Yours truly and

Chas. Wm. Lyman.

Northampton Ms.; 9 Dec. 1855

E. H. P. [illegible] Esq.
New York.

My dear uncle;
I must beg you to send me here at your early convenience a check for fifty dollars.

The young people are doing as well as usual. Hattie and Phil are getting well from colds; the former's was a pretty bad one [illegible] well; they [illegible] [illegible] colds was almost universal through the town.

Your affectionate [illegible]

Northampton Ms.; 10 March 1885.

Dear Sir:

I have never yet given you a definite answer in regard to your proposal for me to take the position of geologist and [illegible] with the Pennsylvania [illegible] in case you should conclude not to take it yourself. Although an answer from me is probably by this time quite unnecessary still it is only just that I should give it in consideration of the possibility of your still desiring it and in return for your kindness in suggesting the matter to me.

It is quite possible that I do not fully appreciate the advantages of the position, but it strikes me that they would be decidedly greater for you than for me and that they would probably not make it desirable for me on the whole. The training you have had in [illegible] the business would it seems to me be of great use to you and add much to the value of your services in [illegible] time. I think that partly on this account and partly on account of your being so intimately known to the influential ~~friends~~ officers of the company they would at first be unwilling to take me in place of you and afterwards would subject me to a long probation before giving me what you already have their full confidence. Although the recommendations you would give in my favor might induce them to try me, I think it myself extremely doubtful whether I could satisfy their expectations anything like as well as you could. As the Company would receive at first comparatively little from me I should be under some obligation to remain with them some time even if I should become able to earn more elsewhere. In fact the chief advantages of the position seem to be those that would be received from retaining it a long time. My impression is that the public demand for geological work will continue for a few months at least, perhaps for a year or more as good as it has been the past year, and that I might in my present occupation earn as much or more than I did last year; and that to accept a third or a quarter of that amount in consideration of advantages that are to my mind quite far less uncertain for me than for you, would be giving up a bird in the hand for one in the bush. If I could earn this year as much money as the

RailRoad Office would give me in two or three years I could spend a year or two in study that would leave me as well off pecuniarily as that office would and if success come I could then command a position more agreeable if not more lucrative than that. If the mining rage should continue I might make ~~even~~ more money and by becoming known somewhat be sure of a good income when the rage ceases, or else of a comfortable leisure during a temporary lull in business. This railroad office would besides require me to live for a good part of my life, perhaps the greater part in Pennsylvania, and that too not in Philadelphia but at Altoona or elsewhere in the country; and I have not yet brought my mind to like that idea, although I may yet do so. A comparatively temporary engagement would not involve that consequence.

I should be very sorry to reject a fine chance through ignorance of its advantages, and if you think that I grossly misapprehend them I should feel greatly obliged to you for an effort to set me right, as I already do for your having in the first place made the proposal to me.

Very sincerely yours

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Northampton, Ma.; 18 Mar. 1855.

My dear Aunt:

I enclose a letter from Jo Lesley which you can read yourself if it interests you before sending or sending it to [illegible]. Perhaps you will get this during his Sunday visit [illegible]. Mr. Lesley is by this time I suppose in the wilds of Kentucky, possibly still in western Pennsylvania.

I spent two nights in New York and arrived here Friday afternoon just a week ago. I have had so far quite a quiet visit, spending a part or all the morning in writing letters that I have been neglecting while in Philadelphia in order to finish [illegible] work. The roads have been so bad as to prevent me from undertaking excursions out of town, as to the lead mines and other [illegible] mine at Chester. I have been waiting for the roads to improve [illegible] have instead grown much worse. We have just had a [illegible] twelve weeks here of sleighing, and [illegible] are again [illegible] appearance. The ten days that I had allotted to Northampton [illegible] my vacation have nearly slipped away and I am going to Boston next Monday to visit Uncle Joseph and Mr. Sanborn. The [illegible] has a son a fortnight old named Thomas Parker, healthy, lively, and the mother is doing well. I expect to be some ten days in the neighborhood of Boston, say until the twenty third of March and my address during that time will be, care of F. B. Sanborn Esq. [illegible] ~~[illegible]~~ Hony, Boston.

I have found great pleasure in the society of Phil and Sallie [illegible]. They were delighted to hear by letter [illegible] of the birth of a little [illegible]. I send the Crocusses Sunday who are now probably in Philadelphia. I have made the acquaintance here of Mr. Ward who married [illegible] Hopkins. I went with Hannah Monday evening to a rehearsal of [illegible] Mass in C, now preparing for a concert here. I was charmed [illegible] pleased with some of the voices, and with the singing generally, [illegible]

in turn seems to be suffering from colds.

Father is just getting well from a severe cold, and so is Phil from a slight one. Lizzie has a cold too and I believe some of the others have a cough occasionally. Lizzie and Mary have not been very well for a few days past but are now better. [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] no [illegible] from their labors. Mary teaches the little cousins [illegible] [illegible] in the morning and Lizzie [illegible] [illegible] in the afternoon. Mary [illegible] has a French class of [illegible] [illegible] for [illegible] about two mornings in the week. She is better than she was last winter. They have also taught the Adams children about six months without a day's interruption. I am surprised at the general success of Mary's teaching of French pronunciation. Lillie takes some lessons a week in music of an [illegible] an old schoolmate of mine a good musician. The Bracey are well. Howard is going to Boston with me to make a visit at Aunt [illegible] [illegible] he is going to [illegible] himself a piano in Boston. Cousin Eliza Warner is just getting well from an [illegible] illness that confined her to her bed, and she [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to dine yesterday.

I got some photographic apparatus in New York especially adapted for taking stereoscopic landscape views but have not yet begun practising with it because I lacked a few essential things after all and ran short of money. I expected daily to receive some money from Mr. Burnet, but wrote a line to New York yesterday to have some of my own sent me. If I learn to take views well you may expect to be taken in some of them yourself.

Mother and the rest send their love to you and the children. Is it true that Miss Sophie Howard has been spending the winter in Philadelphia? Is she still there? I have long been very curious to know if she was ever aware of the idea that Mr. Leeby and perhaps yourself entertained that I was in love with her eight years ago. I respected her as the Frenchman said too highly to fall in love with her, and the idea of my marrying her seemed too preposterous to need an explicit or implicit contradiction on my part. I have always liked her and am sorry if I have missed seeing her in Philadelphia.

Very affectionately your brother
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Northampton, Ms.; 12 Mar 1868

Dear Bowles:

Yours of day before yesterday came to hand last evening and I return herewith the proof with my pencil corrected. I was not anxious to have the privilege of correcting the first proof, but only the second after they had corrected all the world in Newyork. It would not only have saved me labor to have had it corrected thus as far as possible, but would have saved you time, for you will now need to send me a second proof and possibly a third. I am surprised that the printer's proof reader should have left the proof in such a state; the types must have been set up by a beginner.

The printer has left out the sentence in which I speak of the practicability of the harbor at Palm Beach. If you quote my opinion on that matter, this sentence must be there given in the report; but even then, if you like, you can omit in the subsequent quotation the words "have inserted," "in belief that." I think it would be best by all means to insert the paragraph headings in one way or another; say either in the margin taking out a little space in the text for the purpose, or else at the beginning of the paragraph in small capitals. I think it would not look well to separate the paragraphs by little asterisms thus, but just as you please about that.

I shall not reach Boston next until Tuesday.

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

P.S. I see that by some oversight I spoke of the Church as 150 feet wide instead of 200 feet as I should have done and now correct the mistake.

B.S.L.

Washington, D.C., 12 Dec 1865

Dear Darwin:

Since I last wrote you I have had a severe attack of rheumatism which has confined me to the house for a week. I am not entirely free from it yet, but am able to walk about a little. I have had a very severe time of it, and have suffered more than I ever did before. I am now taking medicine for it, and hope soon to be entirely relieved of it. I have had a very severe time of it, and have suffered more than I ever did before. I am now taking medicine for it, and hope soon to be entirely relieved of it.

I have had a very severe time of it, and have suffered more than I ever did before. I am now taking medicine for it, and hope soon to be entirely relieved of it.

Yours truly,

[illegible]

Northampton, Ma., 13 March, 1885.

My dear Sir:

I shall not go to Boston until tomorrow and [illegible] you if convenient for you at your office in Boston [illegible] Wednesday morning about eleven o'clock. I meant to telegraph about it early today, but it slipped out of my mind until near the middle of the afternoon and your telegraph office in Concord is so little to be depended on that I fear you will [illegible] get the telegram that I am going to send now. This letter may however reach you before you leave Concord tomorrow morning.

Very affectionately yours,
Benj. Smith Lyman

Northampton, Ms. 6 Mar. 1855.

E. H. R. Lyman Esq.
New York.

My dear Uncle

Your favor of yesterday enclosing your check for fifty dollars is just received: and with many thanks for the same I remain

Your affectionate nephew
Benj. Smith Lyman.

P.S. [illegible] and I got [illegible] this morning.

Northampton, Ms.; 14. March, 185.

E.W.R. Lyman Esq.
New York.

On demand please pay to the order of Lyman United States five-twenty bonds to the amount of five hundred dollars, value received and charge the same to my account.

$500 U.S. Bonds.

Benj. Smith Lyman

Northampton, Ms.; 14. March, 185.

E.W.R. Lyman Esq.
New York.

On demand please pay to the order of Lyman United States five-twenty bonds to the amount reckoning at par of five hundred dollars, value received, and charge the same to my account.

$500 U.S. Bonds.

Benj. Smith Lyman

b

Northampton Mass; 16 March 1865.

My dear Sister.

I hand you enclosed orders on Uncle Edward for United States bonds to the amount of five hundred dollars par value for each of you; which be [illegible] of my [illegible]. I desire you to accept this as a present from me in consideration of my good fortune pecuniarily the past year and of my desire to do something in consequence towards the support of [illegible] family.

I am very thankful and pleased that I can make this [illegible] and better instead of [illegible]. But my impression in [illegible] the chief reason why they have any difficulty in living [illegible] is that you do not perhaps charge to your farm [illegible] expenses. I think that they would be alone [illegible] independent circumstances already and I desire to help to place you in the same. I donot say this however with the least desire to [illegible] you in the mode of disposing of these funds, which is entirely free to you both as to principal and as to interest.

The bonds draw six per cent interest in gold each year, and six months interest will be due in May and will probably be [illegible] earlier.

Your affectionate Brother.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

You will acknowledge the orders

[Copy]

[illegible]

Dear Bennett;

I return you herewith the proof of pamphlet I [illegible]ed in Boston last evening. The errors [illegible] are not very important except the [illegible] on the first page. On page 8 the printer has used two figures from the same font [illegible] [illegible] to correct [illegible] is [illegible] that [illegible] the [illegible] figures [illegible] has not, but the difference in size [illegible] and is [illegible] of numbers. The numbers are now all right [illegible] with each other. I am afraid there are some mistakes [illegible] reading "Claim III." & "Claim IV." in the manuscript. If you will see that these few errors are corrected, especially the error on [illegible], there is no need of your sending me a proof again. I should be glad [illegible] copies of the report and [illegible] of my [illegible] [illegible], and I would be obliged [illegible] if you would send [illegible] to [illegible], Care of F. B. Sanborn Esq., [illegible]. I expect to pass through [illegible] in about a week on my way to Philadelphia.

I hope the fall of gold will not interfere with your plans.

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Jamaica Plain [illegible] [illegible] March [illegible]

Dear Mary,

Your letter of the [illegible] [illegible] Lizzie's came duly to hand. I forgot to put my [illegible] revenue stamps on the [illegible] I handed you, and I suppose that is necessary, but either you or [illegible] Edward can do that and cancel the stamps. What you do with your property is no affair of mine and I am sorry that you should make anything that seems like a promise to me about it and hope that you will never consider yourself bound by it. I think you underrate Father's pecuniary ability as compared with your own. I am still more convinced that you overrate the unwillingness that Father and Mother have that either of their daughters should stay away from home for any length of time, and I think they would be very sorry to know of your opinion. Do you not think they would be highly pleased to see either of you well married and leaving their house? Of course they [illegible] miss you when you go away for a time, but, whether they feel [illegible] conscious of it or not, they are more than compensated for this by the pleasures that such an absence of yours brings. These pleasures are not merely [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] welfare of their daughters, their own and others; but the contact through you with the outer world, with their old friends and your new ones, and the increased enlivenment of the family on your return. I think you do both yourselves and them an injury [illegible] think otherwise.

You have probably learned through Hannah and Fanny of the successful accomplishment of our journey, and [illegible]

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call on the Howards in Springfield. They all here at Jamaica Plain as well as the Hinshaws in Boston inquired very particularly after you all. I found Uncle Joseph uncommonly well, better than I had seen him for a long time, and in excellent spirits. He went into Boston Wednesday and Thursday and did a good deal of walking; the consequently he was laid up Friday with the gout in one foot and [illegible] yesterday and today. Aunt Susan was well too but [illegible] at Wednesday in a trip to Boston and kept [illegible] Thursday and Friday [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] Clapp seems to be pretty well. [illegible] has been [illegible] the most of the week with a sore throat which confined her [illegible] of the time. But yesterday she went to the school in Boston again and although she had to return early last night she is about to [illegible] today. Miss Louisa [illegible] is staying here, a second cousin of Aunt [illegible] from Chester, [illegible] and I [illegible] [illegible]. Last night [illegible] young [illegible] Miss [illegible] who is going to stay here three months to take music lessons. They are the daughters of a poor farmer. The younger one is quite shy [illegible] very quiet [illegible] to say but little.

I have visited Aunt Hinshaw twice since I came down here. On Wednesday I found her looking very well; but yesterday she was sick a bed from a [illegible] the day before. She [illegible] [illegible] Cousin Jane [illegible] [illegible] and Cousin [illegible] for a longer time. The [illegible] inquired [illegible] of the [illegible].

I have seen Sanborn in Boston every day but yesterday. Thursday he took me down to see the school [illegible] in the [illegible] and I was [illegible] with what I saw there. He is going to take me to see the [illegible] reform school and after that I intend to give some account of the two institutions [illegible] as he [illegible] I [illegible] the [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible]. Yesterday I went to Weymouth in the afternoon and made a long call on Mrs. [illegible] and Miss [illegible] and had a very good time. Mr. [illegible] asked for him [illegible] [illegible].

I am going up to Concord tomorrow to make a visit [illegible] until the end of the week; and after that I shall go [illegible] [illegible] to Philadelphia. As tomorrow is [illegible] day in Concord, I am going early. It is to be proposed that Ellen Emerson shall be one of the School [illegible] [illegible] for [illegible] her [illegible] to [illegible] in the [illegible]. You may have heard already that the Howards [illegible] Edith Emerson is engaged to William Forbes, son of John Forbes.

Mr. [illegible] pamphlet got mixed up with some [illegible] of the same color and [illegible] into my trunk. I now send it back by mail.

Give my love to [illegible]

[illegible] Boston. [illegible]

Address through this week: Care of [illegible] T. Sanborn, [illegible] Concord

Jamaica Plain Ma 19 Mar 65

My dear Aunt,

Your letter of last Sunday was duly received in Boston. I am glad to see that you are still improving in health, and congratulate you (and Mr. Haley) on the accomplishment of your designs upon his studies. If you can find a yellow pamphlet with these words on the cover: "Mount Alto [illegible] and [illegible]" please send a copy of it to [illegible]. I have [illegible] one of them from you & Rev. B. [illegible], [illegible] Mr. Haley's request, and Mr. Haley expressed a willingness to give me other copies besides those I took at the time of my [illegible]. If the pamphlets [illegible] Mr. Dyke can [illegible] the library. I trust that the floods have not interfered with the movements of Mr. Haley in the [illegible] of [illegible] at [illegible].

[illegible] and I came down to Boston Tuesday. We had to wait two hours afternoon in [illegible] and [illegible] by calling on [illegible]. They were all very well but Kate and Lilly [illegible] busy with [illegible] and we [illegible] but a few minutes and Lilly not at all. [illegible] They were as full of life as ever. Mrs. Tiffany is in Baltimore. [illegible] is at Binghamton but is going in a few days now to Philadelphia to [illegible] with the [illegible] [illegible] I forget. He will no doubt [illegible] you [illegible] credit what you [illegible] in your letter that Mr. Haley never thought of being [illegible] with me. His hints at the time about it were so exceedingly [illegible] seemed [illegible] first. I [illegible] and kept [illegible]. I never [illegible] his ideas.

On arriving here I found Uncle Joseph [illegible] all the [illegible] so much [illegible] the last two days in Boston [illegible] a [illegible] with [illegible] out. Aunt Susan [illegible] in Boston [illegible]

My dear Lucy,

that she was confined to her bed a couple of days after it but seems now to be quite well again. Ina has been troubled with a sore throat the past week and one or two days was not to be out, but she went to her Hyde School in Boston yesterday and is about the house today. Miss Clap seems to be pretty well. Miss Louise Coolidge is here and has been here [illegible] the winter and yesterday her younger sister Mary arrived to spend three months and take music lessons.

Aunt Henshaw seemed very well last Wednesday, but yesterday was confined to her bed from over exertion & exposure the day before in visiting Frank's wife, [illegible], in Eden St. I saw the "Cousin Sarah" at Aunt Henshaw's yesterday and also for a moment Cousin Jane. Hannah seems to be enjoying her visit very much and she receiving a great many calls from friends. ~~[illegible]~~ [illegible] is the [illegible] of [illegible] according to Hannah.

I saw Mrs. Lamph and Miss Lewellen at Weymouth yesterday. Mr. Lamph sailed a week ago last Wednesday for Liverpool. Mrs. [illegible] girl looked better than ever.

I have seen a good deal of Mr. Sanborn this week, and a[...] many [illegible] with him Thursday to visit the State School Ship [illegible] in the harbor, and was much pleased with it. I am going up to Concord tomorrow: that is town meeting day there and I go back on Monday to [illegible]. It is to be proposed to put women on the school Committee or at least to put Ellen Emerson on it, for she has taken great interest in the public schools of late. Edith Emerson's engagement to Wm. Forbes son of John, was announced some ten days ago.

I expect to ~~[illegible]~~ on my return to Philadelphia through New York in about a week. I would feel obliged if you could send on any letter that comes for me before Saturday night to the care of F. B. Sanborn, No. 12 State House. I received at Northampton the foreign letters you sent there.

Give my love to the children, and believe me ever

Yours very affectionately,

Benj Smith Lyman

Philadelphia; 4 April, 1865.
Address: 135 South Fifth St. Philada.

Dear Father;
I sent you a week ago from Boston by Thompson's Express a package containing several books that you had expressed a desire to see. There was among them Colenso's book, a copy that belongs to [illegible] but which he is willing to lend you for an indefinite length of time, but he wishes to [illegible] [illegible] while [illegible] the book. Beside it. He insisted [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] Life of Jesus that there were [illegible] [illegible] and Hanna [illegible] [illegible] The last two, I believe, of the same subject as Colenso's [illegible] the other side, and I got it on Mr. Sanborn's recommendation although he thought it, I believe, hardly worth buying; he entertains a much higher opinion of Miss Cobbe's and Renan's [illegible]. These are presents to you, and along with them I sent a few [illegible] portraits, including one of Judge Hoar that [illegible] at the [illegible] in Concord.

I bought at Concord and ordered to be sent to your address by express (it was not quite ready when I came away) a set of Croquet implements in a box. They are for a present to Lizzy and Mary and the Brewers. Among the books sent from Boston was a little book of directions for the game to go with the tools. that is very likely not the best book on the subject but may serve the turn.

I forgot to mention also among the books one of [illegible] just published, Cape Cod a present to Lizzie.

I sent you here the other day a number of the Philadelphia Press newspaper that contains a Munchausen notice of the Arizona expedition with which I was connected. Dr. Willing the originator of the expedition probably originated this notice although he himself went no further with the expedition than to San Francisco. ~~[illegible]~~ Of course the whole story given in this article, even the name of the expedition, is a hoax. I learn from Jo Lesley that Wyeth did not start on the expedition before he had both verbal and written assurances from the Hampound

Philadelphia: August 1865

Address: 137 South Eighth St. Philada

Court Martial that his testimony would not be needed; so the newspaper story to the contrary was a lie.

While I was at Concord Sanborn took me to see the State Almshouse at Tewksbury, and to the Reform School at Westborough, where we staid a night; and on our way home from Westborough we visited the Normal School and Nellie [illegible] at Framingham. I found these institutions very interesting [illegible] giving you a detailed account of what I saw at Westborough and on the School Ship in Boston Harbor; but I find that I have no time to do it now. I will say only that they seemed to me much better places for the boys on the whole than the homes many of the boys in them would find elsewhere, but much [illegible] places than country boys are apt to live in. It seemed to me the boys at Westborough were better off by far than those in the School ship; but I was perhaps too favorably impressed at Westborough from seeing most of those boys who live outside of the main [illegible] in three large families of nearly thirty each and have a good deal of liberty. I suppose Sanborn gives in his report all details in regard [illegible]

While at Concord I went to the "Exhibition" of the younger class [illegible] dancing school, [illegible] for the children, in which the grown people [illegible] after half past nine and danced until one. That was Tuesday; on [illegible] the grown up class of the dancing school had a grand ball [illegible] four o'clock in the morning, and over a hundred couples were [illegible] from Boston and Cambridge and elsewhere. [illegible] it would seem. This seemed to be a very pleasant one and to be enjoyed very much by all who were present. I was not well enough [illegible] in [illegible] fangled dances to dance much.

I left [illegible] last week Monday and spent that night at Jamaica Plain. The next day I left Boston at eleven in the morning and went with Sanborn to Providence on my way to New York. We visited [illegible] in the afternoon the Reform School there and went to tea at Dr. Ray's Insane Hospital, and Sanborn spent the night there. I left Providence at ten o'clock and arrived in [illegible] the next morning. I staid there over Wednesday night and [illegible] evening. I spent Sunday with Jo Lesley at Germantown, and picked trailing arbutus on the Wissahickon.

I am going to keep my rooms in Fifth Street, and they are now a plastering and are for the present in the utmost confusion and uninhabitable. Thursday and Friday nights I spent at a hotel. [illegible] Mrs. Robbins is [illegible]. Mr. Lesley has returned from [illegible] The city is in great excitement over the capture of Richmond. [illegible] well.

Give my love to all.

Your affectionate son [illegible]

Philadelphia Office
Chestnut No. 35 South Fifth Street

Dear Sir

I have a report in regard to the Lewis Pt Lewis Right of Search near Sydney to Mine Road, but there is no probability whatever of it containing a bed of coal thick enough to be worth working. I would strongly discourage any further search in hopes of finding such as the.

Very truly yours.

Wm Wm Wyman.

Philadelphia, [illegible] April, 1875

F. W. Putnam Esq.

Editor of the Proceedings of the Essex Institute,

Salem.

Sir,

Your circular of last month enclosing a slip bearing my name from your Directory is at hand.

Instead of the address given on the slip ([illegible]) you may put if you please, No 18 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, Penn.

I remain, Sir,

Very respectfully yours

Benj. Smith Lyman.

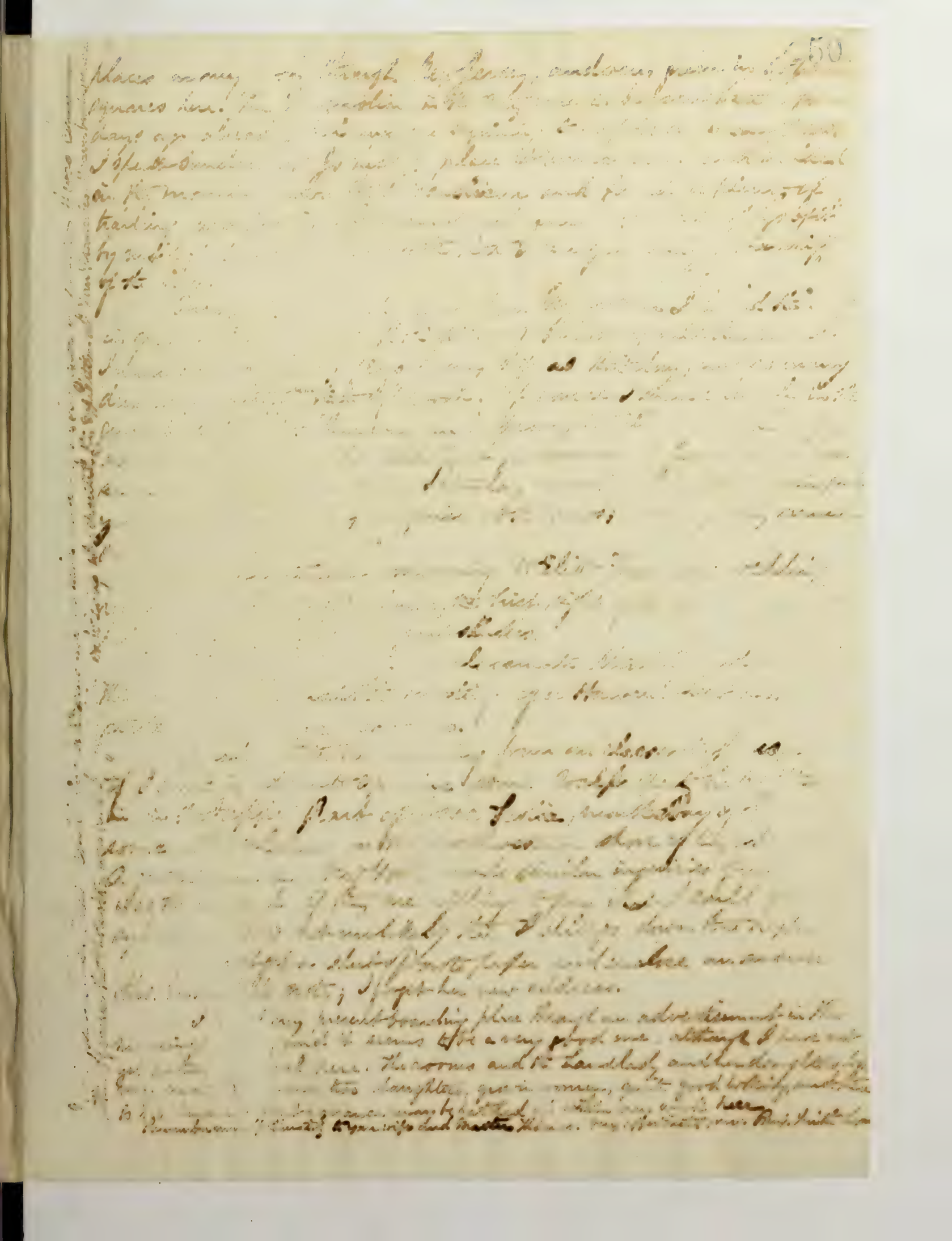
148

Philadelphia, [illegible]
[illegible] No [illegible] [illegible]

My dear [illegible];

On leaving Providence the evening I parted from you I found a good [illegible] reserved for me in the sleeping [illegible] was [illegible] to pass through [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the impression [illegible] [illegible] that I saw [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible]. I reached [illegible] early in the morning [illegible] as secure a room before any [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] have been [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. I spent but one night in [illegible] and in the morning [illegible] the [illegible] with my [illegible] James and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Pennsylvania though [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] my [illegible] in [illegible] the next morning Thursday and [illegible] the afternoon. Since then I have [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and have not [illegible] and have [illegible] at last [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] have [illegible] for my [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. I am [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in my [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] repairs, fresh plastering and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for some days yet. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to make them comfortable. When [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I am in the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] [illegible] vegetation [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the grass in the country was [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]



No. 135 South 7th St. Philadelphia,
7 May, 1855.

Mrs. Hawthorne.

My dear Madam;

Your kind note enclosing a very pretty book mark from your daughter Annie reached me after I left Concord, and should have been acknowledged by me, but I have since then found only just now a quiet abiding place. I feel very grateful for the attention, and for the much pleased to be at all "delicate about accepting a Home from a young lady." You will easily understand that I should esteem [illegible] from the mere fact of being [illegible] so welcome; and my stay in Concord have made me look upon that charming place as home ever since.

With kindest remembrances to your husband and Annie,

I remain, my dear Madam,
Very respectfully yours.
Benj. Smith Lyman

[illegible] 7 [illegible]

Dear Bonnist;

If you could send me a few more copies of your pamphlet you would greatly oblige me.

I send herewith a letter to [illegible] the Le Cras claim, and hope it will prove satisfactory.

I should be glad if you would make out the sums I [illegible] for bills paid in Sydney and Halifax so as to strike the balance between us more exactly, and then you could give [illegible] your note for the balance, as [illegible] I might have [illegible] in case I should need [illegible] some money. [illegible] the items that are wanting to my account are:

Turnbull's saddler's bill at Sydney.

A Telegraph bill at Sydney.

A Sovereign in a Christmas subscription.

A Hat bill at Halifax.

Besides there are others that escape me.

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Dear Dennis;

If you could see me you would
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

No. 3rd South 9th St. Philadelphia, April 6 1865.

Your favor of the fourth instant is at hand.

I [illegible] would be very glad to have you come to Boston as you suggest. I suppose it would be worthwhile to go there for a month yet on account of the [illegible] circumstances of the case. Your letter leaves me [illegible] would [illegible] complete instrumental survey in Cambridge. The [illegible] would occupy some time and give conjecturally [illegible] geological [illegible] but I [illegible] about [illegible] a few days for each head. I fancy that at least a month's instrumental work in the field would be necessary at [illegible] results of much value.

I was hesitating about the terms that I should offer [illegible] for geological work has been so active for more [illegible] would be something new to go to Worcester for less [illegible] a thousand dollars a month and expenses for a longer engagement (Quarter per month) [illegible] proportionally more. A month since the terminal [illegible] the [illegible] gives may be still greater so that I should be [illegible] rate; but at the other hand the [illegible] if the war may by that time put quite another aspect on affairs by [illegible] speculation in consequence of financial [illegible]. In either case you may be sure my terms would be at least as low to you as to any one; for I should be extremely happy to serve [illegible] old acquaintance and friend. I will call on you with pleasure to-morrow [illegible] Very truly yours

Benj. Smith Lyman

Dear Mother;

I was very much annoyed at the consequences of my not writing [illegible] about the [illegible] I am afraid the [illegible] I believe instant the [illegible] the game is played in the field (perhaps it was [illegible] called after [illegible] well & get an idea [illegible] I have never seen [illegible] I talked of, and I [illegible] if next Autumn [illegible] at this moment however quite [illegible] the Summer for [illegible] invitations [illegible] examine and [illegible] from Rose Place [illegible] cede to the terms [illegible]

I sent Father [illegible] Bowditch's Lecture a few days ago. [illegible] Emerson's pamphlet on Reform, but as it is [illegible] have a copy from the author.

After coming here I think [illegible] Thursday I would [illegible] pay my [illegible] Thursday I would [illegible] go to [illegible] because my rooms [illegible] and the [illegible] I hope [illegible]

house I found through an advertisement in the newspaper and it proves to be an excellent place. I was struck on my first visit of inspection with the cleanly look of things and I may add with the good looks of the landlady's daughter or daughters who did the honors of the house in their mother's temporary absence at market. On coming here to stay I find the neatness of the house even greater than I at first thought of, but am quite cheated out of the pleasure I anticipated from the society of the pretty daughters. I don't see them at all at table and if I did the table is so long that I could not well have any talk with them. I have not found it convenient to pass a portion of the evening in the common parlor where I could probably make their acquaintance; for but from what I saw while there for a moment last evening I inferred that at least one of the charmers was engaged. [illegible] There is at the table at least one young [illegible] and comely and not very far from opposite corner. [illegible] I may yet [illegible] promoted so as to sit opposite [illegible]. The landlady and her daughters are all short, the landlady herself quite fat evidently a widow, and a well spoken lady. The table is very clean, a clean table cloth and every day a clean napkin. My room is plainly furnished [illegible] and kept quite clean; it is on the second floor and not especially small although not large. For all this I pay the moderate sum of eight dollars a week, and that too although I said I should probably stay only a week or two. You will be pleased to know that the dinner table is furnished with six or seven kinds of vegetables daily and for the last two days out of the three I have been here baked beans have not been lacking. Everything is furnished too at table in sufficient quantity. I said nothing to the landlady about my peculiar taste in the matter of food but tried at first to get the room without board. The table is very long but not crowded, about twenty five places in all, and the dining room is very well lighted so as to look pleasant. I have some thoughts of getting my meals here after getting into my rooms [illegible] 135. The landlady's name is Thorne, as I found by getting the name on [illegible] come. I don't know [illegible] of Thorne [illegible]

Love to all [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 13 July,

Robert Bell [illegible].

[illegible].

My dear Sir;

Mr. Lesley [illegible] agreed to [illegible] with Dr.
Dr. Howe of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] showing the
Blossom [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Coal [illegible]
and the amount of coal [illegible] and its position.
I understood Dr. Howe that you were [illegible] to the arrange-
ment; but I should like to hear definitely whether you approve
of it, lest I should by mistake make public against your
wishes what I agreed with you not to divulge.

Hoping for an answer at your early convenience,

I remain

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman

133 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 13 April

My dear Sanborn;

Your favor of the tenth came to hand yesterday and was most acceptable. The three reports have not yet arrived and I am afraid have miscarried, but I will inquire more particularly about them of the postman.

Last Thursday I went to a monthly meeting of the Harvard Club of this city. Only sixteen were present and one of them (Dawes I think) was an undergraduate. Pliny Chase elder brother of Thomas & Charles, was the oldest man there; he graduated in 1839. Thomas was there too. Sometimes Old Horace Binney goes; but a young man of that name supplied his place at the meeting. They have had as many as twenty eight at a meeting; and think that there are about fifty graduates living in the city. Mitchell was there and goes regularly; and Stillé, one or two years before us, was there too, another regular attendant. Charley Thomas was there also, on from New York at his brother's wedding reception. The others were unknown to me. Mitchell says that Macomb is in Fort Lafayette guilty of carrying rebel despatches, and has been there, I think, two years. It was a brother of his, John Macomb, who was killed the other day in our army near Petersburg or Richmond. Our meeting was "in an upper room" namely in the third story, the room occupied by the Shakespeare club; we sat down to a table where oysters on the shell were served and ~~chicken~~ lobster salad and ale. Eight o'clock was the nominal hour of meeting, but it was near nine before the exercises began. After chatting awhile at table the singers sang us songs and the rest joined in the chorus. The songs were chiefly comic, but partly patriotic and at half past eleven we wound up with auld lang syne in regulation style. The meetings are to be on the first Thursday of every month. The expense of each meeting is levied and paid at the table $1.20 the other night.

Three ladies came here from Salem last Friday with a letter of introduction from Rufus Ellis to my aunt Susan. They found

[illegible] but were so [illegible] with it [illegible] wished to change. I heard of Sunday [illegible] ascertained that there was rooms vacant in my own boarding house, to which I had taken a great fancy. So I went in [illegible] of the ladies Sunday morning. Miss [illegible] and Miss Clark and Miss [illegible] were there [illegible]. You can imagine how agreeably surprised I was to discover that Miss Clark was Miss [illegible] Clark of Kingston Street and that her sister was with her. [illegible] I had a presentiment of the fact while I was on the road, but [illegible] it from my mind as [illegible]. They had already found a good boarding place so that I have not the pleasure of lodging in the same house with them. They expect to stay here until June. I have just called upon them this evening but rather late and found Miss Lizzie had gone to bed, but made a long call on Miss Annie. Miss Lizzie seems to look as pretty as ever if not more so. I was [illegible] and told me that she was married two or three years ago, but found on inquiring of her sister that I was mistaken. I must have confounded her marriage with her brother [illegible], or else have heard of her being engaged although her sister did not suggest this [illegible]. I am afraid the little beauty will quite captivate me, but I intend to show them what attention I can, during their stay here, in a [illegible] manner.

[illegible] Howard is making a visit of some weeks here and living out, [illegible] a square from my place. I passed a very pleasant hour and a half in calling upon her the other night. She seemed in good spirits and I never found her more agreeable. It is her first visit to Philadelphia since the winter she [illegible] here, eight years ago.

The Miss Cochrans of Northampton are spending a few weeks here, and boarding at Miss Anthony's, the quakeress where the [illegible] boarded last winter and the winter before. I called on the Cochrans the other night, and learned from them among the things that Col. Higginson was one of the first to enter Richmond under Gen. Weitzel.

Last Sunday night was a great night here. The news came about half past nine and this part of the city was in a [illegible] nearly all night. Tomorrow a colored regiment and other negroes parade the streets, the first sight of the kind in this city. Monday night [illegible] illuminated [illegible]
[illegible] Very affectionately your [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Dear [illegible]

[illegible]

You will find herewith your pass [illegible] which I regret to return under the date of 17th. Feb. 65, and the fifteen dollars [illegible] which we left by mail under the date of 8th. Jan. 65. If [illegible] your disposition. I owe an order on you from Mr. Smith for Fifty Four dollars in Scrip, which will balance if possible [illegible] arrange it as the fifteen dollars [illegible] will be as much as the four dollars last. I have made no [illegible] dollars paid [illegible] by $36 U. S. Currency [illegible] Steamship [illegible] $1.50 currency [illegible] $1.00 against me. It is only the forty dollars I charge in Philadelphia this time would be [illegible] things of me dollar U. S. currency. If [illegible] factory to you I will send [illegible] the order I wrote for [illegible] without enclosing five things because [illegible] because these items I suppose [illegible] with his money. However, if it would [illegible] enclose the paper again and I will [illegible]

The pamphlet [illegible] you I cannot think [illegible] or stray still.

I am very glad to hear that your prospects are [illegible] I will enclose a note in your request for your [illegible]

Very truly yours,

[illegible] Smith Agent

$3796 92/100

Sixty days after date I promise to pay
Smith Lyman Three Hundred Seventy six 92/100
ninety six dollars and
currency of the United States, for value received.

35 [illegible] Philadelphia, 16 April [illegible]

Dear Lizzie

Mary's letter of the [illegible] came duly to hand and her account of the [illegible] amused me very much. I understand that [illegible] a good [illegible] for the [illegible], otherwise there is [illegible] in [illegible] with [illegible] have no difficulty [illegible]. Perhaps somebody in [illegible] will take another fancy to the [illegible] as [illegible] with a collar, but I [illegible] [illegible].

I had the pleasure [illegible] yesterday of [illegible] on Mrs. Morrison's [illegible] both daughters [illegible] [illegible]. I had been introduced to [illegible] and invited by her [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and the morning of [illegible] I called upon Mrs. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in Philadelphia. Mrs. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] making [illegible] [illegible] very [illegible] [illegible] make myself as [illegible] attentive and agreeable [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] my [illegible] friends.

Last Sunday night [illegible] [illegible] the news about [illegible] army. Preparations [illegible] grand illuminations [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in the [illegible] [illegible] liberally [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] flags [illegible] officers of the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

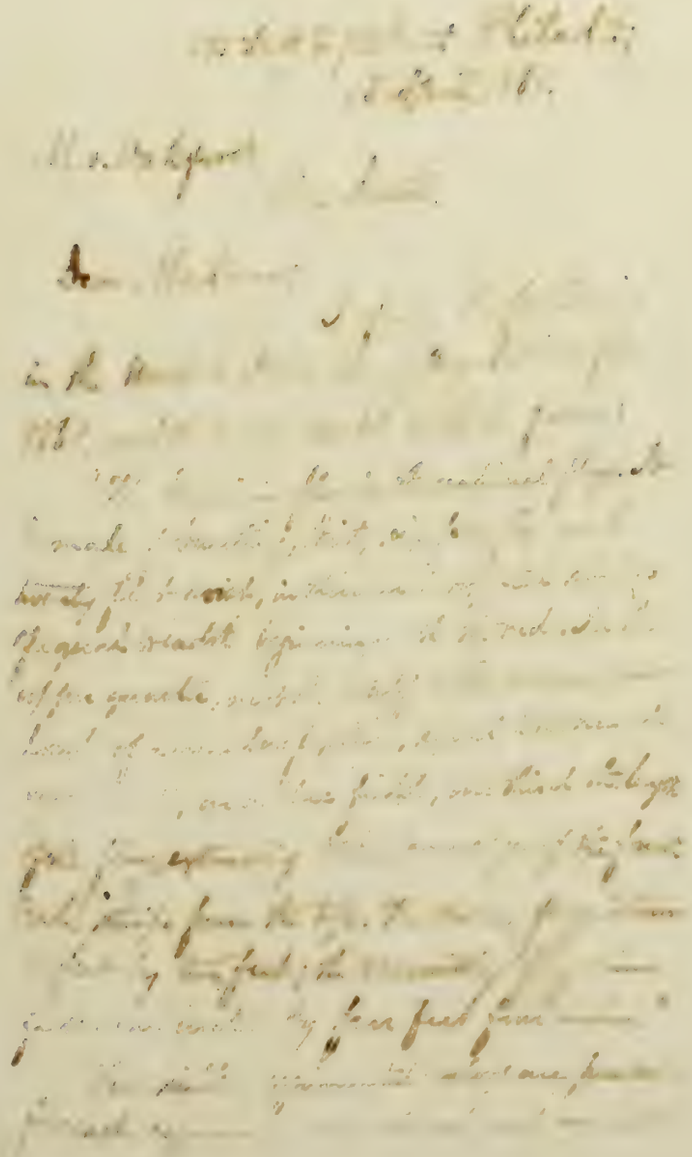
135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 17 April

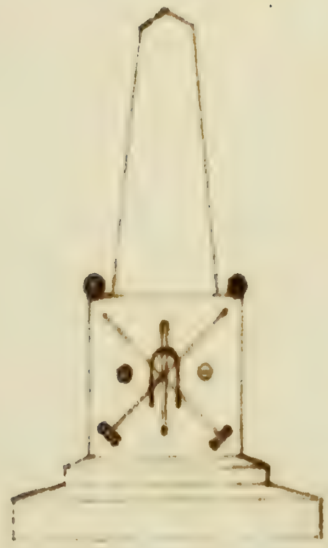
Wm. C. Bryant & Co.
Publishers of the Evening Post.
New York.

Gentlemen;

I send you today a post office money order for one dollar drawn by me, and in accordance with please send, postage paid, the latest weekly edition of Evening Post to Prof. J. P. Lesley, Box 1780, Post office, Philadelphia, Pa., until the dollar is consumed, and beginning with the number of the fifteenth of this month.

Yours truly,
Benj. Smith Lyman.





[illegible]

Dear [illegible]

After [illegible] the [illegible] of a letter [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] yours [illegible]
[illegible] you [illegible] myself [illegible]
[illegible] of the [illegible] deposited [illegible]
[illegible] a knowledge of a common
[illegible] B.S.L. [illegible]
in the [illegible] an uneducated [illegible]
with the public [illegible] B.S.L. [illegible]
his skeleton [illegible] and the [illegible]
The idea is so fine [illegible] a pity that it cannot be carried
out fully [illegible]. Does Mr. Kinney still practice the fine
art of sculpture, and do you think he would undertake the job?

Meantime I hope you have found ground [illegible]
to begin [illegible] in the game and that you will steadily, as I doubt not
you will, become skillful in it.

DONOR
OF
CROQUET

You would have the feeling of [illegible] in the country this time at Northampton, as I found a [illegible] on the [illegible] [illegible] 135 [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] last Sunday. In spite of the cold weather since that the trees seem to get on well. The magnolias are already [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the public squares in the city are long been very green, the [illegible] beginning to be almost shady - and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. They are trying to substitute birds for squirrels in some of the public squares. The squirrels drove away the birds, but the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] worms that have been such a pest, and they were sent to England for five hundred [illegible] [illegible] for the [illegible] and wooden boxes have been put up liberally in the [illegible].

The city has been in great excitement for the last fortnight, at first with joy and exultation and then suddenly with grief and indignation. The excitement [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] been constantly increasing and will [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] next day if [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] all business will be suspended and the churches will have services at noon. Since Saturday morning the [illegible] [illegible] have been draped with [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the stores and private houses everywhere are draped in mourning, very many of them on a large scale. Most of the houses have large or small flags [illegible] [illegible] with black. These decorations are quite a curious sight and the people [illegible] no small credit to themselves for them. The women had a big meeting today and [illegible] [illegible] by Dr. Furness, Mr. Brooks and others along the public [illegible] and about a [illegible] badge for wearing [illegible] by them. It was resolved to [illegible] nothing [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] sympathisers, [illegible] the national colors and a [illegible] [illegible] for many days with [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for [illegible] days. The mayor has seen [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. There have been two attempts to [illegible] a copperhead newspaper but they were [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] said a man at Chestnut Hill, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Saturday at Lincoln's death and was killed [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] nothing fit in the papers.

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Your affectionate cousin, Benj. Smith [illegible]

(Address: No. 135 [illegible] Fifth Street Philadelphia)
17 April [illegible]

My [illegible]

I was delighted yesterday to receive your letter [illegible] very sorry [illegible] that you had been so ill [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] weather [illegible] [illegible] forting it has been chilly and [illegible] though the [illegible] [illegible] called warm. [illegible] indeed I have had [illegible] [illegible] the spring ought to be very early with an extraor[illegible] [illegible], we [illegible], [illegible] much more [illegible]; no drift [illegible] [illegible] scattered about the city have al[illegible] here [illegible] nearly [illegible] [illegible] blossoms and the pear and apple trees are [illegible] [illegible] one peach tree in the [illegible] back yard is just [illegible] the horsechestnut leaves are getting quite large [illegible] [illegible] to be a little shady; the grass in the public [illegible] [illegible] almost [illegible] mowing. Of course [illegible] [illegible] in the city with the brick houses all around [illegible] [illegible]; but even out [illegible] everything about [illegible] is looking green. On the second of this month I found trailing arbutus [illegible] what you call the mayflower I believe, what you said on your particular [illegible] [illegible] in bloom on the Wissahickon [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in the [illegible] of the city [illegible] [illegible] mentioned. The next three or four weeks will be very [illegible] [illegible] to make up for that the summer [illegible] insufferable [illegible] city. The [illegible] thoroughly [illegible] with [illegible] no sleep at night [illegible] everybody who can escapes from town. The cl[illegible] of Massachusetts [illegible] [illegible] pleasure you is almost as [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] winter [illegible] quite so, but [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] summer is for a few days [illegible] [illegible] warm. I [illegible] that you would come here [illegible] [illegible] your family [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] visit. I find [illegible] cordially [illegible] [illegible] place [illegible] would like to make it my home. Afterwards [illegible] to Northampton the other day, I made a visit for a few days [illegible] [illegible] Joseph Lyman's [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] name appears in the "Life of [illegible]", and the [illegible]

my good friend Sanborn at Concord for a week. Sanborn is the one whom I spoke of as carrying on a weekly paper, the editor of the 'Commonwealth' for a few months. He was a schoolmate of mine at Exeter, N.H. where we studied the first year college studies together, then [illegible] entered college at Cambridge as Sophomores and were classmates through the Junior and Senior years. He went to Concord to teach school a year before he had quite finished his college studies, and taught there eight years until he became editor. Since ceasing to edit the newspaper he has contributed a good deal to it and sometimes especially writes [illegible] notices for it. In the winter and spring of 1859 I spent three [illegible] with him at Concord and taught in his school. I enjoyed it [illegible] a good deal and became acquainted with the town [illegible] always [illegible]. It is a farming village a little more populous than [illegible], and is on the line of a railroad, ~~[illegible]~~ miles by rail [illegible] north of west of Boston. A number of people [illegible] who are among the [illegible] Ralph Waldo Emerson, the [illegible] best American writer, lives there; Hawthorne lived there and his family [illegible] the literary people and besides them a fair [illegible] refined people than I know of in any village of its size. [illegible] and [illegible] Horace Mann who did a great deal for public schools of the State, [illegible]. Thoreau lived there and his mother [illegible] still live. Land is cheap there, but not very good; and I have really [illegible] to buy some farm there as a place of refuge [illegible] There was one I looked at a little while ago [illegible] regret not having bought. It was exceedingly well [illegible] near the centre [illegible] contained [illegible] fifty acres, I think, with a farm house, and brought [illegible] thousand five hundred dollars, and lots could be cut [illegible] to bring as much as that back again and leave a handsome [illegible] besides. While I was there I heard of a farm [illegible] miles [illegible] out of town, containing a hundred and fifty acres I think, and a farm house a hundred and fifty years old [illegible] offered for [illegible]. Sending milk to Boston is the great business. Haven't you almost tempted yourself to come and settle there [illegible] in Boston with the milk farm to fall back on while you are learning [illegible] in the city?

I hope Colonel Biscoe will not be too hasty about removing from Sydney. I feel very confident that no coal [illegible] will be worked there his [illegible], and it is still quite doubtful whether the coal rail road will pass near it. I understand that the practicability of shipping at the South Bar is to be tested more thoroughly by surveys before the shipping place is decided on. Sydney will no doubt be preferable to Louisburg.

[illegible] you will not feel worried or under the least obligation to me because I send you a book or two to please myself. I enjoyed my visit at your house so much that I am only too happy to remind you of my existence and only wish I could do so in a more agreeable way. Perhaps I exaggerate the difficulties in the way of getting books at Sydney, but with my ignorance of what facilities there are for doing so, it seemed to me next to impossible. As for the expense you must remember that is much less [illegible] than it would be in Sydney; and that I am a bachelor and further [illegible] in good business, so that I feel [illegible] as if I really had a fortune. There has been for more than a year an extraordinary amount of mining speculation and a corresponding demand for geological [illegible] how long it may last is quite uncertain and I don't [illegible] my head about that. I have been applied to lately by three different parties who desire geological examinations of lands in [illegible] of your County and it is likely that I shall go down there (to Cumberland County) for a fortnight already, for one of the parties, but it is quite uncertain whether the others will decide [illegible] that I [illegible] must to offer on account of the great demand for such work in the States. I trust I shall be able to visit Sydney for a few days at least to see you again; but it is not likely now that any more work will be desired of me in your neighborhood.

I have not yet tried photographing after all. I was kept so busy with other things all the time I was visiting in Massachusetts I found no leisure for it. I have been here since the middle of March, but have not yet got into my rooms with [illegible] of this [illegible] they are undergoing some repairs. I have there a couple of rooms in the third story near the centre of the business part of the town; [illegible] room I am going [illegible] for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] am arranging to get my meals at [illegible] [illegible]

find it more convenient to have the col[illegible] woman [illegible] lives in th[illegible] [illegible] co[illegible] my meals for some time. I expect to [illegible] in there in a very few days [illegible]. I have been putting off the taking of [illegible] [illegible] from day to day for very good reasons. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] piece I am waiting for a little [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; but I expect soon to have the portrait taken so soon [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] delay writing [illegible] [illegible] it was done, but thought better [illegible].

You have no doubt seen in the papers full accounts of all our common political news. This city was [illegible] [illegible] with joy at the capture of Richmond and quite beside itself at the capture of Lee's army. The news of his last capture arrived here at half past nine Sunday evening and the bells rang forthwith, the steam fire engines collected in front of the Independence Hall (the old State House) and blew their whistles, some people fired off muskets in the streets, some cheered, some [illegible] [illegible] in front of the Union League House, crowds walked up and down the principal streets, a few houses were illuminated in spite of the lateness of the hour, a salute of a hundred guns was fired off at the Navy Yard beginning at one o'clock and there was a general triumph until it began to rain heavily next morning. The houses are gaily decorated with flags, big and little, and the public buildings [illegible] [illegible] are still [illegible] [illegible] magnificently adorned. The Monday night after the capture of Richmond there was an impromptu illumination [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] part of the houses merely lit the gas [illegible] in the front rooms and left the shutters open and the curtains up. This was [illegible] [illegible]. A general illumination was to have come off on the [illegible], but alas, on the morning of the fifteenth everybody was shocked [illegible] [illegible] to hear of the assassination of President Lincoln. [illegible] were closed, flags were tied up with crape, black was hung on the [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible], on the windows, on the house fronts everywhere, and these demonstrations have been increasing ever since. Today business was wholly stopped and the churches opened at noon, for this is the funeral day at Washington. The corpse will arrive here next Saturday and remain until Sunday evening, and that will no doubt be a great day. Anybody who expressed sympathy with the rebels [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] risk of losing his [illegible]. It was said that [illegible] was killed out beyond [illegible] last Saturday [illegible] expressing gratification at Lincoln's death. Two attempts have been made to [illegible] out the office of the "Age" newspaper, copperhead, because men there had [illegible] such gratification, but these attempts were nipped in the bud by the police. [illegible] mayor is so [illegible] that he will not authorize a mass meeting of the [illegible] for [illegible] of a mob. The streets are crowded with people walking back and forth, [illegible] wearing mourning badges, such as a small likeness of [illegible] with a black [illegible] a black ribbon with the national colors. — I think Johnson will make an equally [illegible] [illegible] than Lincoln, although he lacks [illegible] [illegible] Lincoln's experience in the office. Johnson [illegible] be less tender towards the [illegible] [illegible] just towards the [illegible].

I have been meaning to send you Barnard's Report, but I failed to get [illegible] [illegible] from him. Give my best regards to Mrs. Abraham and your [illegible] [illegible]. I am [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I am [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Your affectionate[ly] yours [illegible] Smith [illegible]

[illegible] Philadelphia 20 April [illegible]

Dear [illegible]

I send you [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] of this [illegible] [illegible] with his compliments. Please let me know whether you [illegible] [illegible] you received the copy of my report [illegible] I sent you some time ago.

Uncle Joseph arrived in the city [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] well and in good spirits [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] intending to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Aunt Susan seems to be pretty well [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] holiday with [illegible]

April 1865 — I received [illegible] by mail [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] receipt [illegible] [illegible] from [illegible] just before I left [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] instead of [illegible] [illegible]

If Mary would be so kind as to find among [illegible] a little treatise on fencing [illegible] and would send it to me by mail I would feel much obliged. [illegible] pamphlet [illegible] [illegible] and a half wide and [illegible] with a yellowish brown paper cover. If she has [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

St Louis 6th St. Church, Philadelphia, Litchfield

135 South Eighth Street Philadelphia [illegible]

Dear Mother;
Your letter of the twenty third arrived yesterday.
I am glad the things were received, [illegible]
[illegible] letter [illegible] ; but I was [illegible] were [illegible]
[illegible] not being at the same time. I sent them in the [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] I think
is [illegible] succeed if
it was on the [illegible]
its size [illegible] I have used in
in brown paper [illegible] of giving [illegible] in the
other branch for the remaining [illegible] the impression
[illegible]
[illegible] himself [illegible] information for [illegible] much and
[illegible] the [illegible] not going
[illegible] You
[illegible] railroad, [illegible] the time
need not send [illegible]
of my leaving Northampton.
The [illegible] are [illegible] filled [illegible]
[illegible] the week [illegible] by them a photograph
[illegible] for Father's collection [illegible]
[illegible] as an addition to [illegible] and [illegible]
of [illegible] and [illegible] I find [illegible]
appear in the papers [illegible]
able to have [illegible]
Miss Martin [illegible] improved in health and
apparently quite [illegible] She [illegible]
at Miss Antoine [illegible]
themselves and [illegible] but [illegible] is
agreeable [illegible] of other [illegible]
a young [illegible] of [illegible]
of [illegible] and pleasing in her [illegible]

135 South Fifth St. Philada.
27 April 1885.

John Binney Esq.
Rec. Secretary of the Harvard Club

Sir;

I shall be happy to be present at the meeting of the Harvard Club on the fourth of May next; and have the honor to be

Very respectfully yours.
Benj. Smith Lyman

What with the Cochrans and the Clarks here and we so [illegible] to them & my Philadelphia acquaintance [illegible] to [illegible] I find enough [illegible] [illegible] to [illegible] [illegible] at [illegible] [illegible] among [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] not [illegible] of Phillips [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] but I mean to [illegible] soon. Among my new acquaintances [illegible] Morrison an old friend of Mr. Alcott. [illegible] [illegible] very [illegible] to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of Alcott [illegible]. I find [illegible] very agreeable. [illegible] is [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible]. Mrs. [illegible] and Mrs. [illegible] with their husbands & Mrs. [illegible] children live with their mother, Mrs. Morrison. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and I intend to keep up the acquaintance. Mrs. Morrison was one of the first to befriend an [illegible] before [illegible] the [illegible] College of Chicago when he was [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] ago and [illegible] or [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Mrs. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] is a member of the [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible].

I have heard nothing of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of himself [illegible]!

I am [illegible] you a scrap from the [illegible] about the [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible]. Has [illegible] written anything about C. Cod, or has the [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]?

There was an immense crowd of people [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] from [illegible], and they [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] by the State House, but I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] at the [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] before which the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] death [illegible] [illegible] very fortunate on the whole. I am glad we haven't to go through with his trial and hanging.

Give my best regards to your wife and remember me kindly to the [illegible].

[illegible] [illegible]

they [illegible] are not [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

1135 N. Fifteenth Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Dear Friend:

Your favor of the twenty-first inst. and the twenty-first
inst. note for $5,000.00.

I am very glad that they have proved satisfactory.

On this principle you can safely draw.

I should be glad to have still more orders, if it is convenient for you to send them, and am much obliged for those already sent.

I remain

Very faithfully yours,

Joseph Wharton.

No. 35 South Eighth Street, Philadelphia [illegible]
18[illegible]

Dear Mary:

I am at last lodging in my own rooms at No. 135. I take my dinner and supper at [illegible] in my rooms. A colored family, a man and his wife and little girl, live in the building and take care of the offices and of my rooms. The man, named Henry, blacks my boots [illegible], and his wife, Charlotte, takes care of my rooms and washes my clothes and [illegible] breakfast [illegible]. I think some of getting the necessary crockery and other things and having [illegible] with my breakfast and dinner; and in that case I should be as independent as a lord, having all the comfort of housekeeping without much of the bother. Although my rooms are very deficient [illegible] in furniture I find it far more comfortable to live in them than at a boarding house; I am [illegible] the cleanliness of my bed and I [illegible] and a plenty of towels. The post [illegible] and [illegible]; [illegible] difficult to [illegible] houses. The house at No. [illegible] in this [illegible] as a remarkable specimen [illegible] was my last boarding house, Mrs. Thorn[illegible], [illegible] while I was there there was a great [illegible] and some things were affected by the [illegible].

I should be very much obliged to you or Stephen, if you would send me by express a little box there is in the back chamber, containing some tea cups, tumblers and the like, packed in straw. The box is about [illegible] inches long, bound at the edges with pieces of sheet iron, and is on the [illegible] side of the chamber near a green painted [illegible] bowl, if I remember rightly. It has a lock upon it [illegible] the crockery in it is packed in hay and [illegible] the box is not packed quite full and might be filled up with some of the [illegible]

in the north chamber, way with the [illegible] of the [illegible] [illegible] Société Géologique de France, in [illegible]. It [illegible] pretty tight to prevent [illegible] about and breaking on the way. [illegible] it is not [illegible] [illegible] wrapped up in stout paper with a cord around it and sealed, and addressed to me here, and marked [illegible].

The weather has today suddenly become quite cold [illegible]. The leaves on the trees seem [illegible] already [illegible] [illegible], and the public squares and some of the streets are quite [illegible]. The Independence Square looks finely from my front windows and the trees in it protect my windows from the sun at the end of the afternoon.

There were stories last evening of a [illegible] plot to [illegible] this city last night and [illegible] [illegible] there was in fact [illegible] alarm; but I have not learned what really took place in the way of fires. I noticed several police men in the street late in the evening, a rather unusual sight, and a good watch is said to have been kept upon important buildings. The story this morning was that fires were [illegible] set in five different places. This city is a great place for sensation stories especially on Sundays. Two weeks ago yesterday there was a story early in the evening that Lee had been assassinated by the infuriated [illegible] soldiers; later in the evening there was a story that President Johnson had been poisoned.

Business has resumed its ordinary course last Monday. The news of Johnston's surrender [illegible] seems to have been received with the [illegible] quietness, either because people were unwilling to make demonstrations of great joy so soon after the President's death, or because people looked upon the surrender as a foregone conclusion.

The Lesleys are [illegible] [illegible]. Mr. Lesley [illegible] early tomorrow morning from Pittsburgh. Miss Robbins says she is going home the latter part of this week. The children seemed this evening [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible]. They are teasing to be allowed to go [illegible] swimming school [illegible] to be opened soon. They have been going to the Gymnasium ([illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in the [illegible] building) through the winter.

[illegible] very [illegible] [illegible]. Father's letter of the twenty fifth was duly received.

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

No 135 Smith Pitt Smith & Pitt & Hiss 3 Days

E. H. R. Lyman Esq.

New York.

My dear Uncle.

Your favor of 19th inst enclosing your check for twenty one dollars and seventy five cents the interest on my U. S. 5-20 Bond has come duly to hand.

With many thanks for the same, I remain

Your affectionate Nephew

Benj Smith Lyman

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 4 May 72

Thomas H. Lee Esq.

New York.

Dear Sir;

Your favor of day before yesterday is at hand. I am sorry to have to answer that I should not be able to go to Nova Scotia in less than ten days or a fortnight; and I understand from Prof. Lesley that he is equally unable to go there for the present. On talking over this matter with him about a visit to Nova Scotia in reference to the same as alluded to in your note to me, I understood that the latter part of May would be soon enough.

If I am right in supposing this matter to be the same talked of then, it may be well to add that it seems best to Prof. Lesley and myself quite impossible to identify the coals eight or ten miles inland with any on the shore without connecting their openings with the cliff section on the shore by a careful instrumental survey, which with the plotting would require something like a fortnight.

I remain

Very respectfully yours

Benj. Smith Lyman.

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35 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 7 May '70.

John F. Lockwood Esq.
New York.

Dear Sir;

Your favor of day before yesterday is at hand, and I am glad to learn that the delay proves not to be troublesome to you. Whenever you should desire to have me go down to Swatara, I have to beg that you will give me as long notice beforehand as you conveniently can, so that I may arrange my affairs accordingly.

I may have given a wrong impression by what I said about the time required for the identification of the beds of coal in the interior of Cumberland County. Although that identification would probably be very desirable, it is likely that three or four days would be enough to get a pretty good idea of the value of the coal lands in question, where as I understand the coal is already well opened.

Very respectfully yours,
Benj. Smith Lyman

135 South Fifth Street Philadelphia May 18.

Louis J. Bellamy Jr. Esq.
Hartford.

Dear Sir,

Your favor of the fifteenth ult. and map came duly to hand. It would seem from it that you are not well informed in regard to the matter I have in hand for which I wished the services of some one of the details in your map and report. Mr. Howe said that you and my self had united with us and the Companies for the purpose of building a railroad in common and that all four companies intended to secure in common any loan contracted for the construction of the railroad by a mortgage on the properties; and that they desired to have a map and report made showing the amount of the coal and its position as well as the whole amount of land to be [illegible] by the railroad. It is a matter, of course, in which you are as much interested as the rest.

In making the map I said that would save you a deal of trouble and time if your map were copied on a reduced scale by photographing it; and I write to beg that you will send it to me for a few days at your earliest convenience for that purpose. I mean the original map [illegible] for you both you. If the weather is fair it will be needed here not a single day; and I will see, of course, that it is returned to you right away, and uninjured. It is necessary to have the photographing done here so that the people may correspond exactly with my other drawings of the adjacent country. If you have no tin box to send it in it will need to be wrapped around a wooden roller and well protected with tape.

Trusting that you will not find it inconvenient to help me in this I remain, my dear sir, Very truly Yours Benj. Smith Lyman

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 7 May 18[illegible]

Charles W. Slack Esq.
Boston.

Dear Sir;

The Commonwealth from the twenty fifth of March has come safely to hand. You will find enclosed three dollars and twenty cents, a year's subscription and postage, from that date.

Very respectfully yours.
Benj. Smith Lyman

No. 35 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia 7 May

Dear Father;

Your favor of the third of February was duly received and the box arrived safely [illegible]. I called on the Bliases last evening and [illegible] as [illegible] rest and she was able [illegible] seen [illegible] than only ~~two~~ or three weeks ago. The Blisses [illegible] the midst of house cleaning [illegible] the addition of painting.

The explanation that you desire in regard to [illegible] in which a Topographical geological survey is made [illegible] to ~~[illegible]~~ give in a single short letter. The survey [illegible] simpler as [illegible] much more space could [illegible] season, and besides was not so minute. The coal beds on Brownist's claims were [illegible] point on the claims before the survey began and [illegible] points in a few miles. The thickness and quality of the coal beds varies somewhat at different points but in general remains pretty uniform, and [illegible] reckoned [illegible] to be the same through-out any place where they are not to be seen as they are at the nearest points opened. The uppermost of these beds of Brownist's for example is but [illegible] at the [illegible] Mines and not of the best quality; but going [illegible] it grows gradually thicker and so going northward [illegible] in the middle of Claim II. it was five feet and a half thick and of very excellent quality, some ~~two~~ miles and a half from the [illegible] Mines. The coal lies, of ~~course~~ in beds spread out far and wide and forms layers in ~~that way~~ between beds of rock above and [illegible] that are spread out in the same way. The basin shape that these layers of rock and coal have assumed and the [illegible] direction in which the [illegible] are both to be seen in the cliffs along the [illegible] from [illegible] Mines past [illegible] and the [illegible]

of the rocks is conjoined at one or two points a few miles inland where the rocks stick up through the [illegible] compact [illegible] that commonly covers them in this [illegible] world. [illegible] nose from each knowing with the [illegible] in the direction in which the [illegible] finished, and from the [illegible] were as [illegible] and deep [illegible] up [illegible] difference in the direction of the [illegible] of [illegible] miles going westward a difference in the [illegible] of [illegible] hundred feet north and south. Holes had to be dug down [illegible] and [illegible] digging of these holes was a great delay on account of the [illegible] ground, and consequently [illegible] as possible we bored deeper [illegible] have done [illegible] and nearly [illegible] the holes [illegible] the rocks which dipped to the north [illegible] given point would [illegible] upon those south of it [illegible] continually come [illegible] and higher in the series [illegible] having [illegible] going [illegible] and west we should [illegible] being [illegible] forty feet just we [illegible] a certain [illegible] determined by the [illegible] of the dip and [illegible] the rocks [illegible] the rocks we had just bored, and by repeating the operation [illegible] bore through the whole series and by [illegible] boring learn the composition of the whole series of rocks. This composition would be likely [illegible] little changed for some distance, say a mile, to the east or to the west. We had no need to bore through the whole series of rocks [illegible] from the [illegible] that there were so many beds of coal of [illegible] and we only wished to [illegible] precisely where they lay within the claims and by boring or digging into them, in one or two [illegible] for each bed, [illegible] changed [illegible] in [illegible]. In Pennsylvania the matter is in one respect [illegible] the rocks come very [illegible] to the surface, so that the coal [illegible] commonly [illegible] their cropping out, either by black [illegible] and [illegible] The coal bed is [illegible] and [illegible] followed [illegible] by the name and [illegible] [illegible] Yours [illegible]

No 13 South 9th Street, Philadelphia, July 23.

Louis J. Bellini Jr.
New York.

Dear Sir

I am favoured to day [illegible] I should be glad if you would send me the mask after getting [illegible] you can conveniently with the frame, or (that [illegible] from single and better) to remove the mask from the [illegible] like a tin box; and I [illegible] cost of the taking [illegible] any additional [illegible] that expence might be [illegible] by the [illegible] saving me the [illegible] duty.

Thanking you for your kind [illegible] you are taking [illegible] me, I

Remain truly yours.

Edwin Forrest Perkins.

No 135 South Fifth St. Philadelphia Pa.

Ex H. R. Lyman Esq.

Dear Sir

My dear Uncle;

Will you have the kindness to convert my remaining five hundred dollars of United States Five Twenty Bonds into money at the earliest convenient and send me a draft for the amount? I find I shall need a large portion of it to pay the income tax soon.

With many thanks for the trouble my many matters have given you, I remain

Your affectionate Nephew,

Benj: Smith Lyman

No. 35 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia. 9 May 76.

Messrs. Wm. C. Bryant & Co.
New York.

Gentlemen:

The copy of the Evening Post addressed "To Prof. J. P. Lesley, Box 1783. Philada." to which I subscribed, never leaves New York apparently until six o'clock in the morning, and the Saturday numbers not until Sunday night. In subscribing I expected it to leave New York by the midnight mail so as to arrive here long before breakfast in the morning; and I cannot now understand why it is otherwise. I suppose the post office is to blame, and mention the matter to you both because it concerns you most, from the bad effect of this arrangement on your Philadelphia subscription list, and because you have probably influence enough at the post office to remedy the difficulty.

Very respectfully yours,
Benj: Smith Lyman.

No. 13 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, [illegible] May
1861.

Dear [illegible],

Your letter of day before yesterday came to hand yesterday.

I am not living quite so solitarily perhaps as you imagine. I take my breakfast at home, but my other meals at restaurants. So far as company, however, at these is concerned, I might as well take them [illegible] perhaps even [illegible] to [illegible] quests. But at restaurants [illegible] acquaintances are concerned [illegible]. Indeed it would be difficult at a boarding house to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] acquaintance [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with as much as possible, [illegible] I [illegible] become acquainted with any such at the [illegible], I [illegible] perhaps have made agreeable acquaintances [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. I have my [illegible] [illegible] Lightwood [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] is now [illegible], but he seems to [illegible] far from [illegible], [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I do, [illegible] has done so for many years [illegible] [illegible] at a boarding house near by. He is a lawyer by profession [illegible], but a general student and reader. He [illegible] [illegible] a pretty large acquaintance. As for my evening [illegible], I have one or two [illegible] to make every evening, unless it rains badly, and even at that [illegible] [illegible] round to my friends [illegible] [illegible] as often as I would like to, and have no evenings free [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Still my acquaintances are not very numerous yet, although increasing [illegible] and [illegible] that several acquaintances [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], I may not have so many calls [illegible]. Once a month I go to a social meeting of the Harvard Club which consists of all graduates of Harvard College who happen to be in the city. The last one [illegible] the [illegible] I have been at, had about a dozen members present [illegible] [illegible] a very [illegible].

I am very glad to learn that you are willing to have me choose 195
a wife who suits "[illegible]"; and suppose that you mean by that willingness
to abide by my choice in the case. Such willingness on your part might
perhaps have done some good ten years ago, but it is rather late in the day now;
a man of thirty [illegible] is less likely to [illegible] in marrying than one of twenty, that
has been [illegible] by marriage. And yet I fancy from what [illegible] is implied
this expression [illegible], if I should marry the person whom I would
best like to marry, you would either oppose the match directly or would encourage it [illegible] in the most lukewarm manner.

I am glad that the time is [illegible] approaching when the Delano chil-
dren will be removed if they are [illegible] you so much and are so wearing
[illegible] all. I am much happy because my invitation of last spring to
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] as at present
I think [illegible] might be as very well for both of us, and
may [illegible] [illegible] a bondwoman, could furnish us with our meals
[illegible] I might possibly get on the [illegible] [illegible] from below
my [illegible]; or I might in the fall [illegible] still more [illegible]
[illegible] It would not be desirable for [illegible] to remain
[illegible] [illegible] but I should
be glad to have you join me somewhere in the country where I may
[illegible] that the travelling about [illegible] that would be
[illegible] in some way [illegible] beneficial to your health.

I think I spoke in a former letter of [illegible] a place for the chil-
dren that I formerly boarded in the family of [illegible] Garrett [illegible]
I visited [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] for the
management of children [illegible] as they have in them an
excellent [illegible] school there, but [illegible]
they seldom fail [illegible] a good [illegible] children and the
public schools are very good too. The children there are [illegible]
associated with [illegible] is a good part of education.

I am sorry that Jennie does not come from Crow Bay; but I do
not give her up yet. [illegible] falls it makes the [illegible]
cushions still more tempting to those who are unable to [illegible] one
[illegible] afford.

[illegible]

[illegible] Fremont has [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

E. H. A. Lyman Esq.

[illegible]

My dear Lyman.

[illegible] thank you very much for your favor [illegible] and [illegible] the proceeds of your Fair [illegible]

[illegible]

Yours affectionately

Jos. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street Philadelphia 6 May 1861.

Dr. [illegible] Horn
Boston.

My dear Sir,

Mr. Lesley desires me to inform you that I have today sent to your address [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Somerville, by Adams Express, [illegible] the case containing the [illegible] Lesley map, with a [illegible] of the same, and the [illegible] Bay and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Mr. Lesley says that he will take the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and work it over carefully [illegible] more [illegible] of the former representation of the coal strips, when he has a little leisure during his summer vacation near Boston. It will require some time as well as care and he is too much distracted and pressed by other business to feel able to [illegible] well with it just now.

Very truly yours,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]

Messrs. Wm. C. Bryant & Co.
Publishers of the Evening Post
New York.

Gentlemen:

Some days ago I wrote you that my copy of the Evening Post (addressed to my uncle, [illegible] Phila.) did not leave New York apparently until the day after its morning train, instead of by the midnight train as I had expected; and I hoped that you might effect a change so that I could get the paper before breakfast in the morning. Instead of that the paper has since that date failed to come at all although the fourteenth of this month is given on the address slip as the end of the subscription time. My short subscription was made as an experiment with a view to a probable longer subscription afterwards; but the experiment has proved so far highly unsuccessful on account as well of the inconvenient hour at which the paper has arrived as of the irregularity with which it has come. It has been missing not only the last three days but on the twenty-fifth of April and I think, one or two other days, to say nothing of the unusual & unexpected number of holidays during the subscription time.

Very respectfully, Yours, [illegible]

[illegible] South [illegible] Street, Philadelphia, [illegible] 18[illegible]

Dr. [illegible]

[illegible]

My dear Sir;

Your favor of the sixteenth arrived last evening. Mr. Lesley has read the report on the [illegible] [illegible] to-day and I will [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. We have a copy of it except the printed [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to be corrected [illegible]. It has been revised by Mr. Lesley and me.

Very truly yours

Benj. Smith Lyman.

N° 35 North Fifth Street, Philadelphia,
4th May '65.

Mr. Henry Spear
Printer [illegible]
New York.

Dear Sir;

Mr. Bouvinot offered to send me some copies
of the report on his Coal Claims and Lands written by me;
but either the package has miscarried, or it has slipped out
of his mind on account of his [illegible] [illegible]. Rather
than trouble him about the matter again I say that you will
send me by express [illegible] copies of the report and let the
express collect the cost of [illegible] on delivery. I am not
certain whether the report [illegible] [illegible] by me was only
printed for private distribution but think that you would
not be justified in sending me the report under the circum-
stances. You will see moreover that the [illegible] [illegible] in the
pamphlet is by me.

Very respectfully yours.
Benj. Smith Lyman.

No. 35 South [illegible] Street Philadelphia [illegible]
[illegible]

My dear [illegible]

I hardly know how [illegible] for your long silence, but suppose that you are very busy [illegible] with your [illegible] and [illegible] have [illegible] me almost everything in [illegible], [illegible] I notice in [illegible] the grand [illegible] pleasure [illegible] by [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] going with [illegible] of your journey this way, I have thought you might feel [illegible] to [illegible] you could so arrange your affairs as [illegible] sufficient [illegible] I am pretty sure to be [illegible] after that I may be called away and [illegible] I write to lay before you these inducements for coming down and to offer you again a lodging place in my rooms. It would be extremely agreeable to me to have you here, but I have some doubt whether you would be as comfortable as at a hotel. For my own part I find my rooms [illegible] a thousand times more comfortable than the best hotel or boarding house: but they may not seem so agreeable to visitors. I am extremely independent in my lodgings and [illegible]

what I consider most essential, [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] I [illegible] to get in and [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] base of furniture, because [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] been expecting to leave town within a few days [illegible] [illegible] be gone a great part of the [illegible] [illegible] the summer, [illegible] [illegible] all the time, and I have felt [illegible] that the prices of furniture would come down before fall and that I could then buy it to better advantage [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible]. I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] besides a [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] couple of [illegible] and a [illegible] and [illegible], a nice sofa bed, so that I am in a condition to [illegible] company as far as sleeping accommodations [illegible] are concerned. In my lodging one can come and go [illegible] he wills with even more freedom than at the hotel and be [illegible] disturbed by many [illegible] [illegible] that [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] public houses. If you are not coming here until [illegible] [illegible] you are [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] your [illegible] [illegible], and in that case I will leave the necessary instructions with the colored people who occupy the basement of the house and take care of it. If you are [illegible] on the first Thursday of June you can meet [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the meeting there of the [illegible] [illegible].

Give my best regards to your wife and [illegible]. Hoping to have a verbal report from you very soon in regard to [illegible] [illegible] I remain

Very affectionately yours.
Benj: Smith [illegible]

[illegible]

Dear [illegible]

[illegible]

I had no [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] satisfied, and that [illegible] would [illegible] [illegible] You say that you [illegible] ship, [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] in my [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with me, because, [illegible] [illegible] might [illegible] by [illegible] of it [illegible] you value it [illegible]. But my [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] perhaps [illegible] more [illegible] [illegible]. How-ever, I shall [illegible] always [illegible] [illegible] it may be understood that it [illegible] remains open for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] bachelor.

I am very glad [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] so well. It seems [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and am surprised [illegible] the last [illegible] of a minister [illegible] in your [illegible] a fault. I think the parties [illegible] would [illegible] with you [illegible] been a [illegible] [illegible] of a [illegible]

[illegible]

35 South [illegible] Street Philadelphia [illegible] 3 [illegible]

Mr. [illegible]
[illegible] Picture dealer,
New York.

Dear Sir;

Mr. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
Came to hand yesterday [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] insufficient [illegible].

I return the [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] will [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] please replace the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] if necessary, replace the [illegible] [illegible] and the
[illegible] [illegible] Mr. Billar's [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible].

Respectfully yours,
Benj. Smith [illegible]

No. 135 South Fifth Street Philadelphia
23 May 1867.

Lewis J. Belloni Jr. Esq.
New York.

Dear Sir,

Your map in the frame came to hand yesterday afternoon, cracked by the journey [illegible] a small piece of [illegible] [illegible] broken out, and the picture itself moved off from its place. The [illegible] has been fairly [illegible] and the map has been [illegible] [illegible]; and I have already sent it back to Mr. Black[illegible], [illegible] Broker, by Adams Express. I trust that [illegible] as far [illegible] [illegible] without more [illegible] although it is not so [illegible] as it might have been before the breaking. I have also written to Mr. [illegible] [illegible] him to replace the glass and make the [illegible] repairs necessary, and to send me the bill for the whole.

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

My dear Sarton:

Your most acceptable letter of Sunday was at hand today. I was sorry to [illegible] of last week Tuesday.

I am very glad to learn that you are coming here in about a week. I shall pretty surely be here by [illegible] like a week beyond that, but that is not very certain. I may be able to do something more if it can be [illegible] this week or the beginning of next. I hope I can at least see you as you pass through, even if it is only as you pass from one train to the other.

I am much obliged to you for subscribing for me to the Commonwealth. I kept intending to write my thanks for the [illegible] but as for the paper itself it never came. I sent to the office about a fortnight after I got back from Baltimore, but had neglected to [illegible] No more numbers of the paper came in the meantime. So many numbers of it [illegible] I looked them all through to see if there was any Sunday text in one of them. I am now waiting while [illegible] in my hand.

I am glad to hear that Miss Lizzie Hunt is engaged. Dr. Eden is no doubt the [illegible] I was with him the first day [illegible] Baltimore and found that he had come here to attend the medical lectures. When I was last in Iowa City I suggested to Miss Lizzie one or two [illegible] I suppose I ought to have written to her, afterwards, but I hardly felt as if I had anything more to say [illegible] I might feel disposed to offer. Miss Lizzie, do you remember [illegible] like a smile. It is [illegible] principles in what I wrote about her. I have seen [illegible] nothing of the young ladies since they went to Evanston and have been thinking that while you were here we might [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] have [illegible] and make a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] experiment [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Spring, that they were [illegible] sick in the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] they were [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] they [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in spite of [illegible] from the [illegible], but they were confident of [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] your letter. I [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

You are quite right in supposing me interested in your family [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] of your [illegible] [illegible]. I am glad to hear that your wife as well as the children are so well.

Mrs. Morrison [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] before [illegible] a week or more ago [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I would [illegible] [illegible] have [illegible] to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. She feels a great interest in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Perhaps you will think it [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

If [illegible] [illegible] is to be hung I hope [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] hang on [illegible] [illegible] apple tree, sour apple that he is [illegible] for [illegible] [illegible] his hanging [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] John Brown was hung [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

I [illegible] the [illegible] of the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] little [illegible].

I read with [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the notice of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] letter [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], but [illegible] [illegible] is gratified. I was amused [illegible] by your [illegible] on criticism of books in general with particular allusions to Mr. Fields.

Give my best regards to your wife and believe me

Very affectionately yours.

Benj: Smith Lyman.

No 1 Girard Row, Philadelphia, 21 May 41.

N. P. Rogers Esq.

New York.

Dear Sir,

Your favor of the 19th inst. yesterday, together with the one which you did not leave with me on Wednesday. I thank you for the same, and believe me

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Mr. J. Howe Esq.

Dear Sir.

Dear [illegible],

[illegible] we [illegible] month came [illegible].

I am glad to hear [illegible] Deacons children [illegible] gone by this time, and [illegible] have [illegible]

and [illegible]

I have been meaning for [illegible] to write [illegible] the last week or [illegible], but [illegible] is on my [illegible]. You know that the [illegible] [illegible] meets here at Northampton. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] do something for the [illegible]

[illegible] happen [illegible] few men in [illegible]

[illegible] those who are connected with [illegible]

[illegible] so that it seems to me [illegible] upon [illegible] some [illegible] of the [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] in [illegible] may not be [illegible]

[illegible] as I [illegible]

[illegible] a [illegible] any

[illegible] to [illegible] it [illegible]

[illegible] What would [illegible] must we [illegible]

[illegible] bed and board [illegible]

your [illegible] that you would [illegible] but two or three

at most. I suppose the [illegible] going to the meeting and you [illegible] perhaps [illegible] them [illegible] with you, and if they [illegible] perhaps you could not well accommodate any-body else. But if you are [illegible] a gentleman and his wife, I should like [illegible]. I should like very much to [illegible]

for that week [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] had [illegible] for [illegible]
it; so that I might [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
me altogether [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in-
however, my [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] by my [illegible] [illegible] been
formed [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] is the
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
twenty third [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
a week.

I have at last begun [illegible] photographing. Saturday night I worked late over my chemicals and [illegible] them again yesterday morning [illegible] had made some preparations pre-viously. At last after [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] time, a view from one of my [illegible] [illegible]. It was not quite successful, in fact very far [illegible] [illegible] still was good enough to encourage me very much [illegible] for I [illegible] [illegible] still [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. This morning [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I took [illegible] more views from the [illegible] window, and the last one [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] quite sharp and good [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the chemicals are good [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to [illegible] it is [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] not only [illegible] one [illegible] every [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the chemicals [illegible] "negative" on glass [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] on paper, [illegible] [illegible] for printing [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I will send [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] you [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

I sat for my portrait [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and expect to get [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. I think to keep my expression from [illegible] good. I will [illegible] [illegible]. I [illegible] to keep my expression from being too stiff by looking at a fine large photograph of a beautiful scene in the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] happened to be in [illegible]. I was on good terms with the photo-grapher from having been [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] some [illegible] photographed and I think [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a very sharp one.

Give my love [illegible]

Your affectionate [illegible] [illegible]

135 [illegible] ; Philadelphia, 3 [illegible]
[illegible]

My dear [illegible]

Yours of last Sunday was [illegible]
it still quite likely that I shall be here until [illegible]
though before that my work [illegible]
leaving [illegible]
more certain [illegible]
up before Thursday [illegible]
any [illegible] see you [illegible]
and can then perhaps [illegible]
as to my plans. I am very glad you are willing to accept the
accommodations I can offer you in my rooms; so far [illegible]
[illegible] will give me [illegible]
[illegible] you are [illegible]
[illegible]

I am just now much occupied with [illegible] on my
[illegible]. I finally [illegible] mixed on
Sunday afternoon [illegible] first photograph, a view
from one of my windows. It was [illegible] yet
good enough to encourage me very much, for I had expected
far less from the first experiment. [illegible]
took [illegible] views from [illegible]
more again, each one better than [illegible]
on the [illegible]
chemicals necessary for printing [illegible]
to paper, and shall probably be in full operation by the time you
return from Richmond, and may possibly be able to give you
a proof on paper by next Friday.

I went to the theatre last Friday [illegible]
act in "Victorine, or I'll sleep upon it." [illegible]
last [illegible] morning to go out to Germantown and [illegible]
Sunday [illegible] Joe Leidy, [illegible]

135 [illegible] Philadelphia [illegible] 3 [illegible]

Dear Mother:

Yours of the first came to hand [illegible] I am very glad to learn [illegible] commenced [illegible] hardships [illegible] been [illegible] was [illegible] with [illegible] about [illegible] giving your invitation [illegible] the [illegible] at this [illegible] as [illegible] the weather is [illegible] greeting. [illegible] highest [illegible]

[illegible] The winter [illegible] many years, [illegible] Pennsylvania State [illegible]. I have [illegible] will [illegible] I will also ask [illegible] however [illegible] until [illegible] the members [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]

Dear Sanborn:

[illegible] of [illegible] reached me this morning. I tried to meet you as you passed through the city but you must have made a mistake about [illegible] in your letter for I could [illegible] that left New York at [illegible] o'clock and as I discovered the mistake too late I turned back while on my way to the Kensington station. I shall see you however when you return here this week, for I shall still be at home then.

There is to be a meeting of the Harvard Club here next Thursday evening, the eighth of June, and perhaps you can come in time to attend it. I hope however at any rate to have a gathering of some of your Philadelphia friends in my rooms [illegible] evening while you are here, say Friday or Saturday. If you can come in time for the Thursday evening meeting without much inconvenience [illegible] you would find it quite agreeable. It is the business meeting at which officers are chosen for the year.

I hope to have my work so far finished before your arrival that I can have leisure to accompany [illegible] in your visits to the charitable institutions of the neighborhood.

I have just read Miss Alcott's "Moods," and like it better than I expected to after the criticisms on it that I had read and heard. I have also read again Mrs. Dall's critique and do not find it altogether just.

Very affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

1135 South Fifth St., Philadelphia, 5 Aug 1864

Les Lesquereux Esq.

My dear Sir:

My mother and I [illegible], at Northampton, Mass. [illegible], begs me to ask you to stay at their house during the meeting of the National Academy of Science and by so doing Mrs. Lesley will be with their house then, so that you will not be quite among strangers, and I assure you it would give my parents great pleasure to have you come. I may possibly be there myself at that time, but it is not yet quite certain.

Hoping that you will go to my father's house, I remain

Very sincerely yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman

[illegible]

My dear Mrs. M[illegible]:

I am at last able to [illegible] photographic likeness [illegible] promised, and take [illegible] purpose of addressing you, as your husband has not [illegible] his last letter. After mailing that letter [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] not hearing from you [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Here everything is [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

My work has kept me here in [illegible] with [illegible] a few days longer. I should like very much to go [illegible] again and call on you [illegible] [illegible] but [illegible] still talk of sending me [illegible] undecided. If they should decide [illegible] I shall try hard to take [illegible] in the trip. I find [illegible] are a very [illegible] means of keeping up acquaintance. Business of all kinds is said to be unusually dull even for this season of the year, and it is quite likely [illegible] demand for [illegible] in my line will be less than it has been [illegible] months past; and I may consequently have no invitation [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

I have begun within the last ten days to experiment with my photographic apparatus, and [illegible] to be able to send you within a very few days as a specimen of my skill a view [illegible] my window. I am not yet quite successful, but enough so to encourage me very much and more successful than I had expected to be able to reach. I have so far found but little time to give to this amusement, but I am anxious to get along in it far enough before leaving the city to carry my apparatus along with me with a good prospect of being able to use it.

Our war has happily ended in spite of the predictions of the rebels and their friends, and the difficulties that we encounter [illegible] [illegible] concern the reorganization [illegible] the southern states. It seems still doubtful whether the government will adopt the policy so [illegible] demanded not only by [illegible] [illegible] the most [illegible] expediency. I mean granting the [illegible] [illegible] negroes. If that is given them [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible], [illegible] is secured [illegible] the loyalty of [illegible] and the impossibility of future rebellion by the slave power firmly established. To deprive the late rebels of the power [illegible] mischief, [illegible] lands [illegible] should be relentlessly confiscated and given to the blacks [illegible] to immigrants of the [illegible]. This would compensate the negroes in some small degree for the wrongs they endured, and by breaking up the large estates prevent the [illegible] of a landed aristocracy. The President in his North Carolina proclamation seems to have made a mistake on the suffrage question, but that may be corrected [illegible] Congress and it is to be hoped that Johnson himself will see [illegible].

I hope that the Evening Post and the Commonwealth continued to go regularly to Sydney. I subscribed for a [illegible] daily Evening Post here, but found that it came quite irregularly [illegible] some reason.

Since I wrote your husband I have moved into my rooms at the [illegible] and am gradually making them quite comfortable. In front I have a large public square called [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for my garden, with trees and grass. I am in the third story and have the only two rooms there, one for office and sitting room, the other for bed room.

Give my best regards to your husband and to your [illegible] and believe me [illegible]

[illegible]

989

360

[illegible] . [illegible] 26th
'[illegible]

My [illegible],

I was very glad to get your letter from [illegible] and [illegible] you [illegible] have reached home some days ago. I should have written [illegible] [illegible] for a [illegible] [illegible] back my [illegible] in my correspondence [illegible]. I had a long letter [illegible] him and I had to [illegible] it [illegible] and [illegible] to [illegible] you [illegible].

The [illegible] evening after [illegible] my friends the Miss Lymans [illegible] of Cambridge, who [illegible] a little school here. On getting [illegible] I heard voices in the [illegible] that seemed to indicate a little [illegible]. Miss Lyman was called [illegible] [illegible]. She said that some of [illegible] were just going to act a little play and that no one was [illegible] [illegible] but she [illegible] of the [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the play. [illegible] [illegible] Miss [illegible] [illegible] daughter, [illegible] [illegible], dressed in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] daughter of [illegible] [illegible] Capt. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a [illegible] dress [illegible]. The acting was [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with much [illegible] [illegible]. After the play came [illegible] and a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] so attractive that [illegible] make her [illegible]. That was the [illegible] [illegible] school for the [illegible] vacation. On Monday the [illegible] [illegible] a small number of the [illegible], and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

No 13 [illegible]

[illegible] Esq

My dear [illegible]

I am [illegible] with my friend [illegible]
Mitchell Esq. [illegible] [illegible]
by the Italy, [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] for a few days [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] morning, as [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible]

The coal beds of this [illegible] are [illegible] [illegible] between Sydney and [illegible] [illegible] from each other and [illegible] laid by [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. The [illegible] and beds of coal [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] but there are three beds that have [illegible] [illegible] of workable thickness. These are the McPhail Bed, the [illegible] [illegible] Bed, and the [illegible] [illegible] Bed.

McPhail Bed. The McPhail Bed is the bed worked by [illegible] [illegible] and opened in 1833 on the Little Glace Bay Brook. At these points it is of excellent quality, especially for steam and domestic use, [illegible] [illegible] remarkably hard and free from sulphur. At the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] four feet [illegible] inches of coal [illegible] with [illegible] inches [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], in all [illegible] feet [illegible] inches. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] at two or three points, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], but the [illegible] had [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in the fall of 1859, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of the coal [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] nor could it be ascertained then whether [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] opened. The [illegible] of the country [illegible] [illegible] in the neighbourhood, [illegible] to the [illegible] of the coal [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Reckoning on a thickness of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of this coal in the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] 7,850,000 tons, of which [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the level of high tide, and [illegible] tons [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] level so as [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] machinery [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. The [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] 844 acres, 18 acres above [illegible] [illegible] and 826 acres above [illegible]. The [illegible]. This coal does not extend [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] Bed. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] is a three feet bed of coal [illegible]

[illegible] the [illegible] above [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] hundred feet below the McPhail Bed and [illegible] [illegible]
the end of the Northern [illegible] of [illegible] Bay, [illegible] Islands
yields [illegible] [illegible] feet of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] layers [illegible]
It has never been [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] three [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] with the [illegible] of the [illegible]
[illegible] from the northwestern [illegible] [illegible]
The [illegible] is at the [illegible] fork of [illegible] [illegible] Bay Creek [illegible]
in [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], the [illegible]

and it is quite uncertain [illegible] it continues [illegible] [illegible] of the same [illegible]
in so much [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] the McPhail Bed is [illegible] [illegible], much [illegible] from the [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] the position of the high-[illegible] land [illegible] [illegible]
with some precision on the map, [illegible] [illegible] of knowledge [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the ground [illegible]
[illegible] the McPhail Bed, it is [illegible] [illegible]
the position [illegible] the outcrop of the [illegible] [illegible] Bed. According to this [illegible]
[illegible], [illegible], there is of this [illegible] in the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] at a thickness of three feet 2,990,000 tons [illegible] 128 [illegible]
[illegible] 577,000 [illegible] [illegible] below the level, and 495 [illegible] 2,818,000 [illegible]
[illegible]. [illegible] [illegible], there would be 12 acres or 40,000 tons, [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] level. This bed then would yield in all 3,030,000 [illegible]
[illegible] of 710 [illegible]. The [illegible] [illegible] from [illegible] [illegible]
eastern corner of the [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible], [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible], [illegible] Bay, a [illegible] [illegible] found [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Bed [illegible]

[illegible] seven at the south-
eastern corner of the [illegible], near the centre of the tract.

Long Beach Bed

At Long Beach [illegible] 350 [illegible] the McPhail Bed [illegible] 250 [illegible] measured four feet two inches in thickness. This bed also appears in the cliff at the end of the [illegible] road of the Bay, but at a point inaccessible at ordinary stages of the tide and I have never examined it there. This bed was struck also near the head of the Bay in [illegible] Bonnell's Claim, and was there two feet ten inches thick. It has never, as far as I know, been found nearer than these claims to [illegible]. Its distance below the beds above it may vary, as far away as this, but is hardly not very much, so that its tide level may be laid down on the map approximately. The position of its outcrop is however less certain, and only a rough approximation, owing to the lack of [illegible], and the [illegible] height of the surface of the ground in that part of the Claims. These approximations would give for [illegible] Eastern Claim 1184 acres or 5,187,000 tons below tide level; and 511 acres or 2,783,000 tons above it; in all 1695 acres or 7,970,000 tons. In the [illegible] western Claims it would [illegible] 70 acres or 455,000 tons below tide level, 170 acres or 848,000 tons above it in all 209 acres or 1,303,000 tons.

In both claims this bed would yield, then, 1904 acres or 9,243,000 tons. Its dip varies from one in eleven at the southern boundary of the Claims to one in fourteen at the middle of the basin, and then to about one in thirteen at the Bridgeport line.

Eastern Claim.

The Southeastern Claim, then, contains: of the McPhail Bed 241 acres or 1,750,000 tons; of the Lower Reid Bed 258 acres or 2,790,000 tons; of the Long Beach Bed 1695 acres or 7,970,000 tons; of all three beds together, within the 1695 acres, 12,710,000 tons.

[illegible] 1845 [illegible]

[illegible]. The [illegible] three [illegible] [illegible] mines, containing [illegible] Bed [illegible] acres [illegible] of the Long Beach Bed 269 acres or 303,000 tons; in all within the 269 acres 1,3[illegible] [illegible] tons.

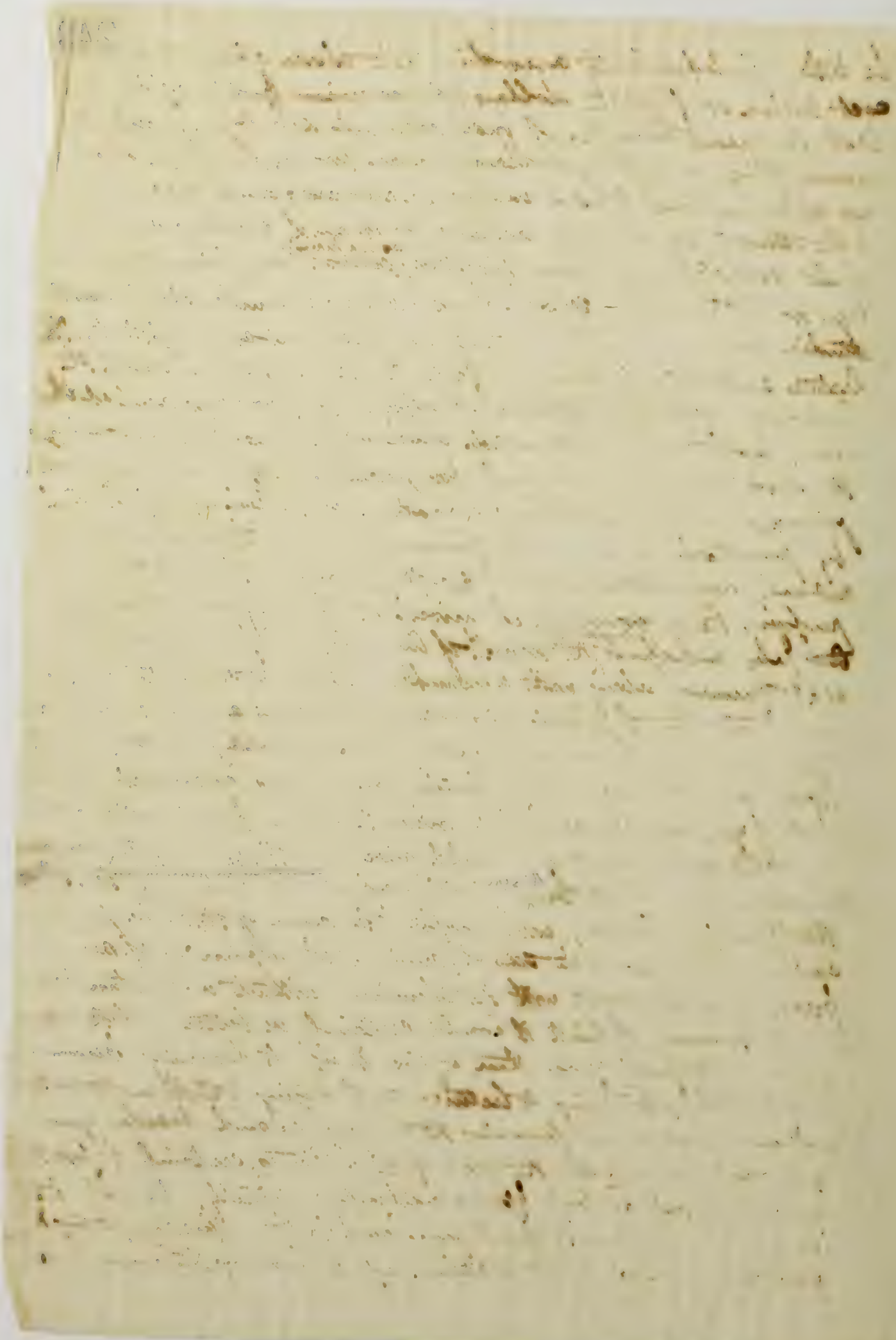
[illegible]. B[illegible] mines contain, [illegible] McPhail Bed, 241 acres or 1,750,000 tons; [illegible] Bed, 700 acres or 2,020,000 tons; Long Beach Bed, 1,14[illegible] acres [illegible] 9,273,000 tons; in all within the 1914 acres 14,052,000 [illegible]

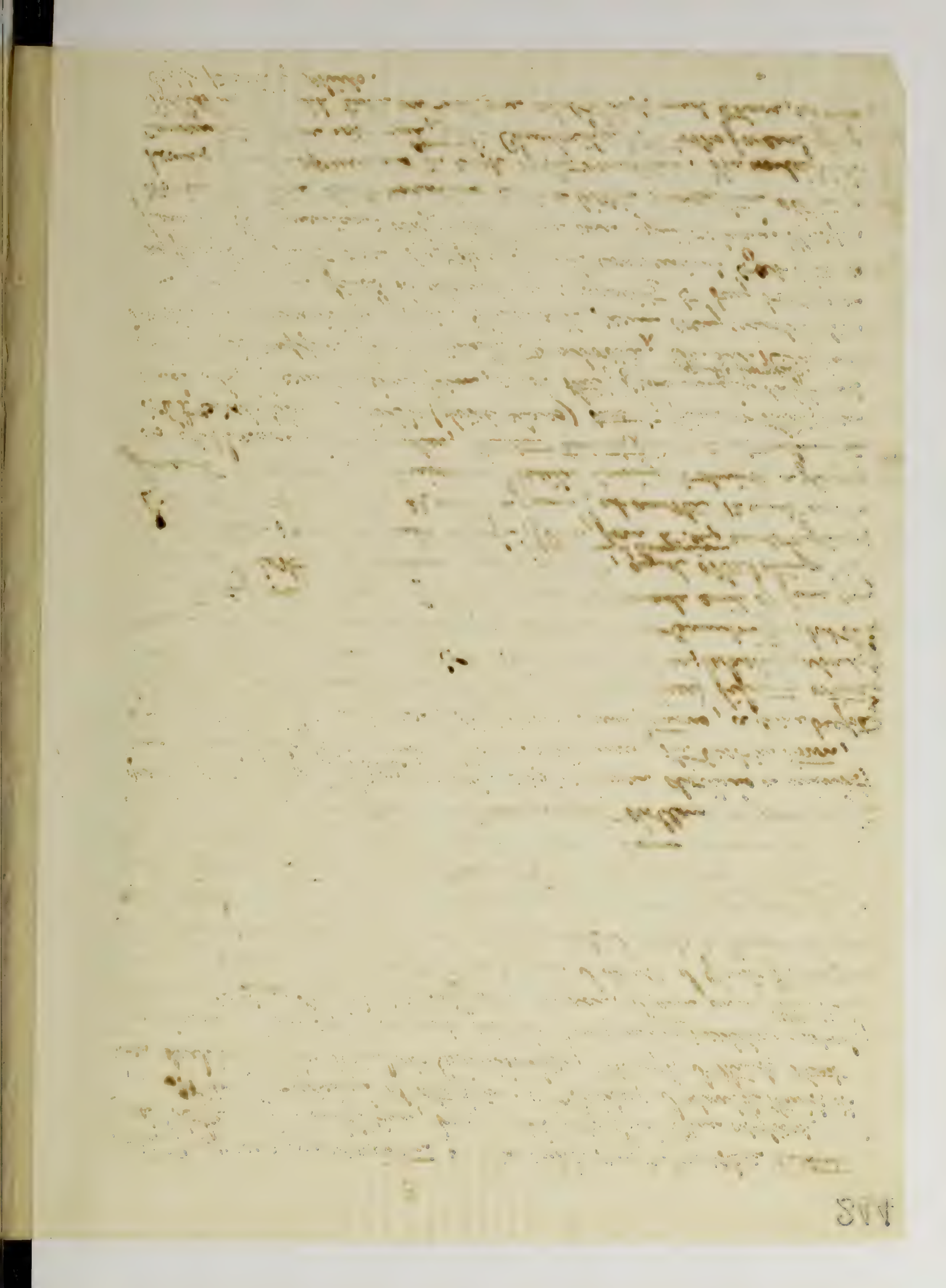
[illegible]. The most valuable part of these claims, that which contains the McPhail Bed, is [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] from the Bridgeport B[illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] has been proposed to make a [illegible] by cutting [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] of the claims [illegible] [illegible] distant from [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Bay. The [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] part of these claims [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] end of Sydney. If a [illegible] [illegible] from Sydney & Big Glace Bay, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of these claims, and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] from the shipping point [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of these claims [illegible].

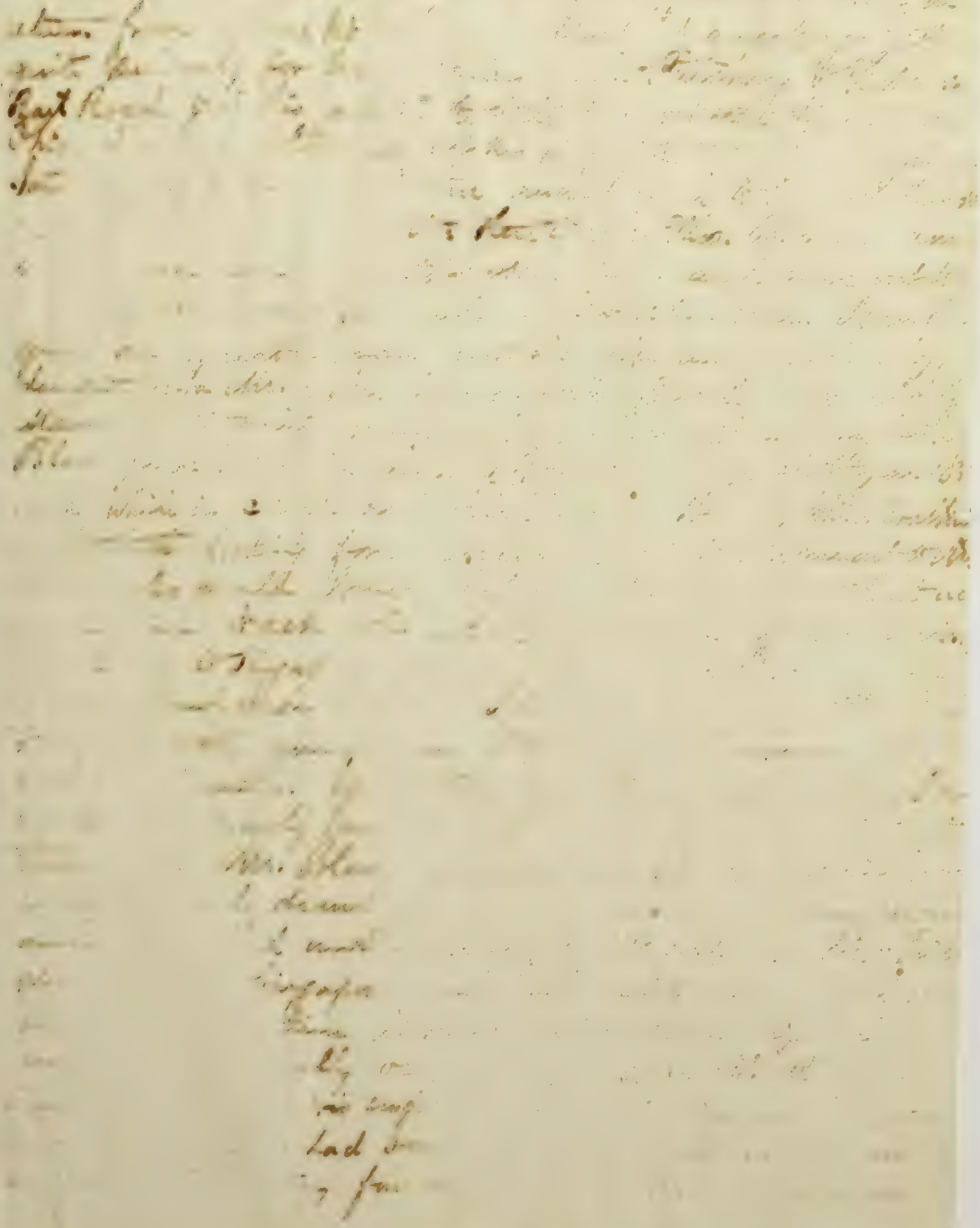
[illegible] Bed. The [illegible] Bed, [illegible] feet eight inches [illegible] [illegible] Bay, [illegible] 200 feet below [illegible] Bed, [illegible] so far [illegible] the surface [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

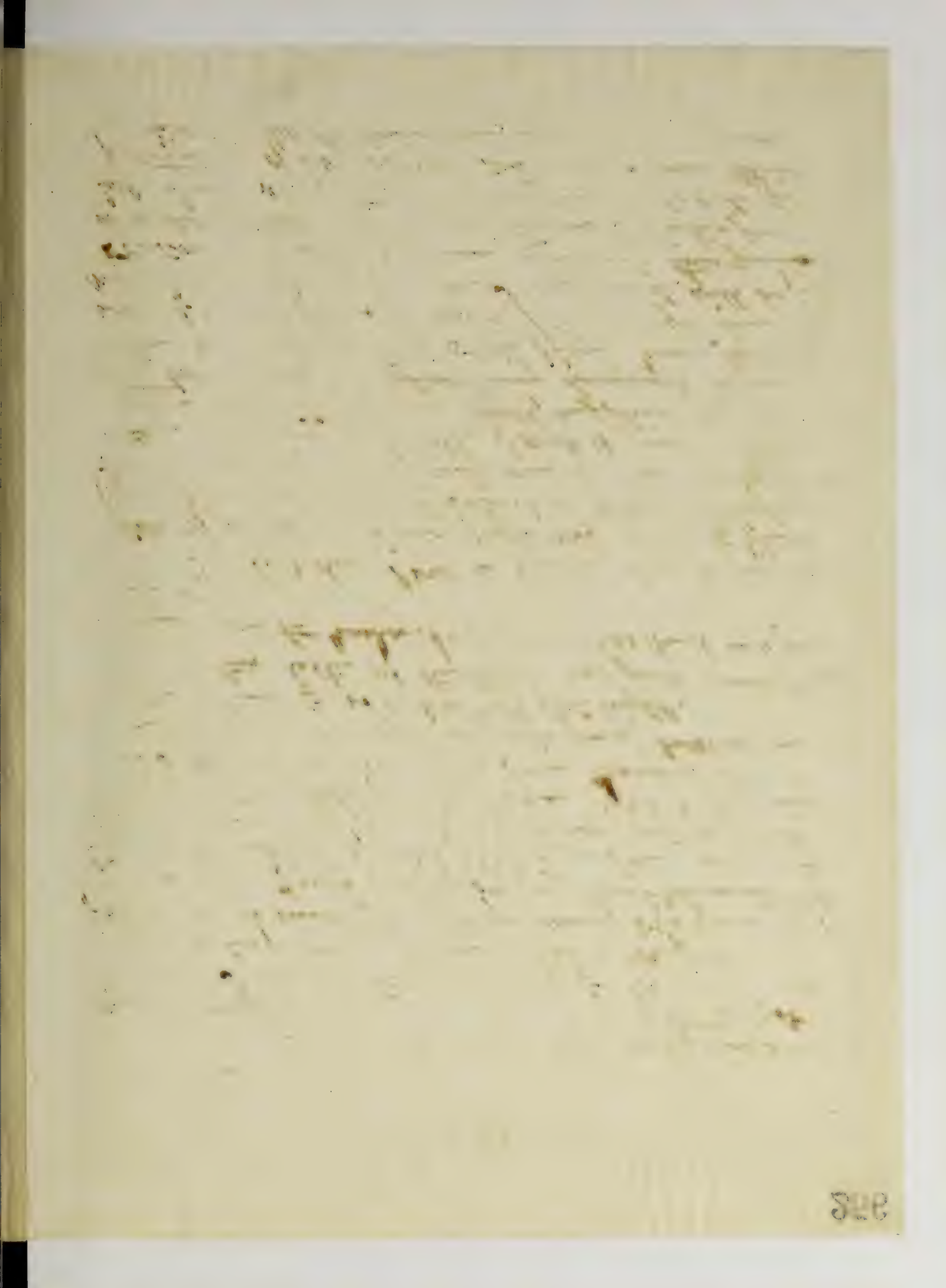
[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] June 1845









Scale 1/24000 of Nature.
Big Place D Lake
M. Bauriot's Right
Approximate Amount of Coal
if the Bed is 3 feet thick here
Above Tide Level -- 230 Acres, 4 ft. to a
Below " " -- 261 " 4,260,000 "
In all 491 Acres. 2,360,000

Philadelphia am 9ten August 1855.

Hochgeehrter Herr Professor!

Ich nehme die Freiheit Ihnen den Ueberbringer dieses Briefes, meinen Freund Herrn L. H. Mitchell bestens zu empfehlen. Er hat seine Studien auf unserer Universität zu Ende geführt bei Doctor [illegible] mit gutem Erfolge [illegible] und [illegible] sich gegenwärtig in den Universitäten eine Zeit lang [illegible].

Ich habe die Ehre zu sein

Ihr ergebenster Diener

Benjamin [illegible]

Herrn Professor [illegible].

Philadelphia, den [illegible] August 1856.

Geehrter Herr Bergrath!

Ich nehme die Freiheit Ihnen den Ueberbringer dieses Briefes, meinen Freund [illegible] Herrn [illegible] zu empfehlen [illegible]

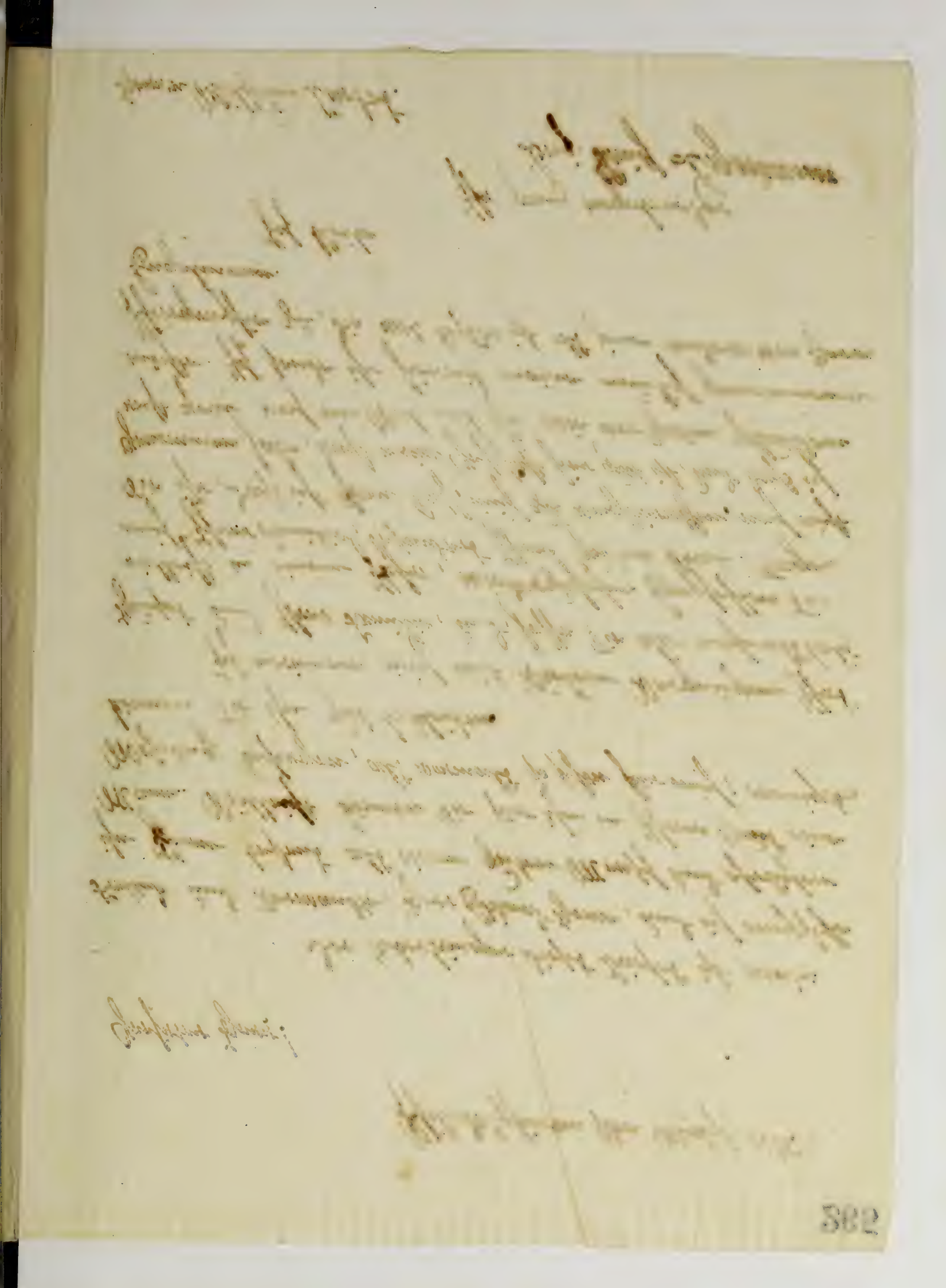
[illegible]

Ich [illegible]

Ihr ergebener Diener

[illegible]

Herrn Bergrath [illegible].



[illegible]

S. H. Mitchell Esq.

Dear Sir;

[illegible]

[illegible] Philadelphia [?] [illegible]

Edward K. [illegible] Esq. [?]

Dear Sir,

I send you [illegible] letters of introduction to [illegible] which [illegible] may be of service to you.

Mr. Wilhelm Cortes [?] [illegible] and the best [illegible], at this time, in the place. If you [illegible] the names I [illegible] I think you [illegible] Cortes is a [illegible] and [illegible] you should [illegible]. [illegible] especially [illegible] better [illegible] with [illegible].

[illegible] and I [illegible] you [illegible] the Cousin [?] with [illegible] wife and [illegible].

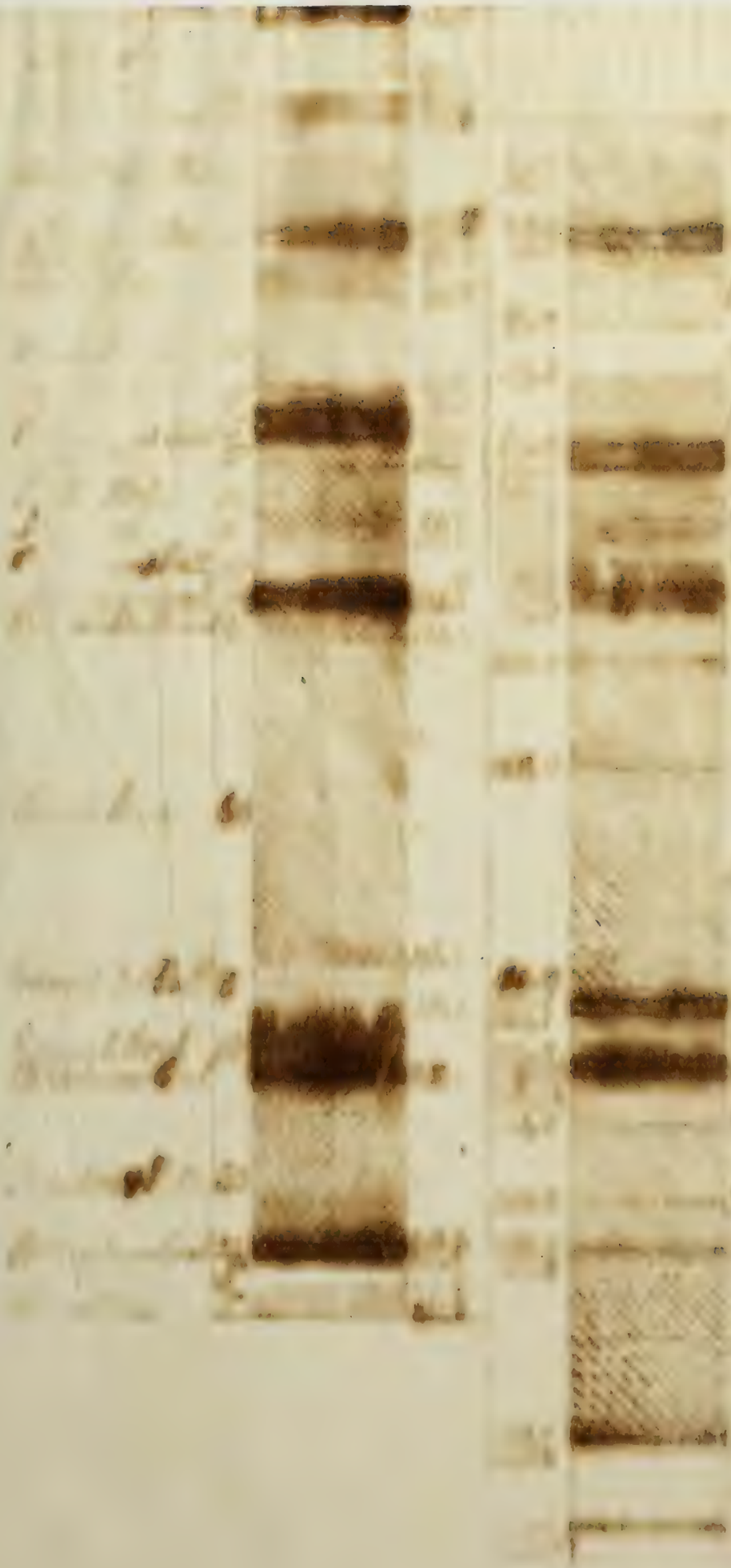
Professor [illegible] [illegible] I told you [illegible] agreeable [illegible] [illegible].

Professor [illegible] a fine [illegible]. I [illegible] personally.

I [illegible] I have visited [illegible] for I [illegible] [illegible] mistake [illegible] and [illegible] you [illegible].

Wishing you a good voyage and [illegible], I remain

Yours very truly [?]
[illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible]

My dear [illegible],

[illegible] you [illegible] report to [illegible] in [illegible] his letter [illegible] and [illegible].

[illegible] and I have [illegible] got to work [illegible] volume; but I think as soon as [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] specimens I would [illegible] in the work. [illegible] for a week or so while I go to Northampton next week.

I [illegible] ~~that~~ the [illegible] the most legible [illegible] tried to make and would like [illegible] the [illegible] specimens.

I [illegible] found [illegible] that the [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Love to all

Yours [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

To the Publisher of the "Press."

Sir:

Please send me one copy of the "Press" daily edition [illegible] Wilkesbarre Pa. [illegible]

Very respectfully yours,

Benj. [illegible]

Plymouth Luzerne Co. Pa. 6 Aug. 1850

Dear [illegible]:

I have been delaying writing to you in order to send at the same time the [illegible] of your family; but although I worked pretty [illegible] of Philadelphia I did not succeed in [illegible] [illegible]. I finished [illegible] I have not yet [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] house to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in Philadelphia [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] information [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] time.

I was [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I did in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Hermitage, near Wilkesbarre, Pa., 19th Aug., 1865.

Isaac D. Jones,
Treasurer.

Dear Sir:

Your letter of the eighteenth is this moment
acknowledged.

Dear Mary,

Your letter of [illegible] reached me this afternoon and I [illegible] mine. The letter had apparently been [illegible] and was stamped Rec'd [illegible] and afterwards [illegible] was forwarded [illegible] one according to my direction and as it happened [illegible] it was forwarded again from [illegible] by the time [illegible] getting [illegible] this being mailed or [illegible].

I will look [illegible] and [illegible] and [illegible] and will [illegible] as I [illegible] you [illegible] to [illegible].

I have only time, [illegible] to [illegible] [illegible] to [illegible] or [illegible]. I shall [illegible] by the [illegible] and will arrive [illegible] Station [illegible] Philadelphia and [illegible] Tuesday morning [illegible] Tuesday [illegible]

[illegible] Fifth Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]

Dear George;

From what I saw of the road to Kingston this morning I think it advisable for you to [illegible] it from the point where we stopped [illegible] [illegible] of the [illegible] [illegible] to the first [illegible] [illegible] Kingston. You may [illegible] some time before beginning on the [illegible] of [illegible] lot.

I find that a letter was forwarded to me from here to [illegible] [illegible] letter [illegible] and another today. I [illegible], but [illegible] been forwarded to me [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] as soon as you get hold of them; and as [illegible] letter [illegible] may [illegible] for me before next [illegible] [illegible].

I took your [illegible] to our father's house this evening. The servant girl said your [illegible] had not yet been sent home from the [illegible], and that she would go to your uncle's tomorrow morning and try to find out the shoemaker's address so as to get the boots from him and send them together with the handkerchiefs. I discouraged sending the handkerchiefs alone, in case the boots were not done.

As soon as I could learn in Kingston this morning the train [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in the morning and [illegible] in the afternoon, and the afternoon [illegible] [illegible] that [illegible] [illegible] Philadelphia. [illegible] I took the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and arrived at [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

Very truly yours, [illegible]

Northampton, Ms, 22 Aug 1865.

Messrs. E. Colman Son,
Boston.

Gentlemen:

About a month ago I wrote you and asked you to send to my father, Judge Lyman of this place, two dozen "Colman" St. Julien. Wanted the Superior St. Julien wine, and it was so labeled. I send you herewith a label from the bottle that was sent, showing that for some reason the ordinary quality of Johnston's St. Julien was sent instead of the "Superior." You can easily make good the difference in price, which was considerable. (Expensive wine!) But I am very much vexed that, on the principle of drawing the cork, the wine should prove to be of inferior quality.

Hoping for a speedy explanation, I remain

Respectfully yours,
Jos. Smith Lyman.

Address: Care of Hon. S. H. Hyman, Washington, D.C.

Northampton, [illegible]

Dear [illegible]:

Your letter of the nineteenth of this month came to me here day before yesterday, after being twice forwarded.

I know of no work just now that I could help thee into [illegible] but I will bear you in mind when any such work comes to my notice. Last summer and winter there was [illegible] for a year [illegible] has been much [illegible] owing to the general dullness of all business. I think that mining [illegible] will [illegible] and that you will not have long to wait for work, if you establish yourself in some place and make known to the public your willingness to work.

Yours truly,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Northampton Mass. 27 Aug. 1861.

Miss Charlotte Forman

Dear Charlotte:

Please tell the Editor to forward my letters to Simpson's Luzerne County Press, near Wilkesbarre. I expect to be there through nearly all of September, perhaps until the first of October. I would like to have the Commonwealth newspaper forwarded to me there: it is the newspaper that comes every Saturday from Boston.

My friend Professor Lesley is going back to Philadelphia soon and wishes to get a book or two of his that are in our room, and you will please let him have them when he calls; but I will give him a little slip of paper with a written request upon it for him to give into my room. You will know him by his being a very tall, thin man, who wears gold spectacles, and who has a full beard of a light color.

I shall probably not see you then, until the first of October. Remember me to Henry and Louise.

Very truly yours

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Montgomery, Ala., Sept. 7th.

Miss Elizabeth Thomas:

Dear Elizabeth:

Yours of the 4th received some time ago, but I have been very busy. I am glad that you enjoyed yourself so much at Tuscaloosa, and that you had a good time. I would like to be with you, but I am afraid that I will not be able to go. I am very sorry that you will not be able to come to see me, but I hope that you will be able to come to see me some other time. I am glad that you are getting along so well with your studies. I am very busy with my studies, and I am getting along very well. I am glad that you are getting along so well with your studies. I am very busy with my studies, and I am getting along very well.

Yours truly,

[illegible]

Mrs. Harriet Hume

No. 35 S. Fifth Street,

Philadelphia.

Please let me [illegible] [illegible] lady, of Philadelphia, bring [illegible] visit my room and take away what she wants [illegible]

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Northampton, Ms.; 27 Aug. [illegible]

Northampton, Mass., 27 Aug. 1865.

My dear Mr. Dyke:

My address from this time until [illegible] the end of September is: Kingston (near Wilkesbarre) Luzerne Co. Penn'a and I would be obliged to you if you would forward any letters of mine that happen to come into your hands to that address.

I have been here nearly a week along with Mr. Lea, attending a meeting of scientific men here. Mr. Lea goes to Boston, by way of Springfield; and I go back to my work near Wilkesbarre. Mr. Lesley is on the whole, better than when he left Philadelphia, but not at very strong.

Very truly yours

Benj. Sm. H. Lyman.